

AS 90689 : EXEMPLAR SCRIPTS :**50 – A118 (113642454) . ACHIEVEMENT WITH MERIT**

| JUDGEMENTS | ANNOTATED EXAMPLES |
|--|---|
| Relevant Social Studies Concepts were applied | 1, 2, 15, |
| Use of specific accurate supporting detail | 4, 5, 13 |
| Relevant perspective applied with 2 relevant viewpoints or applies at least 2 relevant perspectives | 11, 17, |
| Describes & analyses aspects of the Ethnic & Cultural Diversity of NZ Society AND / OR Describes & analyses reasons for the Ethnic & Cultural Diversity in NZ Society | 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 3 |
| Describes & analyses the positive and negative impacts / consequences of the Ethnic & Cultural Diversity on NZ Society | 12, 14, 16 |

To gain excellence this script needed to evaluate (make a judgement) on the following :

- Aspects of the Ethnic & Cultural Diversity of NZ Society
- Reasons for the Ethnic & Cultural Diversity in NZ Society
- Positive and negative impacts / consequences of the Ethnic & Cultural Diversity on NZ Society

NB – More evaluative statements were needed in Q 1



NEW ZEALAND QUALIFICATIONS AUTHORITY
MANA TOHU MĀTAURANGA O AOTEAROA



National Certificate of Educational Achievement
TAUMATA MĀTAURANGA Ā-MOTU KUA TAEA

Level 3 Social Studies, 2006

90689 Examine diversity in society

Credits: Five
2.00 pm Monday 4 December 2006

Check that the National Student Number (NSN) on your admission slip is the same as the number at the top of this page.

You should answer ALL the questions in this booklet.

Pull out the Resource Booklet 90689R from the centre of this booklet. You MUST use the resources provided in the Resource Booklet to answer the questions. Candidates who use a topic of their own study will NOT achieve the standard.

If you need more space for any answer, use the page(s) provided at the back of this booklet and clearly number the question.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–12 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

YOU MUST HAND THIS BOOKLET TO THE SUPERVISOR AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.

| For Assessor's use only | | | | Achievement Criteria | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|
| Achievement | | Achievement with Merit | | Achievement with Excellence | | | |
| Examine diversity in society. | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Examine, in depth, diversity in society. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Examine, in depth, diversity in society and evaluate the implications of this for society. | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Overall Level of Performance | | | | M | | | |

Extra paper for continuation of answers if required.
Clearly number the question.

Assessor's
use only

Question
number

2 and ~~cultures~~ ^{ethnicities} may conflict. Some dominant ethnicities may conflict with minority ethnicities causing unrest within society. For example, there was racial tension ~~between~~ ^{towards} Muslims as six of their Auckland mosques were attacked after the current situation between Muslims in the Middle East. Rabbi Michael Weisser said he wants ~~to~~ others to reach out to someone of another faith and destroy prejudices and ignorance towards other cultures, ethnicities and religions.

Another negative impact ~~of~~ of ethnic and cultural diversity could be that New Zealand is losing its national identity. 9% most frequently mentioned reasons why greater cultural diversity has a negative impact is because of, losing our New Zealand identity. New Zealand society has a mixture of so many different cultures and ethnicities some people are concerned that other cultures traditions and customs and over powering New Zealand's traditions and customs. Maori are New Zealand's indigenous people and ~~they have been~~ are their culture and heritage are ~~the~~ one of the most important aspects of New Zealand society today. New Zealand

Extra paper for continuation of answers if required.
Clearly number the question.

Question
number

2 Sir Paul Keever said "New Zealanders assumed they were tolerant, fair-minded and judged people on their merits. However, lurking just below the surface was anxiety, and even anger, about the growing multi-ethnic, multi-cultural and multi-religious nature of New Zealand." Maori and may be scared of the future of New Zealand's society and the rapidly changing identity they feel they have a right to still have their culture and traditions recognised in the future. ~~The significance~~

The positive and negative impacts that

Planning Page

Use this page to help you plan your answers.

Remember that you must use the resources in the Resource Booklet.

Social Studies Curriculum Strands – Level 8: Culture & Heritage: attitudes of individuals and groups towards cultural diversity within communities and nations, and the implications of these attitudes

Social Studies concepts (circle at least TWO):

Beliefs Change Culture Ethnicity
Identity Racism Heritage Diversity
 Prejudice Perception Stereotypes
 Customs and traditions Multicultural

Perspectives (circle at least ONE):

Multicultural Perspectives
Perspectives on Current Issues
Perspectives on the Future

QUESTION ONE

Features of New Zealand's ethnic and cultural diversity:

→ European settlers in 1800s
 European population is declining
 Multilingual people
 Different religions

Reasons for New Zealand's ethnic and cultural diversity:

Lifestyle change
 Escaping war
 Employment
 Education

Evidence and examples (list):

European still dominant culture in NZ
 Different cultural festivals in NZ.

Evidence and examples (list):

30% recent arrivals from Northeast Asia were in the 15-24 age group and 55% of these people said they had participated in a study course....

QUESTION TWO

Positive impacts of ethnic and cultural diversity for New Zealand society:

- Learn about other cultures
- Makes a place more vibrant and interesting
- Educates the public - cultural festivals

Negative impacts of ethnic and cultural diversity for New Zealand society:

- Lack of integration in NZ
- Communication break down
- Racism
- Arrogance
- Losing NZ identity

Evidence and examples (list):

- Diwali - Indian Festival
- Pasifika festival - Pacific Islands
- Race Relations Day - 21 March
- 63% - broader perspective, outlook
- 49% - good to learn about other cultures

Evidence and examples (list):

- 20% reason lack of integration
- Racial tension, religious tension eg attack of Auckland mosques.

Evaluation of the significance of the positive and negative implications of ethnic and cultural diversity for New Zealand society:

Bring communities together
 Reduce Racial tension
 Able to interact with other cultures and ethnicities

QUESTION ONE

Examine, in depth, how and why New Zealand is an ethnically and culturally diverse society.

In your response (use ideas from your planning page):

- consider the diversity in detail and break it down into features
- apply relevant Social Studies concepts
- use one or more of the perspectives
- use accurate and detailed evidence from the resources provided to support your answer (description and explanation)
- diagrams, bullet points, lists and other similar material may be included in your answer.

Identify the Social Studies concepts and perspectives you will apply to your explanation:

| | |
|--|--|
| Social Studies concepts (copy from planning page): Culture Multicultural Identity Diversity Ethnicity | |
| Perspective(s) (copy from planning page): Perspectives on Current Issues. | |
| World-view perspectives that are relevant: | Different group/individual's perspectives that are relevant |
| Conflict Theory → Conflict Theory Perspective | group/individual Sir Paul Reeves Chris Carter |
| | group/individual Rabbi Michael Weiser Auckland Supermarket |

New Zealand society has transformed from a predominantly bi-cultural society mainly the Maori and NZ Europeans ^{in the early 1800s} to ~~have~~ a multi-cultural society that has a huge variety of different cultures and ethnicities. ~~New Zealand as a nation is~~ The face of New Zealand as a nation is changing ^{in numbers} as different cultures are rapidly increasing, and others declining. ~~New Zealand's identity is changing.~~

New Zealand being so ethnically and culturally diverse ~~as~~ has both positive and negative effects on society. There are many features of a society being ethnically and culturally diverse this may include: the increase of minority ethnic groups //

and the decline of others, more multilingual people and the change in ~~the~~ religions in New Zealand society as well as many other features that may occur.

~~The European ethnicity has been the predominant in New Zealand society, since 1991 census the European population has declined from 83% to 80% in 2001 census.~~

Diversity in New Zealand society with its cultural and ethnic groups has occurred because of many different reasons. Education, employment, lifestyle change, escaping war and political unrest are some of the many reasons why New Zealand society is becoming so much more multi-cultural. From a pilot survey report 2004, "Reasons for choosing New Zealand" 42% said because of lifestyle, 32% climate and physical environment, 30% Educational opportunities, 16% employment, 12% political freedoms and 12% economic freedoms.

~~Immigrants that come to New Zealand~~

New Zealand's ethnic background is changing. The European ~~ethnic~~ population has declined since 1991 from 83% to 80% in 2001. The Asian ethnicity is becoming a more predominant ethnicity in New Zealand doubling itself between 1991 and 2001. For example China, country of birth in 1991 9,222 in 2001 38,949 people were in New Zealand. This clearly shows that New Zealand's

identity as a bi-cultural country does not apply as well as saying New Zealand society is multi-cultural. Another feature of ethnic and cultural diversity is the increase in people who are multilingual. This skill has increased by 20% from the 1996 census, nearly 1 in 6 people are speak more than 2 languages showing that New Zealand society has changed from being mainly english speaking, therefore having to cater ~~for~~ for different languages/

There are many events that ~~are~~ currently occur in New Zealand that encourage and support our society being ethnically and culturally diverse. New Zealand as a nation has realised the ~~significance~~ significance of being a multi-cultural society by having a 'Race Relation Day'. This day helps ~~the~~ New Zealand's diverse society to come together and celebrate the uniqueness of our being multi-cultural and giving us some identity. There are also ~~are~~ events cultural events such as the Diwali (Indian) festival, Matariki (Maori New Year) and the Pasifika festival. These are all to recognise and show the diversity in society today/

New Zealand as a nation has started to recognise how multi-cultural our society is./

QUESTION TWO

Examine in depth, and evaluate the significance of, the positive and negative impacts of ethnic and cultural diversity for New Zealand society.

In your response (use ideas from your planning page):

- apply Social Studies concepts
- use one or more of the perspectives
- use accurate and detailed evidence from the resources provided to support your answer (explanation and evaluation)
- diagrams, bullet points, lists and other similar material may be included in your answer.

Identify the Social Studies concepts and perspectives you will apply to your explanation:

| | |
|--|---|
| Social Studies concepts (copy from planning page): Racism multi-cultural Culture ethnicity Identity | |
| Perspective(s) (copy from planning page): Perspectives on Current Issues Perspectives on Future Issues | |
| World-view perspectives that are relevant: Conflict Theory | Different group/individual's perspectives that are relevant |
| | group/individual Sir Paul Reeves |
| | group/individual Marjans Rabbi Michael Weiser |

A multi-cultural society such as New Zealand has both positive and negative on people within that society. There are many factors in a multi-cultural society that cause these positive and negative impacts.

Positive impacts of a ethnic and cultural diverse society is the benefit of learning and experiences other cultures without having to leave your own country. New Zealand is a great place to come to get a taste of a different cultures. 63% of most frequently mentioned reasons why greater cultural diversity has had

a positive impact on city was because of giving people a broader perspective/outlook/brings new ideas. Another positive impact diversity ~~with~~ culture and ethnic group within a society. Another (positive) impact ethnic and cultural diversity has on society is vibrance and different customs that people bring into a new place. New Zealand society has welcomed the different cultural festivals that occur each year to celebrate different cultures. Currently New Zealand has a 'Race Relation Day' on March 21 to celebrate the changing face of New Zealand society and to encourage and acknowledge different ethnic groups and cultures within New society. The 'Diwali' festival "The festival of lights" is an Indian festival that celebrates their culture and shows the rest of New Zealand

The 'Diwali' festival or 'The festival of lights' is one of the many that show New Zealand's cultural and ethnic diversity. This festival show the rest of New Zealand the culture and heritage of the Indian culture and customs and traditions that they have. This festival is put on so that the rest other cultures can come and experience the Indian culture and their traditions from their homeland.

Matariki is another festival that celebrates the indigenous people of New Zealand, the Maori culture. This festival celebrates the Maori new year and is a month long festival which inform the public about Matariki and the importance ^{a special place} of the Maori culture ^{has} in New Zealand's multi-cultural society. The Pacific Festival is also in celebration of the Pacific culture in New Zealand. The significance of these cultural festivals and cultural and ethnic diversity in general is important for New Zealand society ~~begin~~ being able to interact with other cultures and helping to bring communities together. Racism is ~~also~~ also a very significant impact and by being open and aware of other cultures racism ~~may be~~ and prejudice will no longer be a problem as everyone will be considerate and understanding of each others cultures and ethnicities.

Negative impacts of ethnic and culture diversity occur within many different societies. In New Zealand being so multi-cultural has not ~~been~~ always had positive affects on the people. Negative impacts such as lack of intergration by ~~by~~ ~~differs~~ new immigrants. This lack of intergration causes tension between different cultures and ethnicities as languages, religions

Extra paper for continuation of answers if required.
Clearly number the question.

Question
number

1 An Auckland Supermarket has taken on board the importance of respecting and the diversity of New Zealand society. They have made a prayer room for their Muslim employees to pray in. They have also encouraged their employees to speak their own language and giving them badges with their name and national flag to show where they come from. Chris Carter, Ethnic Affairs Minister went to a rally celebrating ethnic diversity. He said that "The gathering represented what New Zealand should be about; support for a diverse and multi-ethnic society."

Society in New Zealand has changed ~~with~~ becoming ethnically and culturally diverse. This has both positive and negative impacts on society and affects how a society works and interacts. New Zealand has started to recognise and acknowledge the importance of being multi-cultural and this will benefit New Zealand making it a more vibrant and exciting place to live in.