

You are advised to spend 40 minutes answering the questions in this booklet.

Assessor's
use only

Write the number of the topic you have chosen: Topic Four

A

QUESTION ONE

Way (1)

Description:

New Zealand signed ANZAM in 1955 that would help Malaysia economically as well as militarily.

Way (2)

Description:

The trusteeship council headed by Peter Fraser was supposed to provide a mandate over the Pacific nations as well as help them economically by providing foreign aid.

QUESTION TWO

(1) New Zealand provided foreign aid to countries because it wanted to be recognised in the world, it also provided New Zealand a way to allow Pacific Trade routes to open between countries receiving foreign aid.

(2) New Zealand provided foreign aid to countries because of old links to them eg. the Commonwealth countries.

Extra paper for continuation of answers if required.
Clearly number the question.

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Question
number

(1) Way (1) = Involvement in the Pacific

Description = New Zealand Governments were involved in the Pacific because of the Trusteeship Council. NZ provided economic aid to countries like Tokelau and the Cook Islands

Way (2) = Renewing links with countries

Description = New Zealand gave foreign aid to countries who like itself was part of the British Commonwealth once.

QUESTION THREE

New Zealand began to change its foreign aid policy in the 1970's due to the fact that the mandates for the countries they supported were finished, and most countries wanted independence, like Western Samoa, who voted for independence in 1962. Niue was also pushing for self-government. New Zealand used to the links through the Trusteeship Council, now was no longer needed. Only Tokelau under the 1948 Tokelau Authority Act still remained under the care of New Zealand, with aid being sent to Tokelau.

Foreign aid now was only distributed to countries in times of crisis (except Tokelau) and many nations who used to receive foreign aid regularly, stopped.