

**THREE HOURS**

**Please answer FOUR questions**

1. Describe the main demographic, social and medical factors that have influenced the changes in the historical ecology of human disease.
2. 'Germ theory overturned all previous theories of disease causation'. Evaluate the role of bacteriology in the history of medical thought.
3. 'Cholera was a godsend for the nineteenth-century public health movement.' Assess.
4. 'Pick rich parents if you can'. How has poverty been used to explain the incidence of disease since the eighteenth century?
5. 'Homosexuals were better off before doctors decided they should be helped.' Discuss the impact of medical theories of homosexuality.
6. Evaluate the role of the media in the creation of modern anorexia nervosa.
7. 'TB was a disease of civilisation'. Discuss
8. How did the Indian plague pandemic of the late 19<sup>th</sup> - early 20<sup>th</sup> centuries affect the colonial medical order of the time?
9. Examine the role of responsibility in relation to the control of smallpox epidemics.
10. Describe and locate the changing views on malaria causation and control.
11. Was medicine an effective tool of empire?
12. Critically assess the role of the global anti-hookworm campaigns.

**END OF PAPER**