

University of London

EXAMINATION FOR INTERNAL STUDENTS

For The Following Qualification:–

M.Sc.

ESGB8: Participatory Processes for Urban Transformation

COURSE CODE : ENVSGB08

DATE : 16-DEC-03

TIME : 10.00

TIME ALLOWED : 3 Hours

PAPER ENVSGB08: Participatory Processes for Urban Transformation

DURATION 3 Hours

This paper consists of five questions. Answer THREE questions only. All questions carry equal marks.

1. What is the usefulness of indices in measuring participation in projects?
2. Can participation be equally beneficial for all who take part? Use a case study to illustrate your answer.
3. How do participatory techniques differ from conventional ones? Illustrate by referring to a stage of the project cycle.
4. Only by insisting on the use of participation for all projects can participation be an everyday part of the development processes. Discuss.
5. Does the process of participation justify the products of participation? Give examples from a case study.
6. Do large groups reduce the chance for any genuine participation? What measures can be taken to assure participation?
7. "As long as projects are supply-driven there can be no real participation." Discuss with examples from case studies.
8. Does participation need a democratic environment to flourish or is participation necessary to nurture democracy?

END OF PAPER
