

**UNIVERSITY COLLEGE LONDON**

University of London

**EXAMINATION FOR INTERNAL STUDENTS**

For The Following Qualification:–

*M.Sc.*

**ESGL1: Lighting Fundamentals**

**COURSE CODE : ENVSGLO1**

**DATE : 02-MAY-06**

**TIME : 14.30**

**TIME ALLOWED : 2 Hours**

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

MSc DEGREE IN BUILT ENVIRONMENT 2006  
for Internal Students of University College London

ESGL1: Lighting fundamentals (resit)

Answer **TWO** questions.

All questions carry equal marks. Use annotated sketches.

1. Define maintained illuminance on a reference plane within an interior and show how it may be calculated using the 'lumen' method. Pay particular attention to a description of the components of maintenance factor.

2. The downlighter is a versatile luminaire suitable for many applications. Describe three examples of the use of the downlighter and explain why it is an appropriate choice for the application.

What are the design features of a downlighter that need to be considered when drawing up a technical specification? In your answer, include reference to lighting performance, glare control and appearance.

3. Define the following terms: luminous flux, illuminance, luminous intensity and luminance. How are they related?

You have completed the design of the lighting installation for a retail unit in a shopping mall. How would you use the terms above in your description of the performance of the installation to the client?

4. Discuss the major changes that might occur in the human eye with increasing age. What implications might some of these changes have on lighting design?

END OF PAPER