

**UNIVERSITY COLLEGE LONDON**

*University of London*

**EXAMINATION FOR INTERNAL STUDENTS**

*For the following qualifications :-*

B.A.

**Scand. Studs. SC5610: Scandinavia in the Revolutionary Era 1760-1815**

COURSE CODE : **SCAN5610**

UNIT VALUE : **0.50**

DATE : **15-MAY-02**

TIME : **14.30**

TIME ALLOWED : **3 hours**

02-C1192-3-30

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**TURN OVER**

**Answer TWO questions. Both questions carry equal marks.**

1. What do we mean by 'enlightened absolutism' in the two Scandinavian states during the period 1770-1809?
2. 'In late eighteenth-century Scandinavia, agrarian reform was a revolution from above.' Discuss.
3. What were the primary objectives of Gustav III's foreign policy?
4. To what extent was Danish foreign policy driven by economic considerations between 1760 and 1801?
5. Examine the influence of the French Revolution on constitutional and political thinking in the Scandinavian countries, 1789-1814.
6. To what extent did similar motives lie behind the British attacks on Denmark in 1801 and 1807?
7. EITHER (a) To what extent can the changes which affected the kingdom of Sweden in 1808-1809 be described as 'revolutionary'?  
OR (b) Assess the roles of Finland and Norway in international relations between 1807 and 1815.
8. 'The emergence of a sense of Norwegian national identity was the result rather than the cause of the events of 1814.' Discuss.