

**UNIVERSITY COLLEGE LONDON**

University of London

**EXAMINATION FOR INTERNAL STUDENTS**

For The Following Qualification:–

**B.A.**

**Italian X140: Problems in Italian History, 1848–1915**

**COURSE CODE : ITALX140**

**UNIT VALUE : 0.50**

**DATE : 20–MAY–05**

**TIME : 10.00**

**TIME ALLOWED : 3 Hours**

Answer THREE Questions

1. Outline the ideas of Carlo Cattaneo and Giuseppe Mazzini for the future of the Italian peninsula and show to what extent they were realised by 1870.
2. In what ways did the revolts of 1848 prepare the ground for the unification of Italy?
3. Why was the independence of Italy dependent on foreign intervention?
4. Describe and explain the difficulties in integrating the South into the new Italian state.
5. How did Italy's elites try to 'make Italians' and to what extent were they successful?
6. Why was Italy's industrial revolution so uneven?
7. Analyse the evolution of Church-state relations in Liberal Italy.
8. Did Italy's colonial adventures fail principally for economic reasons?
9. Why did so many Italians emigrate between 1870 and 1914 and what were the consequences of their departure?
10. Discuss the strategies used by governments in the face of social rebellion in the period 1860-1898.
11. How democratic was Liberal Italy?
12. 'Per i nemici le leggi si applicano, per gli amici si interpretano' (GIOVANNI GIOLITTI). Discuss with reference to the Giolittian political system.
12. Can Futurism legitimately be called a 'revolutionary movement'?
13. Consider the contribution of Italian thinkers to the concept of 'elites'.

END OF PAPER