## UNIVERSITY COLLEGE LONDON

University of London

## **EXAMINATION FOR INTERNAL STUDENTS**

For The Following Qualification:-

**B**.A.

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Hebrew & Jew. Studs. B121: Women in Jewish Tradition

COURSE CODE	: HEBRB121
UNIT VALUE	: 1.00
DATE	: 06-MAY-05
TIME	: 10.00
TIME ALLOWED	: 3 Hours

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## **HEBR 121:** Women in the Jewish Tradition

Attempt four questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. How Jewish is Lilith?
- 2. Why is magic in the Jewish tradition so often connected with women?
- "The development of the study of women in the humanities and social studies follows a logical progression from 'widening the canon,' to 'Women's Studies,' to 'Gender Studies.'" Discuss this contention, with special reference to Jewish Studies.
- 4. The main role of biblical women is the preservation of male genealogy. Comment on this statement and illustrate with examples from biblical narratives of your choice.
- 5. Proverbs 31 sets the norms for the Good Woman. Comment on the portrayal of Woman in the chapter, with special reference to its political implications.
- 6. In the classical rabbinic sources, how does the construction of the female body differ from that of the male?
- 7. Why does rabbinic tradition condemn the ascetic woman as a "destroyer of the world?"
- 8. What implications, if any, does the kabbalistic discernment of a female aspect in the godhead have for the position of women in traditional Jewish society?
- 9. Explore the possibility that the kabbalistic concept of the female aspect of the godhead may have emerged in response to the cult of the Virgin Mary in medieval Christianity.
- 10. With reference to both Christian and Muslim Europe, demonstrate the impact of the host society upon the position of women in medieval Jewish society.
- 11. Why did women figure so prominently among the victims of the Spanish Inquisition?

**TURN OVER** 

- 12. What do the memoirs of Glikl of Hameln reveal about the position of women in early modern Ashkenazic society?
- 13. Account for the emphasis in the memoirs of Glikl of Hameln on business and money.
- 14. Consider the position of women in 18<sup>th</sup>-19<sup>th</sup> century Hasidism.
- 15. Explain the prominence of women in the heretical Sabbatean movement.
- 16. Why could a woman only be a *balebuste* (housewife) and not a *maskilah* (Enlightened Woman)?
- 17. Discuss the tension between self-expression and the orthodox way of life as manifested in the writing of orthodox women.
- 18. "Orthodox women writers subvert the law within its own terms." Comment on this statement and illustrate your answer with examples.
- 19. "The 20th century brought revolutionary changes to the orthodox Jewish woman." Discuss.
- 20. How might Jewish Orthodox women today justify their study of Torah despite the explicit talmudic warnings against it?

END OF PAPER