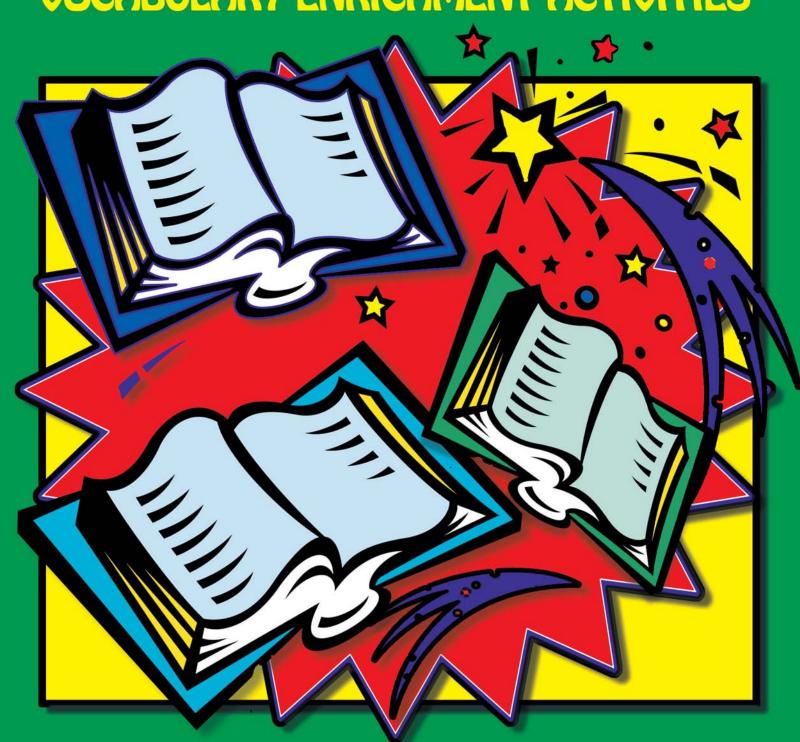


# WORD POWER

### **VOCABULARY ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES**



# Word Rower Reproductble Workbook plus Teacher's Guide Grades 4-5 by Suzanne Lowe Wilke

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Each book in the Word Power series provides 22 activities which introduce more than 60 challenging new words chosen from popular literature at the designated level. This mode of selection expands the conventional basal vocabularies and ensures the usefulness of words learned. Three, two-page reviews reinforce learning.

Activity pages introduce new words in context. Reinforcement is provided in student activities matching words with their meanings, alphabetizing words, matching words with their antonyms, and completing puzzles.

All lessons are teacher-created. The teaching guide includes a list of source books for each level.

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### **Teaching Guide**

This book is one of a series of five vocabulary enrichment texts created to add word power by expanding the working vocabularies of young readers and writers. Each book contains 22 new word activities and three, two-page review lessons. Each activity presents three new, challenging, and useful words for students at the designated grade. The content is of value to a wide range of students providing flexibility for use in grades above or below those for which each book was primarily intended.

This series is unique in its approach to vocabulary selection. Teacher-authors use grade-appropriate children's literature (see book lists in Teaching Guide) as sources for the basic word pool. The words recognized as above-level by ordinary readability standards provide a core of potentially useful words for vocabulary enrichment. Lessons combine the core words with related words—often a synonym and an antonym—to create a reasonable and practical learning environment. Words are then introduced in mini-stories for motivation, context clues, and maximum reinforcement of meaning.

Each activity provides for reading the new words in context and for practicing the words by using them in sentences as well as by finding synonyms, antonyms, and rhymes. There are crossword puzzles and decoding activities. Activities include independent writing assignments to encourage students to use words in meaningful ways. Sharing the written stories and expanding on the discussion of new words will further learning.

Teachers/parents are encouraged to have the books from the list available for students' recreational reading.

#### **Book List**

- 1. Stuart Little, E. B. White
- 2. Charlotte's Web, E. B. White
- 3. Little House on the Prairie and others in the Little House Series, Laura Ingalls Wilder

Page	Key Word	Source	Page	Key Word	Source	Page	Key Word	Source
1	diminutive colossal standard	(1)	10	gosling foal tadpoles	(2)	20	crescent pentagon sphere	(3)
2	inheritance heir heirloom	(2)	11	campaign crusader cause	(2)	21	distribute ration hoard	(2)
3	gullible cynical deceive	(2)	12	calico gingham paisley	(3)	22	journey destination itinerary	(3)
4	conspiracy plot scheme	(2)	13	striving relaxation endeavor	(3)	23	destiny future foretell	(2)
5	venison mutton veal	(3)	14	descended ascended transcended	(1)	24	salutation declaration exclamation	(2)
6	solemn enthusiastic mirth	(1)	15	commotion unrest calm	(2)	25	miserable elated indifferent	(2)
7	vanish reappear illusion	(2)	16	channel lagoon harbor	1)	26	saunter sprint lumber	(1)
8-9	Review Pages		17	ramble concise bewildering	(2)	27-28	Review Pages	
			18-19	Review Pages				



**ascended** (ə send´əd) – to have moved from a lower place to a higher place

**bewildering** (bi wil´ də ring) – not expressed in a way that is clearly understood; foggy

calico (kal´ i kō´) – cotton fabric, often with a flowered design

calm (kom) - peaceful, quiet, or still feeling

**campaign** (kam pān') – a group of activities that are planned to reach a goal

cause (koz) – a special goal that takes extra effort to reach

**channel** (chan´l) – the deeper part of a waterway **colossal** (kə los´əl) – of gigantic size

**commotion** (ke mo´shen) – a noisy disturbance

**concise** (kən sīs) – using very few words to express something clearly

**conspiracy** (kən spir´ə sē) – the joining with others in an unlawful or evil action

crescent (kres´ ent) - a shape that looks like the moon in first quarter

**crusader** (kroo sād´ər) – a person with a strong belief who works very hard for a cause

cynical (sin' i kəl) – showing suspicion or distrust of others' actions or motives

**deceive** (di sēv´) – to trick or mislead other people **declaration** (dek´ lə rā´ shən) – the act of announcing, proclaiming, or making a formal statement

**descended** (di send´əd) – to have moved from a higher place to a lower place

**destination** (des' to na' shon) – the place to which a person travels

**destiny** (des´ tə nē) – something that is meant to happen in a person's lite; fate

diminutive (də min' yət iv) – a very small size

**distribute** (dis trib´yet) – to divide among several or many **elated** (i lāt´ed) – extremely happy

endeavor (in dev´ er) - something which takes effort to achieve

enthusiastic (en thoo' zē as' tik) - full of interest and excitement

**exclamation** (eks' klə mā' shən) – the act of speaking out suddenly in surprise; strong emotion or protest

**exertion** (ig zər´ shən) – to put forth great effort **foal** (fol) – a newborn or very young horse

**foretell** (for tel') – to tell or predict something before it happens

future (fyoo' cher) - time that has not come yet; that is to be

**gingham** (ging´əm) – loose, checkered cotton fabric **gosling** (goz´ling) – a young goose

gullible (gəl´ə bəl) – easily tricked or cheated

harbor (har' bər) – an area of water next to land which is deep enough to allow ships to anchor

heir (ār) – a person who receives something which

belonged to another person who has died

**heirloom** (ār' loom) – a treasured possession that is passed down in a family from generation to generation

hoard (hord) – to keep something for future use in a carefully hidden place

**illusion** (il oo´zhən) – something which doesn't exist, but appears to be real

indifferent (in dif´ arnt) - doesn't matter one way or the
 other

**inheritance** (in her' et ens) – something that is passed on to another person when the owner dies

itinerary (ī tin´ ə rer´ ē) – a detailed plan for a journey journey (jər´ nē) – travel from one place to another, often taking a long time

**lagoon** (le goon') – an area of shallow water separated from the sea by low strips of land

**lumber** (ləm´ bər) – to move clumsily or heavily due to great bulk or weight

mirth (mərth) – gaiety, amusement, or laughter miserable (miz´ər bəl) – extremely unhappy

**mutton** (met'n) – the flesh of full-grown sheep which is used for food

**paisley** (pāz´ lē) – a soft fabric with a tear-shaped design **pentagon** (pent´ ə gon´) – a shape with five sides **plot** (plot) – the act of forming a plan, often one that is

**plot** (plot) – the act of forming a plan, often one that is secret or unlawful

ramble (ram´bəl) – to talk on and on without making a clear point

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{ration} \ (\text{rash'\ an}) - \text{to give out in limited, regular amounts} \\ \textbf{reappear} \ (\text{re'\ apir'}) - \text{to come into sight again} \\ \end{array}$ 

**relaxation** (re´ lak´ sā´ shən) – the act of becoming less tense, worried, or tired

**salutation** (sal´yə tā´shən) – the act of greeting as an expression of good will; either spoken or written

saunter (sont´ər) – to walk in a leisurely way; a casual stroll

**scheme** (skēm) – a plan to be followed, especially a secret one

solemn (sol´əm) – very serious, earnest, or formal mood or occasion

**sphere** (sfir) – a solid shape which is perfectly round **sprint** (sprint) – to race or move at full speed

**standard** (stan´dərd) – average or normal size, amount or quality

tadpole (tad´ pōl) – the early stage or immature form of a frog

**transcended** (trans end´əd) – to have gone beyond the limits in doing something

unrest (en rest') - feeling unhappy or uneasy about something; tense

vanish (van´ ish) – to disappear from sight quickly veal (vēl) – the flesh of calf used as food

venison (ven' ə sən) - the flesh of deer used as food

diminutive colossal standard Joanne and Bo loved the museum. They liked the rooms where figures stood on tall stands and in glass cases. The diminutive figures were carved of ivory. The bronze and marble statues were a standard size. There was a picture of a colossal monument which stood over 200 feet high.



Α.	Look up each word in a die	ctionary. Write a definition for eac	ch word.
	l. diminutive		
	2. colossal		
	3. standard		
В.	Circle the phrase which be	st describes the word in bold.	
	1. The mouse looked so di	minutive running through the large	e field.
	a. average size	b. extremely fast	c. very small
	2. The colossal skyscraper	towered over the much smaller bu	uilding.
	a. extremely large	b. much newer	c. average size
	3. All the cans of fruits an	d vegetables are <b>standard</b> size.	
	a. ready to eat	b. average size	c. very small
C.	What does each word in th	ne lesson describe?	
	shape	size	taste
D.	List three other sets of anto	,	
E.	Name two things which co	uld be found in each size.	
	diminutive	colossal	standard

### inheritance heir heirloom



Jan received an inheritance of money when her uncle died. As her uncle's heir, Jan received her uncle's other possessions. She inherited a fine old desk, many books, and a watch on a chain. Jan treasured her uncle's watch because it was a family heirloom.

- A. Look up each word in a dictionary. Write a definition for each word.
  - inheritance
  - 2. heir
  - 3. heirloom
- B. Circle the words which are examples of the words in bold.
  - 1. inheritance

3. heirloom

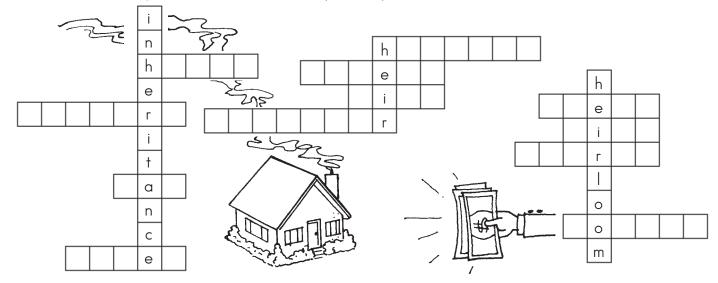
- money
- house
- clouds

husband

- car friend
- time candle
- jewelry

- 2. heir
- daughter locket
- clock cream
- dress
- fruit
- ring
- wife pearls

C. Write the words you circled in the correct puzzle spaces.



- D. Cross out the word in each sentence which does not belong. Rewrite each sentence correctly using a key word.
  - 1. My friend received an decorate of money last month.
  - 2. The old wedding dress is an theater in Marsha's family.
  - 3. Robert's grandfather named Robert as his only inspect.
- E. On another paper, write a paragraph about an inheritance.

Name			

gullible deceive

One afternoon, there was a stand on the corner where a salesman was selling boxes of shoes. Some shoes were thin and shabby, but the salesman praised them. The shoe salesman thought the people were gullible and would believe anything. Several in the group were cynical about the salesman's claims. Many others believed the salesman was trying to deceive them. Were they right?

A. Look up each word in a dictionary. Write a definition for each word.											
	I. gullible										
	2. cynical										
	3. deceive _										
В.	Rewrite the se	Rewrite the sentences. Replace the words in parentheses with the appropriate key word.									
	I. Joey was (	1. Joey was (distrusting and suspicious) about the T.V. commercial.									
	2. The thief u	ised a disguise to	o (trick) the store	s guard.							
	3. Sally's frien	nds teased her li	ttle brother beca	use he was so (	easily tricked).						
C.	For each word	d, circle the word	ds or phrases whi	ch mean the sa	me, or are synonyms,						
	l. gullible	unsuspicious	easily fooled	glamorous	deceivable						
	2. cynical	disbelieving	generous	distrustful	suspicious						
	3. deceive	trick	trustful	fool	mislead						
D.	Write the corr	ect new word to	o match each sen	tence.							
	I She believes everything she hears!										
	2	2 I told her that I studied, but I really didn't.									
	3		I won't l	believe it unless	I see it.						
		_									
		. 24	_		F						







conspiracy plot

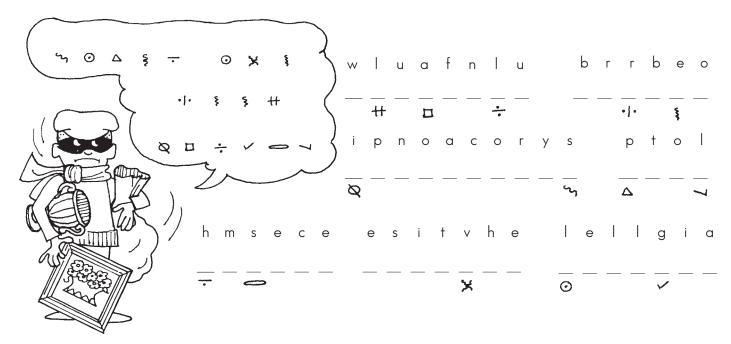


In a small town below a castle, thieves formed a conspiracy to steal the queen's jewels. They met late at night to plot their crime. Their scheme failed when the palace guards caught them in the act.

- A. Look up each word in a dictionary. Write a definition for each word.
  - l. conspiracy \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2. plot \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. scheme B. Underline the correct ending for each sentence.
  - 1. The detective discovered
    - a. a conspiracy of old furniture.
- b. a conspiracy to rob the museum.

- 2. Rob overheard the men
  - a. plot to steal the computer disks.
- b. plot to order steak at the restaurant.

- 3. The group spoke in whispers
  - a, so that their scheme could not hear them. b, about their scheme to hide the treasure.
- C. Unscramble the words. Use the code letters below to reveal a message.



D. On another paper, write a paragraph about a plot. Use your new words.



The Pine Lodge Restaurant's menu features venison on Monday night. Lamb chops and mutton are the specials for Tuesday night. Steak,chicken, and veal are served every night. The Garrison family does not want to eat meat from sheep or deer. Which nights can they eat at Pine Lodge?



	deer. W	mich nights can mey ear ar i me	Louge:
Α.	Look up each word in a diction	ary. Write a definition for each	word.
	l. venison		
	3. veal		<u> </u>
В.	Rewrite the sentences. Replace	·	
	I. The ranchers eat (the tlesh of	of full-grown sheep) at least onc	e a week.
	2. The chef was preparing a s	pecial meal with (flesh from a co	alf).
	3. John and Pete had never to	asted (flesh from a deer) before.	
C.	What would you serve with ver Plan a menu featuring each of		
	SC 3 Menu & So	₩₩ Menu ➡	S Menu &

D. On another paper, write a paragraph about a dinner. Use your new words.

### solemn enthusiastic mirth



When Bo Garren graduated, the high school graduation ceremony was a **solemn** event. Many of Bo's fellow graduates were **enthusiastic** about going to college. The class arranged for a graduation party that was a time for fun and **mirth**.

A.	Look up each word in a dictionary.	Write a definition for each wor	d.
	l. solemn		
	2. enthusiastic		
	3. mirth		
В.	o. Circle the phrases which describe th	ne words in bold.	
	I. The enthusiastic audience made	the performers feel great.	
	a. very bored	b. well-behaved	c. eager and interested
	2. The storyteller's voice was full of	mirth as she told her tale.	
	a. a feeling of merriness	b. songs and rhymes	c. words of anger
	3. The man in the gray suit had a v	very <b>solemn</b> appearance.	
	a. bright and cheerful	b. dignified and serious	c. sloppy and dirty
C.	. Put an X by each occasion which w	ould be a time for mirth.	
	The state of the s	a birthday party lost your money a bike accident a holiday wi	argument and grades and a ball game
D.	). List five things about which you wou	uld feel <b>enthusiastic</b> .	
	I 2.		3.
	4 5.		
E.			solemn person.
	. Write a paragraph about a time of		

### vanish reappear illusion

Name \_\_\_\_\_\_

by a magician. The magician made the animals in a cage vanish. As the audience watched, he made the animals reappear.

The magician's performance was really an act of illusion. Can you guess how he did it?

Α.	Look up each word in a dictionary. Write a definition for each	wor	d.							
	1. vanish									
	2. reappear									
	3. illusion									
В.	Put an X by each sentence which uses the word in bold correc	tly.				0				
	<ul> <li>I.   After exercising, Joe went for a swim to try to vanish.</li> <li>The rainbow seemed to vanish right before her eyes.</li> </ul>			<i>(</i>	7		7	10	>	
	2.   If we can <b>reappear</b> the engine, the car will run again.  The actor hurried to <b>reappear</b> on stage for the second	act.				2				
	3.   Everyone except Lynn was fooled by the illusion.  The illusion was carefully packed for the long trip.						`		M	
C.	Unscramble the letters. Write the correct word to complete ea	ch se	ente	ence	€.		. /		100	
								~~	Sw.	
	1. The gives three performances each night.			i		$\overline{h}$		<u> </u>		
	2. He has many from which									
	to choose.	i	g	C	m	n	a	i	a	1
	3. His favorite is the that he									
	is floating in the air.	n	u	T	S	i	Τ	0	i	1
	4. As his last act, he makes someone									\
	in the audience,				_	_	_			\
			S	r	k	†	İ	С		\
	and then			_		_		_		\
		а	а	р	r	r	e	е	р	\
D.	On another paper, write a paragraph about a									

vanishing act. Use your new words.

### Review

٨								
Α.	Number the words from 1 t	o ZI to put them in alphabo	etical order.					
	diminutive	solemn	vanish					
	colossal	gullible	reappear					
	standard	cynical	illusion					
	inheritance	deceive	venison					
	heir	conspiracy	mutton					
	heirloom	scheme	veal					
	plot	enthusiastic enthusiastic	mirth					
В.	Match the words and defin	itions.						
	I venison	a. showing suspicion	of other's motives					
	2 standard	b. to join others in ar	n unlawful or evil act					
	3 inheritance	c. a misleading sight						
	4 cynical	d. average or norma	l size, amount, or quality					
	5 conspiracy	e. someone who rece	eives something after owner dies					
	6 illusion	f. something passed	on after the owner dies					
	7 heir	g. meat from a deer						
$\subset$	Write the words on the line	s which could raplace the w	vards in paranthasas					
C.								
	diminutive plot re	eappear mirth deceiv	ve enthusiastic mutton					
	l	The room was ove	rflowing with (laughter).					
	2	The (tiny) plant had very delicate petals.						
	3	The sun will (show	The sun will (show up again) every morning.					
	4	His attempt to (tric	ck) them had failed.					
	5	The robbers met to	o (form a secret plan) their next crime.					
	6	She is (full of excite	ement) about her new job.					
7. Aunt Ann never liked to eat (sheep meat).								

### Review

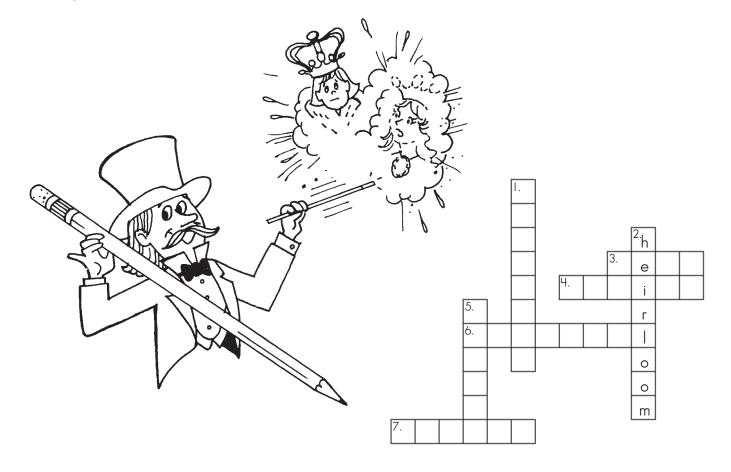
D. Choose the correct word to complete each sentence. Fill in the puzzle. gullible colossal heirloom scheme vanish solemn veal

### Across

- 3. The \_\_\_\_\_ for dinner came from a calf.
- 4. The magician made the king and queen \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 6. The \_\_\_\_\_ whale swam by the boat.
- 7. The ceremony was a \_\_\_\_\_\_ occasion.

### Down

- 1. The \_\_\_\_\_ girl believed Tony's story.
- 2. The priceless \_\_\_\_\_ was in the safe.
- 5. The policeman uncovered the clever \_\_\_\_\_



gosling foal tadpoles



Mark enjoyed watching baby animals grow. His favorite gosling followed Mark as he walked into the barn. Mark was busy every morning caring for the newest foal. Later, on sunny afternoons, Mark would sit by the pond and watch for tadpoles.

	adipoles watch for ladpoles.								
A.	Look up each word in a dictionary. Write a definition for each word.								
	l. gosling								
	2. foal								
	3. tadpoles								
B.	Rewrite the sentences. Replace the words in parentheses with the appropriate key word.								
	1. At first it was hard for the (baby horse) to stand on its wobbly legs.								
	2. Meg watched as the (baby goose) explored the yard.								
	3. Mark brought six (baby frogs) to his fourth-grade class.								
C.	Unscramble the letters. Write the words in the puzzle spaces.								
	I. A baby horse is a								
	lofa								
	2. A baby cow is a								
	fcla								
	3. A baby duck is a								
	kgulndci I. a								
	4. A baby goat is a								
	dki V								
	5. A baby frog is a								

Isnggoi
On another paper, write a paragraph about baby anim

D. On another paper, write a paragraph about baby animals. Use your new words.

petdoal

gpleit



6. A baby pig is a \_

7. A baby goose is a \_

m

6.

(

campaign crusader cause

Mr. Wright began a campaign to be elected mayor of the city. He was a city leader who had become a crusader for clean air and better schools. He knew he was the best candidate for the job, and he asked his supporters to work hard for his cause.



- A. Look up each word in a dictionary. Write a definition for each word.
  - l. campaign \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2. crusader \_\_\_\_\_
  - 3. cause \_\_\_\_\_
- B. Rewrite the sentences. Replace the words in parentheses with the appropriate key words.
  - 1. The (planned group of activities) to raise money for needy families was a success.
  - 2. Meg became a (worker with a strong belief) for a cleaner environment.
  - 3. The students' (special goal) took many hours of hard work.



- C. List two examples of real-life campaigns.
  - 1. \_\_\_\_\_
- D. List two examples of real-life crusaders.
  - I. \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2. \_\_\_\_\_
- E. List two causes for which you might be willing to work.
- F. On another paper, write a paragraph about an important cause. Use your new words.





Beth planned a picnic for her little sister's birthday. She brought two baskets of good things to eat. Each picnic basket contained four blue calico napkins. Beth spread the yellow gingham picnic cloth on the grass. Two of the children were twins. They were matchina

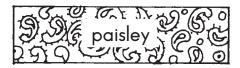
- A. Look up each word in a dictionary. Write a definition for each word.
  - l. calico

dresses of green paisley prints.

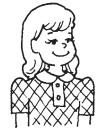
- 2. gingham \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. paisley \_\_\_\_\_
- B. Circle the phrases which describe the words in bold.
  - I. Three stuffed animals were made of brightly colored calico.a. striped fabric b. cotton fabric c. silk fabric
  - 2. The **gingham** curtains covered the large window.
    - a. flowered cloth b. dotted cloth c. checked cloth
  - 3. The gentleman wore a gray suit and a red paisley tie.
    - a. tear-shaped pattern b. checked pattern c. striped pattern
- C. List two things which could be made of each kind of fabric.







- D. Put an X by each sentence which uses the key word correctly.
  - ☐ The table was covered with a yellow calico cloth.
  - ☐ If you will wait just one calico, I'll go with you.
  - ☐ The gingham letter was mailed to all club members.
  - ☐ The twin girls wore matching red gingham dresses.
  - ☐ The lady dropped her paisley shawl as she ran from the room.
  - ☐ The restaurant serves steak and paisley each night.
- E. On another paper, write a paragraph about kinds of cloth. Use your new words.





Name	r	

### striving relaxation endeavor

The young runner won the famous marathon. His victory was due to great striving in the last mile. After the race, the runner needed time for relaxation. Years of training had made this marathon a worthy endeavor.



Α.	Look up each word in a dictionary. Write a definition for each wo	ord.	
	l. striving		
	2. relaxation		
	3. endeavor		
В.	Put an X by each sentence which uses the word in bold correctly.	哥。	
	Paul's striving during the campaign left him exhausted.  The radio needed batteries and striving to work.		
	☐ The <b>relaxation</b> was exhausting work for everyone. ☐ Some people like to listen to music as <b>relaxation</b> .		
	Raising money for needy families was a worthwhile <b>endeavor</b> .  The <b>endeavor</b> was absent from class one week.		
C.	List four examples of striving.	1	is.
	l		《公文》
	2	/	
	3	<del>{-</del>	7
	4		//
D.	List four examples of relaxation.		)
	I		7 A
	2		
	3		
	4		
E.	List two examples of worthy endeavors.		
	I	- William (mrs.	
	2	_	
F.	On another paper write a paragraph about work and play. Use your new words.		

### lzey Words

ascended descended transcended

January 12th was to be a very special space flight. The astronauts had new cameras to test. At blast-off, the crowd watched as the rocket ascended into space. After a five-day flight, the rocket descended again to Earth. For the astronauts, this experience transcended all other fliahts.



A. Look up each word in a dictionary. Write a definition for each word.

- ascended
- descended
- 3. transcended B. Circle the phrases which describe the words in bold.
  - 1. Marie's kindness transcended everyday politeness.

    - a. moved upward b. went beyond
- c. moved sideways
- 2. As its air cooled, the hot-air balloon descended to the ground.
- a. moved slowly b. moved upward c. moved downward
- 3. At 8:00, the crowd ascended the stairs to the concert hall.
- a. moved upward b. went beyond c. moved downward

C. Write ascend or descend on each line to name the correct direction of motion.













D. Write your answers.

- 1. List three other examples of ascend. \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 2. List three other examples of descend.
- 3. Name something in which your efforts transcended anything you had ever done before.
- E. On another paper write a paragraph about a balloon flight. Use your new words.

Name



und. Suddenly, a

commotion unrest calm It was a peaceful morning at the campground. Suddenly, a swarm of bees caused a **commotion** among the campers. Everyone ran and hid in their tents. One brave camper ran to get the beekeeper. There was a feeling of **unrest** until the beekeeper caught the bees. Soon, the campers were **calm** and could enjoy the rest of the day.











A. Look up each word in a dictionary. Write a definition for each word.

- 3. calm
- B. Rewrite the sentences. Replace the words in parenthesis with the appropriate key words.
  - 1. The speaker sensed the (tight, unhappy feeling) in the audience.
  - 2. The musician seemed (peaceful and quiet) as she waited to perform.
  - 3. The (noisy uproar) frightened the baby and made her cry.
- C. Write the key word that best fits each sentence.
  - 1. \_\_\_\_\_ Stand back, everyone! Let the fire truck through!
  - 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_ It's such a great day to sit in the yard and read.
  - 3. \_\_\_\_\_ We are concerned about the escaped convict.
  - 4. \_\_\_\_\_ I'm not worried about passing the math test.
  - 5. \_\_\_\_\_ Please quiet down! The lights will be back on soon.
  - 6. \_\_\_\_\_ I must hurry home before the storm arrives.
- D. On another paper, list three examples of commotion unrest calm
- E. Write a paragraph about a difficult time. Use your new words.

### harbor channel lagoon



The days on the island were over. Now the passengers waved as the ship sailed out of the harbor. Before dawn, the ship passed through the channel into the open sea. Luke stood on the deck and remembered the joy of swimming in the island lagoon.

٨	Look up each word in a dictiona		r agab ward	
Λ.				
	1. harbor			
	<ol> <li>channel</li> <li>lagoon</li> </ol>			
В.	Write the correct word on each	line.		$\longrightarrow$
	l		•	
	2		·	
C.	Unscramble the letters. Use the			D <sub>O</sub>
		crahno	fugl	
_				Min de la
		tatirs	buay o "	e or hs
		a o e c n	a y b	n p d o

D. Put an X on the word in each sentence which does not belong. Rewrite each sentence correctly using a key word.

乂

- 1. The crew knew their ship was too large for the shallow garden.
- 2. By nightfall, the roadway had many anchored boats.
- 3. The captain navigated his large ship through the opera in seven hours.
- E. On another paper, write a paragraph about a voyage. Use your new words.

Name	

### ramble concise bewildering



The storytelling contest went on all afternoon. When the first storyteller began to ramble, the listeners began to squirm. The next speaker was concise, and the audience enjoyed the tightly told tale. The last storyteller was so bewildering that the plot was unclear.

Α.	Look up each word in a dictionary. Write a definition for each word.  I. ramble
	2. concise
	3. bewildering
В.	Put an X on the word in each sentence which does not belong. Rewrite each sentence correctly.
	I. People will understand you if you are not too puzzle.
	2. When the speaker started to money, I began to daydream.
	3. Because Paula's letter was so ring, Jeff knew just what she meant.
C.	The words ramble, concise, and bewildering describe kinds of jewelry audiences communication dictionaries
D.	Put an X by each correct answer.  (I'm so bored. I may fall asleep!)
	<ul> <li>I. What may happen if you ramble?</li> <li>People may stop listening to you.</li> <li>You will be a good listener.</li> <li>2. What will happen if you are concise?</li> <li>You will make very long speeches.</li> <li>People will understand exactly what you mean.</li> <li>3. What may happen if you are bewildering?</li> </ul>
E.	Your message will not be clear.  People will ask for your autograph.  On another paper, write a paragraph about a storyteller. Use your new words.  What is he talking about?

### Review

۷.	Number the words from 1 to	to put them in alphabetical order.	
	gosling	cause unrest	
	foal	striving calm	
	tadpole	relaxation ramble	
	calico	endeavor concise	
	gingham	ascended bewildering	
	paisley	descended harbor	
	campaign	transcended channel	
	crusader	commotion lagoon	
В.	Match the words and definiti	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
C	<ol> <li>transcended</li> <li>paisley</li> <li>unrest</li> <li>lagoon</li> <li>endeavor</li> <li>tadpole</li> <li>concise</li> </ol> Write the word on each line value	<ul> <li>a. shallow water separated from sea by low land</li> <li>b. the early stage of frog</li> <li>c. something which takes effort to achieve</li> <li>d. to have gone beyond the limits</li> <li>e. a fabric with a tear-shaped design</li> <li>f. a clear, exact message</li> <li>g. feeling of uneasiness</li> </ul>	
<b>O</b> .	foal gingham ascended  1 2 3 4 5 6	The painter (moved up) the ladder to the roof. The (noisy disturbance) woke the neighbors. The stuffed dog was made of blue (checked fabric). The (great effort) left Michael breathless. The ships entered the (deep waterway) at 9:00. The (newborn horse) tried hard to stand. The class (held a group of activities) to raise money.	n.

### Review

D. Choose the correct word to complete each sentence. Fill in the puzzle.

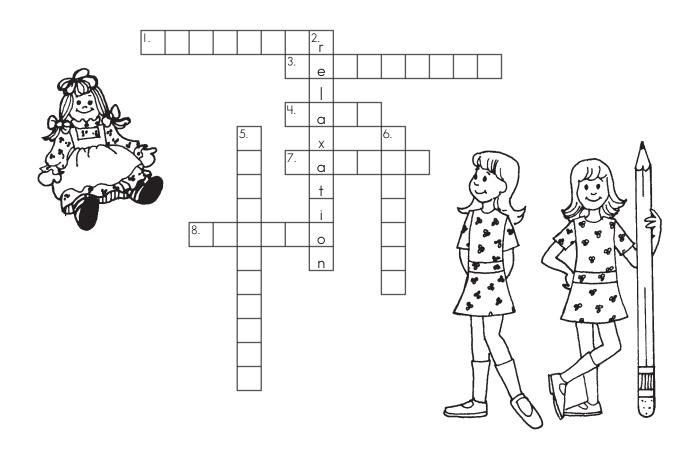
gosling calico calm relaxation descended harbor bewildering crusader

### Across

- 1. Leroy was a \_\_\_\_\_ against pollution.
- 3. The bride \_\_\_\_\_ the stairs.
- 4. Please be patient and \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 7. Twenty ships were anchored in the \_\_\_\_\_
- 8. The doll's dress was made of \_\_\_\_\_.

#### Down

- 2. Reading is a good form of \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 5. The message was \_\_\_\_\_ and unclear.
- 6. The \_\_\_\_\_ followed the mother goose.



### pentagon crescent sphere

This weekend the class traveled to the new observatory. First, they walked around outside. The unusual building is many-sided like a pentagon. Each front window is capped with a crescent frame. Inside, a huge, metal sphere hangs from the ceiling.

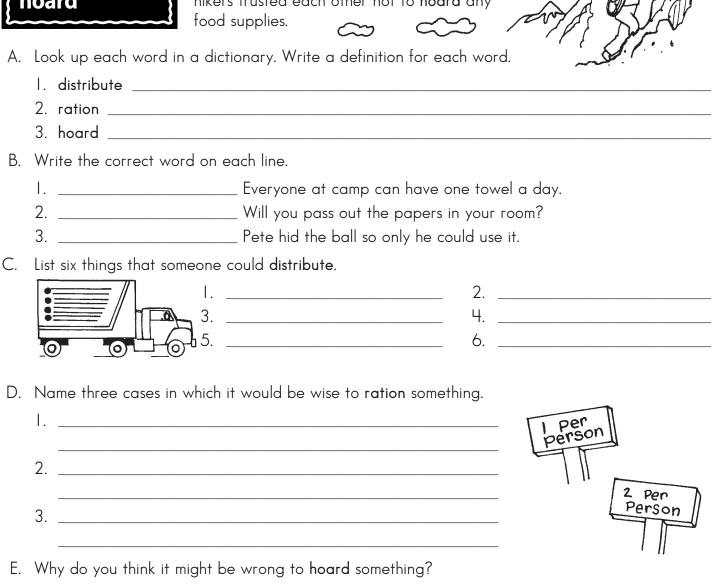


_				
3. sphere				
Write the corre	ct shape word on	each line.		
1		_ The baker ma	de ten dozen new r	noon-shaped cookies.
2		_ The new ball i	s made of red plast	ic.
3		_ The huge sign	with five sides hung	g over the store.
List three things	which might be f	ound in these sh	napes.	
	tagon	( (	rescent	anhara
\	ragon	CI	rescent	sphere
l		1		1
2				2
3		3		3
For each word,	circle the word o	r phrase which	means the same, or	is a synonym.
l. pentagon	three-sided	circular	hexagon	five-sided
2. crescent	square	six-sided	new moon-shape	ed rectangle
3. sphere	round	octagon	oval	two-sided
Name six other	shapes.			
l		2		3
		_		6.

### distribute ration hoard

High in the mountains the hikers searched in vain for their trail. Finally

they agreed that they were lost. The group decided to distribute their food equally among themselves. They all agreed to ration the water until they were found. The hikers trusted each other not to hoard any



F. On another paper, write a paragraph about giving out supplies. Use your new words.

Name	r	

### journey destination itinerary

At last, the travelers were ready to begin their journey. They hoped to reach their final destination in three weeks.

Each traveler was given a map and a copy of the trip's itinerary.



٨	امما	الديام محمل بيا	ard in a diationa	ry. Write a definitio	n for each word	
٦.		•				
		· .				
	_					
В.		•			heses with the appropriat	a kay wards
υ.			•			e key words.,
	1.	Nim was care	erur to pack the t	trip's detailed plan)	in her luggage.	
	2.	The group h	ad been planning	g their (long trip) for	months.	
						A Part
	3.	Everyone pla		ay when they reach	·	
					_	
<u>.</u>	Put	an X by eac	ch phrase which c	describes a <b>journey</b> .		
		bus ride acro				
		500 miles by	y jet plane			
		voyage acro	ss the ocean			
		200-mile trip	o on foot			
		1000 miles i	n covered wagor	١		
		bike ride to s	school			
Э.	Wri	ite the <mark>destin</mark>	ation for each tr	ip on the line.		
	1.	Chicago, Illii	nois, to London, E	ngland		
	2.	Nashville, Te	nnessee, to Mem	phis, Tennessee		
E.	E. Circle all items you might find in an itinerary.					
	arri	ival time	commercials	name of hotel	daily plan	
	sigh	nt-seeing	plans	recipes	special events on trip	luggage
F.	On d	another pape	er, write a parag	raph about a trip. l	Jse your new words.	

### destiny future foretell

At the carnival, Jan and Todd visited the fortune-teller to have their **destiny** predicted. The fortune-teller used a crystal ball to see into the **future**. She claimed to be able to **foretell** an event before it happened. They were both pleased to hear that they would have happy, healthy times ahead.



Α.	Look up eac	h word in a dict	ionary. Write a defi	nition for each word.	
	<ol> <li>destiny _</li> </ol>				
	2. future _				
	3. foretell _				
В.	Read each o	quote. Put an X	by the correct state	ment.	
		☐ She be☐ She be☐ She be☐ She be☐ The has☐ He has☐ He has☐ The be☐ Th	elieves that movie storms to go to college sidecided that college sidecided to go to colling clouds seem to sieves that a bad storms.	pe a famous movie star. ars can tell fortunes. in the future."	
C.	_	Write about wh	ell your destiny. Drawat you see using the	key words.	
D.	_			means the same, or is a	synonym.
	<ol> <li>destiny</li> </ol>	past	what is to be	predict	
	2. future	present	fortune-teller	•	
	3. foretell	predict	listen	past and future	
F	On another	nage write a n	argaraph about the	future Use your new w	vords

salutation declaration exclamation



With great anticipation, the crowd waited for the arrival of the President. His salutation was full of warmth and respect. He made the declaration that he was planning to resign. The exclamation from the audience showed their surprise. He was a popular leader.

Α.	Look up each word in a dictionary. Write a definition for each word.			
l. salutation				
	2. declaration			
	3. exclamation			
В.	Circle the phrase which describes the word in bold.			
	1. As the visitor approached, the guide gave her a salutation.			
	a. farewell remarks b. greeting c. speaking quietly			
	2. The students wrote declarations of their goals before graduation.			
	a. formal statements b. requests c. greetings			
	3. Rob's exclamation showed how moved he was by the party.			
	a. outcry of surprise b. spoken greeting c. announcement			
C.	A salutation may be written or spoken. Check the greetings that are usually spoken.			
	☐ Dear Sir, ☐ Good Morning! ☐ Hello! ☐ Dear Mary,			
D.	List two other examples			
	written salutations			
	spoken salutations			
E.	Which is a declaration? $\Box$ Is it going to rain today? $\Box$ I leave for a vacation tomorrow.			
F	F Underline the correct example of an exclamation.			
I can't believe that I've won the Hawaiian trip!				
	Leave the car key on the table in the hall.			
G.	6. On another page, write a declaration of your big goal for the future.			

### miserable elated indifferent

Peter felt miserable because he fell asleep and missed the lunar eclipse. Pete's sister Molly was elated because she had stayed awake for the great sight. Their little sister seemed indifferent to the entire event.



		<b>NA</b> /	l ( (	1	
Α.	·	Look up each word in a dictionary. Write a definition for each word.			
		I. miserable			
	2. elated				
_	3. indifferent				
В.	Write the correct word on eac	:h line.			
	I Guess what! I have a new baby sister!				
	2 I missed the party because I had the flu.				
	3	_ It doesn't n	natter if I sit in the fi	ront or back.	
	(3)-(3)-(3)-(3)-(3)-(3)-(3)-(3)-(3)-(3)-	(5) (5) (5) (5) (5) (5) (5) (5) (5) (5)	(£) - (£)		
C.	List four examples of things ab	out which yo	u would feel		
	miserable		elated		indifferent
	l	l		_ l	
	2	2		2	
	3	3		_ 3	
	4	4		_ 4	
D. Rewrite each sentence. Replace the words in parentheses with the appropriate key  1. Everyone was (extremely happy) to see the newlyweds.			ıte key word.		
	2. Pete was (not very interested) in the museum tour.				
3. Angie felt (extremely bad) because she hadn't studied for her test.				er test.	
E.	On another paper, write a pa	ragraph abc	out how a friend felt.	Use your nev	v words.

### saunter sprint lumber



On sunny days, Mike likes to just saunter through the park. He enjoys watching people as they sprint down the path for exercise. Ray, the policeman, is so huge that he seems to lumber as he patrols.

Α.	Look up each word in a dic	tionary. Write a definit	on for each word.			
	l. saunter					
	2. sprint					
	3. lumber					
В.	Write the word on each line which could replace the words in parentheses.					
	l	The kids wanted to (dash) to the ticket booth at the movie.				
	2	A huge weight lifter might (walk slowly) onto the stage.				
		Some people like to (walk casually) through the mall.				
	4	Some football players (move slowly) onto the field.				
	5	As the bus began to pull away, the girl had to (run) and jump on.				
	6	It's nice to go for	a (leisurely walk) in the evening.			
C.	Circle the words which bes	Circle the words which best describe each word in bold.				
	l. saunter	2. sprint	3. lumber			
	heavily	quickly	clumsily			
	slowly	casually	heavily			
	casually	speedily	quickly			
D.	Cross out the word in each sentence which does not belong. Rewrite each sentence correctly using a key word.					
	1. To get to his office on time, Brian began to melt down the street.					
	2. Vicki had lots of time to just valley through the mall.					
	3. The overweight man began to chime down the hall to the door.					
E.	On another paper, write a Use your new words.	paragraph about peop	ole on the street.			

Name	

# Review

A.	Number the words from 1 to 21 to put them in alphabetical order.			
	pentagon		journey	salutation
	crescent		destination	declaration
	sphere		itinerary	exclamation
	distribute		destiny	miserable
	ration		future	elated
	hoard		foretell	indifferent
	saunter		sprint	lumber
В.	Match the words and definiti	ons.		
	1	b. c. d. e. f.	suddenly speaking in so doesn't matter one wa time that has not yet of the place to which a p a solid, perfectly round to keep something hidd to run fast for a short	y or the other come erson travels I shape den for future use
C. V	Vrite the word on each line wl	nich co	ould replace the words in	n parentheses.
			The actors (greeting) was difficult to (prediction of the toddler was (thrille) Will you (pass out) the The satin pillow was shad the settlers began the income was shad the settlers began the income was shad the settlers began the settlers b	dict) what would happen. d) with her new toy. test papers, please? aped like a (quarter-moon). ir (long trip) in covered wagons.

### Review

D. Choose the correct word to complete each sentence. Fill in the puzzle.

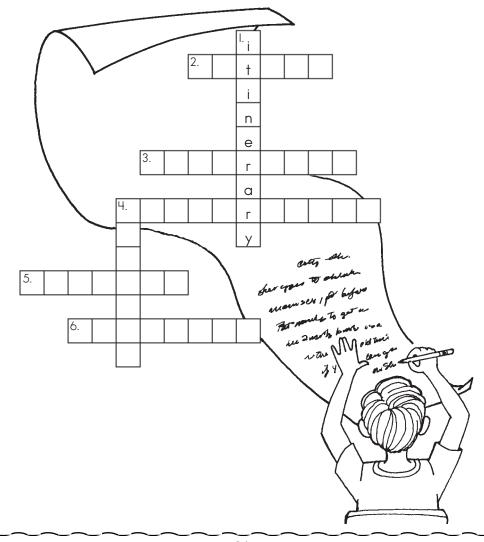
declaration ration pentagon destiny miserable itinerary saunter

### Across

- 2. The soldiers were told to \_\_\_\_\_\_ their supplies.
- 3. Sandy's cold made her feel \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 4. Pat made his \_\_\_\_\_ in writing.
- 5. There was time for a leisurely \_\_\_\_\_\_ to the library.
- 6. The math teacher drew a \_\_\_\_\_ on the board.

### Down

- 1. Kim put the trip's \_\_\_\_\_ in her purse.
- 4. He thought his \_\_\_\_\_ was to be a great singer.



### Ånswer Bey

Note: For all letter A answers (except on Review pages), see glossary. Accept reasonable answer.

#### Page 1

- B. 1. c.
  - 2. a.
  - 3. b.
- C. size
- D. answers might include: small, large; little, big; tiny, huge

#### Page 2

- B. 1. money, house, car, jewelry
  - 2. daughter, husband, friend, wife
  - 3. locket, dress, ring, pearls
- D. 1. Decorate out. Inheritance in.
  - 2. Theater out. Heirloom in.
  - 3. Inspect out. Heir in.

#### Page 3

- B. 1. cynical 2. deceive 3. gullible
- C. 1. easily fooled, deceivable
  - 2. disbelieving, distrustful, suspicious
  - 3. trick, fool, mislead
- D. gullible deceive cynical

#### Page 4

- B. 1.b.
  - 2. a.
  - 3. b
- C. unlawful robber conspiracy plot scheme thieves illegal robber's phrase: Yipes! I've been caught!

#### Page 5

B. 1. mutton 2. veal 3. venison

#### Page 6

- B. 1. c.
  - 2. a.
  - 3. b.
- C. mirth: a birthday party. a holiday, a vacation, good grades, win a ballgame

#### Page 7

- B. Set 1—bottom
  - Set 2—bottom
  - Set 3 —top
- C. 1. magician
  - 2. tricks
  - 3. illusion
  - 4. vanish, reappear

#### Page 8 Review

- A. 1. colossal
  - 2. conspiracy
  - 3. cynical
  - 4. deceive
  - 5. diminutive
  - 6. enthusiastic
  - 7. gullible
  - 8. heir
  - 9. heirloom
  - 10. illusion
  - 11. inheritance
  - 12. mirth
  - 13. mutton
  - 14. plot
  - 15. reappear
  - 16. scheme
  - 17. solemn
  - 18. standard
  - 19. vanish
  - 20. veal
  - 21. venison
- B. 1. g.
  - 2. d.
  - 3. f.
  - 3. i. 4. a.
  - 5. b.
  - 6. c.
  - o. c. <del>-</del>
  - 7. e.
- C. 1. mirth
  - 2. diminutive
  - 3. reappear
  - 4. deceive
  - 5. plot
  - 6. exhilarated
  - 7. mutton

### Page 9 Review Across

- 3. veal
  - 4 ......
  - 4. vanish
  - 6. colossal
  - 7. solemn

#### Down

- 1. gullible
- 2. heirloom
- 5. scheme

#### Page 10

- B. foal gosling tadpoles
- C. 1. foal
  - calf
  - 3. duckling
  - 4. kid
  - 5. tadpole
  - 6. piglet

#### 7. gosling

### Page 11

B. 1. campaign 2. crusader 3. cause

#### Page 12

- B. 1.b.
  - 2. c.
  - 3. a.
- D. Set 1-top
  - Set 2—bottom
  - Set 3-top

#### Page 13

- B. Set 1-top
  - Set 2-bottom
  - Set 3—top

#### Page 14

- B. 1.b.
  - 2. c.
  - 3. a.
- C. across: ascend descend descend ascend descend descend

#### Page 15

- B. 1. unrest 2. calm 3. commotion
- C. 1 commotion
  - 2. calm
  - 3. unrest
  - 4. calm
  - 5. commotion
  - 6. unrest

#### Page 16

- B. 1. lagoon 2. harbor 3. channel
- C. Puzzle across: anchor gulf strait bayou shore ocean bay pond sailor's phrase: Land ahoy!
- D. Garden out. Lagoon in.
  Roadway out. Harbor in.
  Opera out. Channel in.

### Page 17

- B. Puzzle out. Bewildering in.
  Money out. Ramble in.
  Ring out. Concise in.
- C. communication
- D. 1. People may stop listening.
  - 2. People will understand exactly what you mean.
  - 3. Your message will not be clear.

### Page 18 Review

- A. 1. ascended
  - 2. bewildering
  - 3. calico
  - 4. calm

- 5. campaign
- 6. cause
- 7. channel
- 8. commotion
- 9. concise
- 10. crusader
- 11. descended
- 12. endeavor
- 13. foal
- 14. gingham
- 15. gosling
- 16. harbor
- 17. lagoon
- 18. paisley
- 19. ramble
- 20. relaxation
- 21. striving
- 22. tadpole
- 23. transcended
- 24. unrest
- B. 1. d.
  - 2. e.
  - 3. g.
  - 4. a.
  - 5. c.
  - 6. b.
  - 7. f.
- 1. ascended
  - 2. commotion
  - 3. gingham
  - 4. striving
  - 5. channel
  - 6. foal
  - 7. campaign
  - 8. ramble

#### Page 19 Review Across

- 1. crusader
- 3. descended
- 4. calm
- 7. harbor
- 8. calico

#### **Down**

- 2. relaxation
- 5. bewildering
- 6. gosling

#### Page 20

- B. 1. crescent 2. sphere 3. pentagon
- C. answers might include: pentagon: army bldg., tile, house crescent: moon, cookie, nail sphere: ball, sun, globe
- D. 1. five-sided
  - 2. new moon-shaped
  - 3. round
- E. shapes might include: square, oval, hexagon, triangle, ellipse,

#### rectangle

#### Page 21

- B. 1. ration 2.distribute 3. hoard
- E. selfish

#### Page 22

- B. 1. itinerary 2. journey
  - 3. destination
- C. journey: ocean voyage, wagon, plane, foot
- D. 1. London 2. Memphis itinerary: arrival time, hotel name, daily plan, sight-seeing plans, trip events

#### Page 23

- B. 1. top
  - 2. bottom
  - 3. bottom
- D. 1. what is to be
  - 2. a time yet to come
  - 3. predict

#### Page 24

- B. 1.b.
  - 2. a.
  - 3. a.
- C. Good Morning! Hello!
- E. I leave for a vacation tomorrow.
- F. I can't believe that I've won the Hawaiian trip!

#### Page 25

- B. 1. elated
  - 2. miserable
  - 3. indifferent
- D. 1. elated
  - 2. indifferent
  - 3. miserable
- 2. miserable

#### Page 26

- B. 1. sprint
  - 2. lumber
  - 3. saunter
  - 4. lumber
  - 5. sprint
  - 6. saunter
- C. 1. slowly, casually
  - 2. quickly, speedily
  - 3. clumsily, heavily
- D. 1. Melt does not belong. Sprint does.
  - 2. Valley does not belong. Saunter does.
  - 3. Chime does not belong. Lumber does.

#### Page 27 Review

- 1. crescent
  - 2. declaration

  - 3. destination
  - 4. destiny
  - 5. distribute
  - 6. elated
  - 7. exclamation
  - 8. foretell
  - 9. future
  - 10. hoard
  - 11. indifferent
  - 12. itinerary
  - 13. journey
  - 14. lumber
  - 15. miserable
  - 16. pentagon
  - 17. ration
  - 18. salutation
  - 19. saunter
  - 20. sphere
  - 21. sprint
- B. 1. d.
  - 2. b.
  - 3. f.
  - 4. a.
  - 1. salutation
    - 2. foretell
    - 3. elated
    - 4. distribute
    - 5. c.
    - 6. e. 7. g.
    - 5. crescent
    - 6. journey
    - 7. lumber

### Page 28 Review **Across**

- 2. ration
- 3. miserable
- 4. declaration
- 5. saunter
- 6. pentagon

#### Down

- 1. itinerary
- 4. destiny