

FORM 4 **HOME ECONOMICS** **TIME: 1h 30min**

Name _____

Class _____

Answer all the Questions.

Section A

1. Look carefully at the table below which gives the nutritional value of 100g of various vegetables.
 Answer the questions that follow:

	Beans (Canned in tomato sauce)	Cabbage (Green, boiled)	Carrots (Boiled)	Peas (Fresh, frozen, boiled)	Peas (Canned, processed)
Calcium	45mg	38mg	48mg	13mg	27mg
Vitamin C	3mg	23mg	6mg	15mg	0mg
Vitamin A	50ug	50ug	2000ug	50ug	67ug
Fibre	6.9g	2.4g	2.8g	4.7g	4.7g

- a) i. Which vegetable has the highest Vitamin C content? _____
- ii. Which vegetable has the lowest Vitamin C content? _____
 (½ × 2 = 1 mark)
- iii. Why do you think there is a difference in the amount of Vitamin C present in the vegetables suggested in (i) and (ii)?

 (1 mark)
- iv. Why is Vitamin C needed by the body?
 • _____
 • _____ (2 marks)
- b) i. Which vegetable has the most Vitamin A? _____ (½ × 2 = 1 mark)
- ii. Why is Vitamin A needed by the body?
 • _____
 • _____ (2 marks)

- c) i. Which vegetable has the highest fibre content? _____ ($\frac{1}{2} \times$)
- ii. Why is fibre needed by the body?
- _____
 - _____
- (2 marks)

2. a) Name the correct part of the plant which the listed vegetables belong to:

These are the parts of the plants: **Fruits, Roots, Flowers, Bulbs, Leaves, Tubers, Seeds**

- i. Cabbage _____
 - ii. Potatoes _____
 - iii. Tomatoes _____
 - iv. Peas _____
 - v. Cauliflower _____
 - vi. Beetroot _____
 - vii. Spinach _____
 - viii. Onions _____
- ($\frac{1}{2} \times 8 = 4$ marks)

- b) Why are we encouraged to buy vegetables that are in season?
- _____
 - _____
- (2 marks)

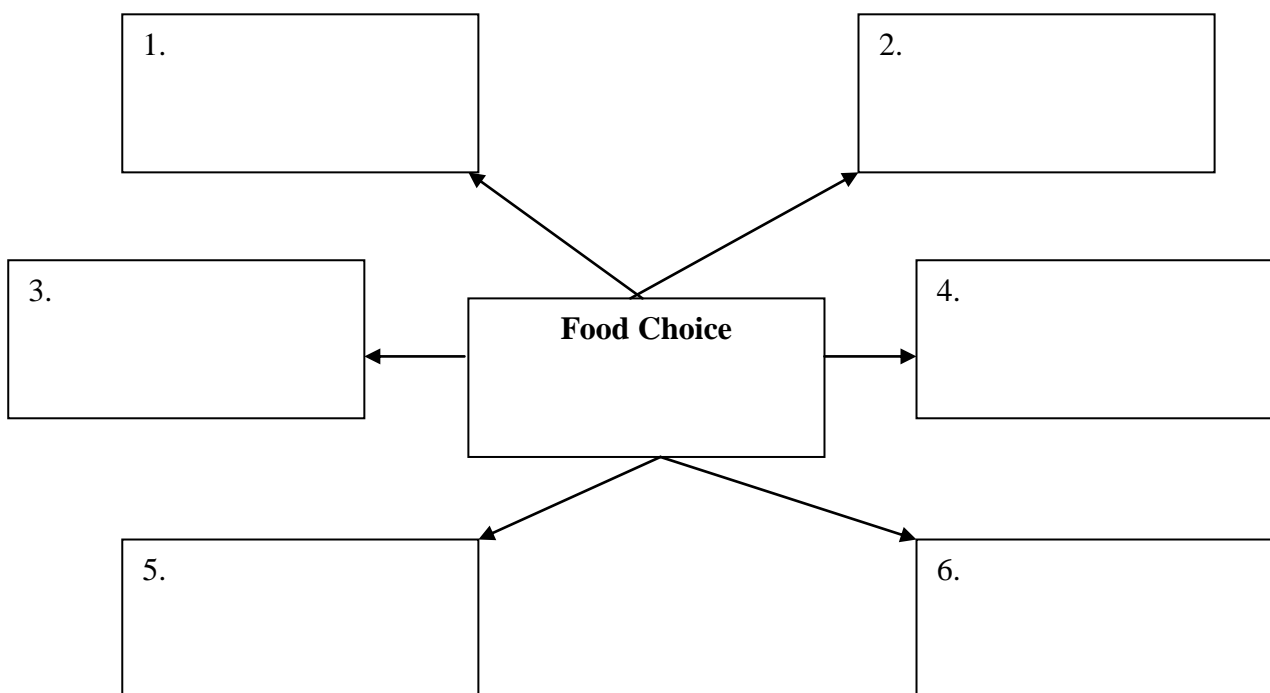
- c) How can we utilise vegetables bought in bulk from a vegetable market?
- _____
 - _____
 - _____
- (3 marks)

3. Sometimes it may be necessary to buy frozen vegetables.
Identify **four** advantages of buying frozen vegetables.

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

(4 marks)

4. a) Suggest **six** factors which affect our choice of food.



($\frac{1}{2} \times 6 = 3$ marks)

- b) Select **two** of the factors identified above and explain how each affects our food choices.

- Factor 1 _____

- Factor 2 _____

(2, 2 marks)

5. a) The following pictures show different methods of cooking. Which method of cooking is being used in the following pictures?



i. _____



ii. _____



iii. _____



iv. _____

($\frac{1}{2} \times 4 = 2$ marks)

- b. From the cooking methods identified above:

i. Choose the method which makes best use of energy. _____

ii. Choose the method which is the least healthy. _____

($\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 1$ mark)

iii. State why you should not make frequent use of the method which is the least healthy.

- _____
- _____ (2 marks)

- c) i. Which method of cooking would you choose to cook a cheap cut of meat?

(1 mark)

ii. Give **two** reasons for choosing this method.

- _____
- _____

(2, 2 marks)

Section B

6. a) Many factors influence the way people choose to spend their money.

Match Column A with Column B to define the factors.

	Column A		Column B
1.	Personal factors		Not tested on animals. Can be recycled.
2.	Psychological factors		How much I can afford and ensure that I get value for my money.
3.	Economic factors		It is what I really want, need or require.
4.	Environmental factors		Celebrating a special occasion. Wanting to feel good.

($\frac{1}{2} \times 4 = 2$ marks)

b) i. Jane bought a pair of boots. A week later the heel came off.

What should Jane do with the pair of boots?

(2 marks)

ii. Peter bought a jacket and was not given a receipt.

Why should he have asked for the receipt?

(2 marks)

7. a) Fill in the blanks with the words from the table below.

fats	stomach	nutrients	saliva	waste
tongue	peristalsis	absorbed	digested	anus

Food has to be _____ to allow _____ to be used by the body. In the mouth, food mixes with _____. The _____ helps to push it down the oesophagus. Here food moves by a movement known as _____. Gastric juices from the _____ act on proteins while bile from the gall bladder acts on _____. The small intestine breaks down the food further so it can be _____ by the body. What the body does not need collects as _____ in the large intestine and leaves the body through the _____. (10 x ½ = 5 marks)

b. Underline the correct word.

- In the mouth, food is broken down by: biting, chewing, swallowing.
- Saliva is an enzyme which acts on: proteins, fats, starch.
- Hydrochloric acid is released in the walls of the: duodenum, stomach, bile duct.
- Digestion converts proteins to: amino acids, fructose, glycerol.

(4 marks)

8. a) Tonina has retired from work. She wants to feel useful and wants to spend her time well.

Suggest **two** ways how Tonina can make good use of her free time.

- _____
- _____

(2 marks)

b) Alfred and his wife Mary are grandparents to three-year old twins. Their daughter and her husband both work.

Suggest **two** ways how Alfred and Mary can help this family.

- _____
- _____

(2 marks)

c) Frans has recently gone to live in a residential home for the elderly.

Give **two** advantages of living in a residential home.

- _____
- _____

(2 marks)

d) Homes for the elderly need to be safe.

State why:

1. Mats can be unsafe

2. Some toilets should have a raised toilet seat.

(2, 2 marks)

e) What benefits are obtained from making use of each of the following?

i. Kartanzjan.

ii. The Home Care Help Service.

iii. M.M.D.N.A.

(3 marks)

9. a) We are being encouraged to recycle our waste. Bags with recycled waste are being collected from our doorstep.

Name **two** items that can be put in the bags for recycling and **two** items that should not be put in the bags.

In Recycle Bag

Not in Recycle Bag

($\frac{1}{2} \times 4 = 2$ marks)

- b) Give **one** advantage of recycling household waste.

(1 mark)

- c) The easiest way to address the problem of waste is to follow the 5R's .

Give **one** example for each.

Reuse

Reduce

Recycle

Return

Refill

(5 marks)

- d) Why is it important to:

- i. water plants with a watering can?

- ii. put curtains on windows?

- iii. make more frequent use of a microwave?

- iv. fill the kettle with the amount of water required only?

(4 marks)

- e) Natural resources can be used to produce energy. Explain how these sources can save energy.

The sun

The wind

(4 marks)

10. a) Pauline has bought the following items.

magazine	a kilo of apples	bag of sweets	loaf of bread
birthday card	bottle of shampoo	pair of socks	lipstick

Place each item in the correct column:

Wants	Needs

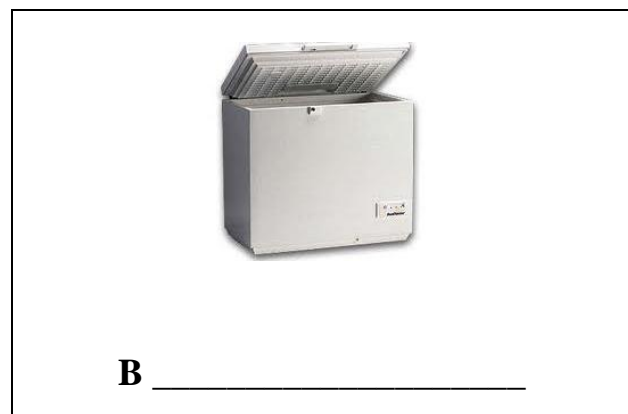
($\frac{1}{2} \times 8 = 4$ marks)

b) Pauline has also spent €135 to purchase a microwave oven.

List **four** different methods of payment that she can use:

($\frac{1}{2} \times 4 = 2$ marks)

11. a) Name each type of freezer



(1 mark)

- b) Anna and her husband who live on a big farm need to buy a freezer.
Which freezer would you recommend for them. Explain why?

Type of freezer _____

(1, 2 marks)

- c) Anna and her husband also need to buy a freezer thermometer.
i. Why should there be a thermometer inside the freezer?

- ii. What should the temperature inside a freezer read?

(2, 1 marks)

- d) Anna has decided to freeze the following foods:

a meat pie, carrots, vegetable soup, parsley, pastry, fresh fish.

How would she need to pack the food to ensure good keeping qualities?

Meat pie _____

Carrots _____

Vegetable soup _____

Parsley _____

One kilo of pastry _____

Fresh fish _____

($\frac{1}{2} \times 6 = 3$ marks)