

2009 Home Economics

Standard Grade – Credit

Finalised Marking Instructions

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OFNT I FA	Ĩ		E L M E N T	CO	M A R K
<u>CREDIT LEVE</u> Question 1 a) Design feat	ures of food mixer.				
Factoria	Harry :4 in manfail	W/h::4::a::a-tt-			
Feature Waterproof cover	 How it is useful The waterproof cover is useful for Carol to protect the mixer after she is finished baking 	 Why it is important it will keep the mixer clean so is more hygienic so will save time cleaning will help to keep the mixer safe if anything is spilled on it (water on motor etc) children will be less likely to play with mixer. 			
Splashguard	• Splashguard is useful to Carol when baking as mixture will not splash out (when machine is switched on)	 so there will not be a mess to clear up/saves time cleaning up so it is more hygienic so prevents waste. 			
	• Carol's children will not be able to stick fingers in when machine is on	• so this is safer to use			
	• She is a busy mum so can leave part-prepared mixture until later	 more hygienic prevents waste dough could be left covered to rise 			
Retractable cable storage	• Retractable cable storage is useful as there will be no trailing flex which the children may pull/she has children	• so this is safer to use.			
	• Retractable cable storage will be useful as there will be no cable lying on the work top when Carol is baking	 will not get splattered with mixture so will take up less space it will not get in the way. 			

CREDIT LEVE Question 1 (a) (N T	C O	R K
-	How it is useful	** 71 •/• • / /	1		
Feature Large stainless steel bowl	 Stainless steel bowl will not rust this is useful as Carol will be selling her baking 	 Why it is important so it will not contaminate the baking so the food will be safe to sell so the flavour will not be affected. 			
	• Stainless steel bowl is easy to clean which is useful to Carol as she may be making more than one thing/she is a busy mum	 so this will save time ensures good hygiene. 			
	Large bowl is useful as Carol will be making large quantities of baking	 saves time/fewer batches required so she can make more to sell so saves energy so saves time washing up she can batch bake. 			
	• Stainless steel bowl will be durable and this is useful to Carol as she does a lot of baking	 it won't break if dropped saves expense of replacing it will last a long time. 			
Handle	• Bowl has a handle which is useful for lifting as Carol will be baking large quantities	 a lot of mixture may be heavy she will be less likely to drop bowl this will make it easier to lift/ carry. 			
Range of beaters	• Range of beaters available is useful as she can choose the best one for the type of baking she is doing	 there is a beater suitable for each type of baking so she will get good results. 			
	• One of the beaters is a whisk which is useful as Carol makes meringues	so she will get good resultssaves time.			
	• One of the beaters is a dough hook which is useful as Carol makes bread	 so this will save time (kneading) so she will get good results. 			
	• One of the beaters is a flat K beater and she makes cakes	so it will save her timeso she will get good results.			

	E L E		
	M E		M A
CREDIT LEVEL	N T	C O	R K
Question 1 (continued)			
(b) Duties of a Trading Standards Officer			
 Visiting local traders/businesses for routine checks/to investigate complaints. Taking samples for testing. Checking that weights/measures in trading premises (eg pubs, petrol stations, shops, factories and markets) are accurate. Making sure that labelling is correct/is not misleading. Making sure advertising is not misleading. Advising consumers/businesses about the law. Investigating suspected offences, which could include undercover or surveillance work (eg selling products to underage teenagers). Preparing evidence/go to court in prosecution cases. Giving talks to businesses/schools/community groups. Writing reports/keeping records. Investigating cases of animal welfare/disease. Checking for counterfeit goods. Checking for dangerous/shoddy goods. Check storage/sale of dangerous products. Test for overloading of lorries. Enforce Trade Descriptions Act/Food Safety Act/Weights and Measures Act. 			
ONE MARK for each of two explanations			
TOTAL TWO MARKS	KU	1	2

CREDIT LEVEL	E L M E N T	C O	M A R K
Question 1 (continued)			
(c) Explain why each label is useful			
 Label 1 – Barcode Label can be scanned and read by computers to allow the traders to keep track of stock (and order more when necessary)/check prices. Saves time at checkout/saves retailer time. Identifies product at the checkout to give an itemised receipt. May reduce errors at checkout/no-one can tamper with price. Helps traders with stock control/may prevent shops running out of products/may be used for automatic ordering. Label 2 – Organic Soil Association Label 			
 Informs the buyer that – No man made/artificial/chemical/fertilisers/pesticides have been used (in the soil to grow the produce/food). The Organic Soil Association has checked the soil/farm where the produce has been grown so it has no artificial/chemical/fertilisers/pesticides in it. Allows shoppers to make ethical choices about the use of chemicals. Allows shoppers to make organic choices quickly/easily. 			
ONE MARK for each correct explanation.			
TOTAL TWO MARKS	KU	1	2

	E L E M E		M A
CREDIT LEVEL	N T	C O	R K
Question 1 (continued)			
(d) (i) Home Bake Product for Carol - B			
ONE MARK for correct choice	н	4	1
(ii) Reasons for choice			
 Main ingredients There is wholemeal (self raising) flour in the loaf and Carol wants to make a healthy eating home bake product this will help to meet the dietary target of eating more total complex carbohydrates so this will increase NSP so may help prevent constipation. There are carrots/sultanas in the recipe and Carol wants to make a healthy home bake product this helps to meet the target of eating more fruit and vegetables so this will increase NSP so this will increase NSP so may help prevent constipation may help to reduce sugar so helps meet dietary target for eating less sugar may help reduce tooth decay/obesity. There is polyunsaturated margarine in the recipe and Carol wants to make a healthy eating home bake product so this will help to cut down saturated fat intake so this will be low in cholesterol may help reduce heart disease. Preparation time It only takes 15 minutes/quite quick/second quickest to make which is good as she wants to expand her business/workload will increase she can make more to sell she can make more to sell may help prevent stress. It is not the quickest recipe to make, but she has her daughter to help her so she can make more to sell may help prevent stress.			

CREDIT LEVEL	E L M E N T	C O	M A R K
Question 1 (d) (ii) (continued)			
 Cost of Packaging for 12 portions This has the cheapest packaging/only costs 5p and she wants to expand her business/ make more money so she will make more profit so she will have less outlay less expensive to produce. Eat within One of the longest keeping times/lasts 7-10 days/which is good as her workload will increase she can pace her work they keep well in case they are not sold straight away this will help to reduce waste. One of the longest keeping times/lasts 7-10 days/which is good as she wants to expand her business/make more money so people may buy more if they do not go stale quickly this will help reduce wastage/keeps fresh if not sold straight away she can pace her work. Ease of making It is easy to make/3 stars/easiest, this is good as she wants to expand her business so she will make more profit. It is easy to make/3 stars/easiest which is good as her workload will increase so she will be able to do it should be able to get good results. It is easy to make/3 stars/easiest which is good as her workload will increase so she will nake more profit. It is easy to make/3 stars/easiest which is good as her workload will increase so will not waste time so will not waste time so will not waste time so she will be able to do it should be able to get good results. It is a say to make/3 stars/easiest which is good as her teenage daughter is going to help her she may not have much experience so she will have to waste time teaching her so she will have to waste time teaching her so she will have to caral this caral to do other things (packaging). 			

CREDIT LEVEL	E L M E N T	CO	M A R K
Question 1 (d) (ii) (continued)			
 Nutritional information The lowest in sugar/only 10g which is good as Carol wants it to be a healthy home bake product people may want products low in sugar so this will help to meet the target of eating less sugar people want food which is low in sugar may help to reduce tooth decay/obesity may help prevent diabetes (type 2/late onset) in later life. It is the lowest in fat/only 9g/lowest in saturated fat/only 1g and this is good as Carol wants to make a healthy home bake product. people may want products which are low in fat/saturated fat may help reduce heart disease/obesity this may help meet the dietary target for fat. The lowest in sodium/only 0.04g which is good as Carol wants it to be a healthy home bake product people may want products low in sodium so this will help to meet the target of eating less salt people want food which is low in salt may help to reduce the risk of high blood pressure/strokes/hypertension. ONE MARK for each of four reasons linking information to the case study ONE MARK for each of four easing linked to the needs of Carol. Consequential marking. If the candidate has chosen the wrong home bake product (A or C), then markers should use their professional judgement and award marks as follows:			
ONE MARK for each of four explanations linked to the needs of Carol.			
TOTAL EIGHT MARKS	HI	4	8
Question 1 (d) (iii)			
Choice of home bake product for George – A			
TOTAL ONE MARK	н	3	1

Duestion 2Health benefits of breastfeeding			
Health benefit to the baby	Explanation		
 Breast milk contains antibodies/ white cells/special proteins to help fight bacteria 	 which may help prevent allergies/ eczema/respiratory problems may pass on immunity (from certain diseases to the baby.) 		
 Breast milk is easier for the baby to digest/absorb 	• so the baby is less liable to suffer from gastroenteritis/nappy rash/ constipation/colic.		
 Sucking from the breast requires energy 	• so there is less risk of the baby becoming overweight/obese.		
• The baby only takes what it needs	• so is therefore less likely to become overweight/obese.		
• There is little chance of the baby picking up gastric infections (stomach upsets)	• the milk is sterile and does not come into contact with the outside air.		
• There are no bottles which need to be sterilised	• so the risk of gastroenteritis is reduced.		
Health benefit to the mother	Explanation		
• Women who breastfeed have a lower risk of developing (pre- menopausal) breast cancer	 reduce the risk of ill health reduce stress to the family. 		
• Breastfeeding helps women to lose excess fat stores gained during pregnancy	 so may help to prevent obesity/aids weight loss so may help to reduce the risk of heart disease. 		
• Breastfeeding may help to form a strong bond between the mother and the baby	 so may help to prevent conditions like post natal depression may help baby to become emotionally secure. 		
NE MARK for each of three differen	t health benefits		
NE MARK for each explanation.			

R	EDIT LEVEL		E M E N T	C O	M A R K
)ue	estion 2 (continued)				
b)	Two rules to follow when freezing fo	od			
	D1-	Fourterster			
•	Rule Use suitable packaging materials to wrap the food	 Explanation This will help to prevent damage to the food/may cause dehydration/ freezer burn Helps reduce spoilage of food 			
•	Remove as much air as possible from the package before freezing	This will help to prevent oxidation/ damage of the food			
•	Do not place hot food in the freezer/ cool food before freezing	• Placing hot food in the freezer will raise the temperature/may cause bacteria to start multiplying			
•	Ensure the freezer is working below - 18°C (by using a thermometer)	 This will ensure that the food stays at a point where microbial activities cease/bacteria is dormant (so stays safe to eat) This will ensure that the natural decay/ deterioration of the food is halted for a considerable time 			
•	Do not overload the freezer	• Cold air needs to circulate around the food			
•	Never refreeze food that has been thawed (unless they have undergone a cooking process)	 When the food is thawing, bacterial growth will increase When you refreeze the food you are refreezing the food which has an increased bacteria content present 			
•	Label foods with contents/date	• Enables you to identify foods/check storage times/use foods in rotation			
•	Read labels on prepacked food/check suitability for freezing	To ensure good quality/prevent wasteTo prevent food poisoning			
•	Freeze as quickly as possible/fast freeze	• To retain texture/quality			
•	Blanch fruit/vegetables if required	• To destroy enzymes/prevent food spoilage			
	E MARK for each of two rules to follow E MARK for each correct explanation.	when freezing food.			
	ΓAL FOUR MARKS		KU	1	

CRF	EDIT LEVEL	E L M E N T	CO	M A R K
	stion 2 (continued)	-		
(c)	Evaluation of Starter Kit for Gemma			
l	Student Starter Kit			
	 Student Starter Kit The student starter kit will be good for Gemma as it contains a range of utensik/equipment which she needs for her small kitchen/flat/so she can cook home-made meals saves buying items separately saves time shopping for items may be good value for money can invite friends for a meal. The student starter set contains a storage set/chopping boards/measuring jug/ silicone spatula and spoon/wok/knife block/non-stick pan/cutlery set which will be good as Gemma is a student and may be on a budget saves money buying items separately. Storage container set Storage container set is good for Gemma as she can store ingredients for making home-made meals/soup/salads/stir fries prevent waste helps keep food fresh prevent waste helps to keep food for bloct for Gemma as she lives on her own and may have left-over food may make enough food to last for more than one meal helps to keep food fresh/could be stored in the freezer prevents waste. There are 3 storage containers so she could store separate/different/raw/ cooked food which is useful as she cooks home-made meals/soup/stir fries/salads prevents cross contamination/food poisoning/spoilage she van use the same container to reheat food in she can use the same container to reheat food in she can use containers when preparing food/storing food in the fridge she can use containers when preparing food/storing food in the fridge she can use the same container to reheat food in she can use containers when preparing food/storing food in the fridge she can use containers when preparing food/storing food in the fridge she can use containers when preparing food/storing food in the fridge she can freeze leftovers. 			
	 + helps her to be organised/store food in freezer + she can spend more time entertaining 			
	+ can take food to college			
	+ prevents waste.			

	Б		
	E L E M E N	C	M A R
CREDIT LEVEL	Т	0	K
Question 2 (c) (continued)			
 3 colour coded chopping boards Colour coded chopping boards will be useful for Gemma as she likes to prepare home made meals/soup/stir fries/salads/cooks for friends so helps prevent cross contamination/food poisoning + so she can chop different things without having to wash boards + so can use different boards for raw meat and vegetables. Measuring jug A measuring jug will be good for Gemma as she will be more accurate when preparing food for her friends/making meals/stir fries/soup + so will achieve better results + so will prevent waste 			
 + so will prevent waste + so she will get a good consistency + a good result/better flavour/her friends will enjoy it. 			
 Silicone spatula and spoon set Silicone spatula and spoon set will be useful for Gemma as she will need to stir her soup, salads and stir fries/she will have utensils for her flat + these can be used for both hot and cold foods + these will not melt in the hot food + she will not have to buy separate utensils for hot and cold food + to prevent food sticking + silicone will not scratch the non-stick pans. 			
 Wok The wok would be good for Gemma as she enjoys making stir fries as a wok will cook quickly/is designed for stir frying + so she will not have to buy a separate wok + so it would be easier to make stir fries + so it will hold all the ingredients + so may make less mess/is a deep sided pan. 			
 Knife Block The knife block will be good for Gemma because she enjoys making home-made foods/soup/stir fries/salads/cooks for her friends as the ingredients require peeling/chopping so she will not have to buy separate knives it will save her money buying separately so she will be able to use the correct knife for the job she needs utensils. The knife block will be good for Gemma as all the knives are stored safely as she has a small kitchen/she needs knives for making home-made meals/salads/soup/stir fries so she will be less likely to have an accident so she will make it tidier/keep the kitchen tidy she needs utensils. 			

CREDIT LEVEL	E L M E N T	C O	M A R K
Question 2 (c) (continued) Non-stick pan • The non-stick pan will be good for Gemma as she likes to make soups/likes to cook for friends/she is a student so this pan will be easier to clean • so save time cleaning/will not need to soak the pan • will be more hygienic • so she will have more time to spend with her friends/study. Cutlery set • The cutlery set will be good for Gemma as she makes home-made meals/invites friends for meals/is moving into a flat/she is a student as she will need cutlery to eat/prepare food with • so she will have enough for her friends who visit • so she will not have to buy any separately/will save her money • she needs utensils. ONE MARK for each of four evaluative statements describing the suitability of the kit to Gemma • ONE MARK for each of four explanations identifying a consequence for Gemma. TOTAL EIGHT MARKS	н	4	8

CRE	DIT LEVEL	E L M E N T	C O	M A R K
Ωυρε	tion 3			
-				
(a)	Two areas of essential household expenditure (other than food) where savings can be made			
	 Area of household expenditure – Clothing How to make savings – Buy clothing from second hand/charity shops/jumble sales/auction sites. 			
	 Buy clothing from second hand/charty shops/jumple sales/auction sites. Shop around for bargains/cheaper alternatives/sales. Hand down clothing to friends/family. 			
	• Make repairs to clothing eg change buttons/mend small tears instead of replacing items.			
	 Swap clothes with friends. Make your own/adapt clothes. Shop at discount shops (or example). 			
	Area of household expenditure – Shelter/Housing/maintenance of shelter			
	How to make savings –			
	Move mortgage payments to a cheaper deal/downsize.DIY on small maintenance jobs and decorating.			
	 Buy basic/own brand materials for detergents/cleaning materials/paint etc. 			
	• Combine building and content insurance (with one company).			
	• Use Internet/shop around for insurance deals.			
	Area of household expenditure – Fuel/Electricity/Gas/Coal/Peat/Wood/Oil How to make savings –			
	• Use monthly payment schemes – there may be a discount for paying this way.			
	• Move your account to a different supplier – who may have cheaper deals.			
	• Pay by direct debit – there may be a discount.			
	 Manage your account online as there may be a discount offered/Internet billing. Get your different fuels (gas and electricity) from the same supplier as this 			
	may be cheaper.Use energy saving equipment/materials to reduce bills (light bulbs, insulation,			
	 solar panels etc). Turn off lights/appliances when not in use/don't leave on standby 			
	 Insulate the house/close curtains at night. 			
	• Turn thermostat down (by one degree).			
	• Wash at low temperatures.			
	• Hang clothes to dry rather than tumble dry.			
	• Wear an extra layer of clothes.			

CREDIT LEVEL	E L E M E N T	C O	M A R K
Question 3 (a) (continued)			
 Area of household expenditure – Transport How to make savings – Walk or cycle to work. Use public transport where possible. Car share. Book saver tickets/prepaid travel passes. Use Internet/shop around for insurance deals. ONE MARK for each of two areas of essential household expenditure. ONE MARK for each related method of making savings.			
TOTAL FOUR MARKS	KU	1	4

CREDIT LEV	EL		E L M E N T	C O	M A R K
Question 3 (co	ntinued)				
(b)					
Nutrient	Function	Rich food source			
Vitamin B ₂	 Required for normal growth in children Required for release of energy from food/protein/carbohydrate/fat Required for repair of hair, nails and skin 	 Breakfast cereals Milk Eggs Green vegetables Yeast Liver Kidney 			
Folic Acid	 Formation of red blood cells Prevention of neural tube defects/ spina bifida Helps prevent anaemia 	 Meat Liver Kidney Red meat Whole grain cereals/bread Pulses Breakfast cereals (fortified) Green/dark leafy vegetables Spinach Broccoli Brussels sprouts Asparagus Bananas Sunflower seeds 			
	For one correct function of each nutrient. For one correct rich food source of each nut		KU	1	4
A baland • The • In the	on of a balanced diet ced diet provides – correct/essential/necessary nutrients/all the ne correct proportions/quantities of nutrient rients to meet a persons/individuals needs.				
ONE MARK f	for each of two explanations		KU	1	2

CREDIT LEVE	EL	E L M E N T	C O	M A R K
Question 3 (con	tinued)			
(d) Evaluatio	on of meal			
Energy DRV:	Lunch is low in energy/is lower than the recommended amount/is less than one third of the daily requirements.			
Explanation:	• Energy is required for physical activity/all body activity.			
Consequence:	Max is slightly overweight/leads a sedentary life/he drives a lorry/ spends his free time sitting in cafes/playing pool therefore this may help him to lose weight/be less at risk from obesity. Max is a lorry driver and a low energy intake could cause tiredness/ lack of concentration.			
NSP DRV:	There is less than the required amount of NSP for Max/the meal is low in NSP.			
Explanation:	 NSP is required to help remove waste products/faeces from the body. NSP helps mop up poisonous toxins found in waste products. NSP slows down the digestive process so we feel fuller for longer. NSP can help prevent constipation/bowel disease/diverticular disease. 			
Consequence:	Max has a very sedentary lifestyle/lacks exercise and reduced intake of NSP could lead to constipation/bowel cancer/diverticulitis. Max is slightly overweight already/lack of exercise and reduced intake of NSP could mean that he may snack on fatty/sugary foods and become obese.			
Protein DRV:	Lunch is high /slightly high in protein/is higher than the recommended amount/of protein for Max.			
Explanation:	 Protein is required for <u>growth, repair and maintenance</u> of all body cells. Any excess protein can be broken down and used as a secondary source of energy. 			
Consequence:	As the lunch is low in energy, the excess protein will make up for this therefore he won't be too tired for driving. Too much protein may be broken down and stored as energy and as Max is slightly overweight this may be a problem/increase his weight. If Max injures himself in an accident (accident must relate to case study) the excess protein will help him to repair his injuries. Although Max is 34 and is no longer growing there is sufficient protein for maintenance of all cells/maintenance of cells won't be affected.			

CREDIT LEVE	L	E L E M E N T	C O	M A R K
Question 3 (d) (continued)			
Vitamin A DRV:	Lunch is low in vitamin A/is lower than the recommended amount of vitamin A for Max.			
Explanation:	 Vitamin A assists with good vision – particularly vision in dim light/makes visual purple which enables us to see in dim light required to keep the mucous membranes (in nose/throat/digestive tract) moist and free from infections is an antioxidant vitamin/part of the ace group to help reduce the risk of heart disease/cancer. 			
Consequence:	As Max is a long distance lorry driver, he may be driving a lot at night/ in the dark and this may make his vision less good. Max is much more at risk of infections to nose and throat as he does not get very much fresh air in his job as a lorry driver. Lack of vitamin A may mean he is less likely to be protected from cancer/heart disease in later life.			
Iron DRV:	The meal is low in iron/has less than the required amount of iron for Max.			
Explanation:	 Iron is required by the body to make haemoglobin/red blood cells (which carry oxygen around the body). Iron is required to prevent anaemia. 			
Consequence:	Max may become anaemic and so too tired to drive/fall asleep at the wheel/lack energy to play pool/be too lethargic to drive/play pool.			
Sodium DRV:	The meal has too much sodium/has more/slightly more than the recommended amount of sodium for Max.			
Explanation:	 Sodium is required to maintain the correct balance of fluids in the body. Sodium is required for correct muscle activity (prevents cramps). Sodium is required for correct nerve activity. 			
Consequence:	Max has a history of high blood pressure in the family and too much sodium in his diet may cause him to develop this condition/ hypertension/stroke.			
DRV.	or each of four points explaining how the meal meets/does not meet the or each of four explanations relating to the function of the nutrient/NSP/			
energy. ONE MARK fo	or each of four points explaining the consequences to Max of having too of the nutrient/NSP/Energy.			
TOTAL TWEL		HI	4	12

CREDIT LEVELE M S NN N S N NN N N N N NQuestion 4III(a) (i) Choice of jacket for Michael – AIIIONE MARKIIII(ii) Four reasons of choice from: HoodIII			E L		
CREDIT LEVELE N CA R 			Е		м
CREDIT LEVELTOKQuestion 4(a) (i) Choice of jacket for Michael – AHI41ONE MARKHI41(ii) Four reasons of choice from: HoodHI41					
Question 4 Image: A state of the state o	CDEI				
(a) (i) Choice of jacket for Michael – A ONE MARK (ii) Four reasons of choice from: Hood	CKEI		1	U	ĸ
ONE MARK HI 4 1 (ii) Four reasons of choice from: Hood I I	Quest	ion 4			
ONE MARK HI 4 1 (ii) Four reasons of choice from: Hood I I	(a) (i)	Choice of jacket for Michael – A			
(ii) Four reasons of choice from: Hood	(u) (l)				
Hood	ONE	ONE MARK			1
	(ii)	Four reasons of choice from:			
		Hood			
• The hood is good for Michael as he will be walking to and from school/plays		• The hood is good for Michael as he will be walking to and from school/plays			
football (with friends)					
+ so will keep him warm		*			
+ so will keep his head warm on cold days					
+ so will keep him dry on wet days					
+ so he will be more comfortable					
 + he will be wearing the jacket in winter + will help protect his head. 					
 The hood is good as Michael needs a warm jacket/jacket needs to last all year 					
+ so will keep his head warm on cold days					
+ so will help to keep him dry on wet days					
+ so he will be more comfortable					
+ he will be wearing the jacket in winter.		+ he will be wearing the jacket in winter.			
Detachable fleece insert		Detachable fleece insert			
• Detachable fleece insert is good as Michael will be wearing the jacket on his					
way to and from school/to play football					
+ the weather might be hot		+ the weather might be hot			
+ so he can remove it if he is too hot					
+ so he will be more comfortable					
+ so the jacket will be lighter in weight					
+ so it will keep him warm if it is cold.		*			
• Detachable fleece insert is good as he needs a warm jacket/jacket needs to last all year					
+ this will keep him warm in cold weather		•			
+ it may be warmer in summer/cooler in winter.					
Padding on elbow area		Padding on elbow area			
 Padding on elbow area is good as Michael plays football at break time 					
+ may fall over					
+ so will protect his elbows		•			
+ so the jacket will last for longer					
+ so will help to prevent him being hurt					
+ so will be less liable to tear.		+ so will be less liable to tear.			

	E L E M E		M A
CREDIT LEVEL	N T	C O	R K
Question 4 (a) (ii) (continued)			
 Zipped pockets The zipped pockets will be good for Michael as he buys his lunch at school money will be safe money will not fall out so he won't lose his money. The zipped pockets will be good for Michael as he plays football at break so nothing will fall out so he will not lose his lunch money so his belongings will be safe. The zipped pockets will be good as Michael walks to and from school it will prevent him from losing his belongings it will keep his money safe. Storm flap over zip Storm flap over zip will be good for Michael as he walks to and from school so will help to keep him warm it might he a windu day and this will hear the wind out 			
 + it might be a windy day and this will keep the wind out + so he will be more comfortable. • Storm flap over zip will be good as Michael needs a warm jacket + this will help to keep cool wind out. 			
 Reflective strips on front and back The reflective strips will be good as Michael walks to and from school/jacket needs to last all year + it may be dark in the winter mornings + he may be walking close to roads in the winter + it will make him more visible (to cars). 			
 Water repellent Water repellent is good as Michael will be wearing the jacket on his way to and from school/whilst playing football/jacket needs to last all year + it might be raining + so he will not get wet + so his clothes will stay dry + so he will be more comfortable. 			
 Absorbent fleece Absorbent fleece is good as Michael plays football at breaktime/walks to school/jacket should last all year + absorbs perspiration + helps keep skin dry + more comfortable. 			

CREDIT LEVEL	E L M E N T	C O	M A R K
Question 4 (a) (ii) (continued)			
 Durability This jacket is the most durable/has the best rating/three stars/high for durability and he wants the jacket to last all year so is less likely to tear when playing football he may fall over and tear jacket saves money buying a new one. This jacket is the most durable/has the best rating/three stars/high for durability and he will be playing football so it is less likely to tear he may fall over and tear jacket so it is less likely to tear he may fall over and tear jacket it will last for longer. This jacket is the most durable/has the best rating/three stars/high for durability and he will be wearing the jacket in the playground so it is less likely to tear he may fall over and tear jacket it will last for longer. Care Machine washable at 30°C/Tumble Dry/Do not iron Machine washable at 30°C is good as Michael will be playing football at break times may get dirty so the jacket will be cleaned easily 			
 + so the jacket will be able to be cleaned for the next day + low temperature is environmentally friendly. Jacket can be tumble dried which is good as he plays football at break + so the jacket can be dry for the next day + so the jacket can be ready for use again quickly. Do not iron is good as he plays football at break + so it will be ready quickly for the next day + saves time. 			
ONE MARK for each of four answers linking the jacket to the case study + ONE MARK for each of four explanations related to the needs of Michael.			
<u>Consequential marking</u> If the candidate has chosen the wrong jacket (B or C), then markers should use their professional judgement and award marks as follows:			
ONE MARK for each of four points linking the relevant information to the case study. ONE MARK for each of four explanations relating to the needs of Michael.			
TOTAL EIGHT MARKS	HI	4	8
(iii) Choice of icelest for Drow C			
(iii) Choice of jacket for Drew – C	III	2	1
TOTAL ONE MARK	HI	3	1

	E L E		
	M E N	С	M A R
CREDIT LEVEL	Т	0	K
Question 4 (continued)			
(b) Reasons why some people choose to become vegetarian			
Reasons for choice from:			
Reason – Religion Explanation			
• Some religions have strict rules about the type of food and its method of preparation that can and cannot be eaten.			
Reason – Moral Issues/Animal Welfare/Rights Explanation			
Some people believe that it is wrong to kill animals for food.Some people do not agree with the way in which animals are reared/killed.			
Reason – Environmental Issues Explanation			
• Some people believe that rearing animals for food is an expensive way to produce food and is wasteful of resources.			
• People may feel that meat production is expensive compared with cereal and other crops and that it is wasteful in resources and pollutes the environment.			
Reason – Health/Diet Explanation			
• Some people may choose to give up meat for health related reasons eg the need to reduce saturated fat intake.			
• Some people may choose to give up meat because of current health scares (eg BSE/ Bird flu).			
Reason – Taste/Texture Explanation			
• Some people choose not to eat meat as they do not like the taste and/or texture.			
Reason – Role Models/Media/TV Explanation			
 Some people may want to copy the ideas of their favourite celebrity/person they admire. Media/TV may show animals in poor conditions. 			
Reason – Peer Pressure/Parental influence Explanation			
• Some people may become vegetarian as a result of pressure from their friends/parents or may decide to copy their friends/parents.			
ONE MARK for each of three reasons for becoming a vegetarian. ONE MARK for each of three explanations.			
TOTAL SIX MARKS	KU	2	6

CREDIT LEVEL	E L M E N T	C O	M A R K
 Question 4 (continued) (c) Advantages of living in Sheltered Housing There is a warden on site – usually 24 hours a day – to give help or assistance if necessary. There may be lots of opportunities for social contact as there is often a lounge for social activities. Sheltered housing is a very secure place to live as there are entry systems and intercoms to control who has access. Parking spaces may be available for residents who have cars/visitors. There are facilities for elderly people with disabilities eg (bathrooms/toilets). If there is more than one floor there will be lift access. Laundry facilities may be available on site if there are none in the flats and so the residents will not have to visit launderettes. There may be a guest room which can be booked for visitors to stay in. There may be visiting community health services eg chiropodists and community nurses. No maintenance responsibilities. They can maintain independence. Relatives don't have to worry about elderly person living alone. 			
 TOTAL TWO MARKS (d) Rules to prevent accidental poisoning in the home Lock all medicines in a cupboard. Keep all medicines in a high cupboard which children cannot access. Do not keep detergent/paint stripper/weed killer (any correct poisonous fluid) in a lemonade/juice bottle. Keep kitchen detergents/washing powder/alcohol in a locked cupboard/away from food. Fit child locks on all kitchen/bathroom cupboards. Label all poisonous substances. 	KU	1	2
TOTAL TWO MARKS	KU	1	2

Standard Grade Home Economics Coverage of Course Objectives

Year: 2009

Paper: Credit

Question		Knowledge and	Understanding	Marks	Handling	Marks	
		CO1	CO2		CO3	CO4	_
	a		6				
	b	2					
	с	2					
1	d(i)					1	
	d(ii)					8	
	d(iii)			10	1		10
	а		6				
2	b	4					
	с			10		8	8
	а	4					
3	b	4					
	с	2					
	d			10		12	12
	a(i)					1	
	a(ii)					8	
	a(iii)				1		
4	b		6				
	c	2					
	d	2		10			10
To	tals	22	18	40	2	38	40

Standard Grade Home Economics Coverage of Essential Knowledge in Knowledge and Understanding Element

Year: 2009

Paper: Credit

Que	stion		Inc	licate Mar	ks Availab	le for each	Sub-Quest	ion	
	1	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h
	a						6		
1	b							2	
	c							2	
2	а		6						
2	b				4				
	а								4
3	b	4							
	c	2							
	b			6					
4	c							2	
	d					2			
To	tals	6	6	6	4	2	6	6	4

Credit Level 2009

Reference sources for Essential Knowledge questions

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www.argos.co.uk	Website	
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1(c) Standard Grade Course Notes	McGregor/	Labels
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www.scotland.gov.uk	Website	Scottish Diet Action Plan
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3(a) Standard Grade Course Notes	McGregor/	Management of
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[END OF MARKING INSTRUCTIONS]