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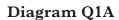
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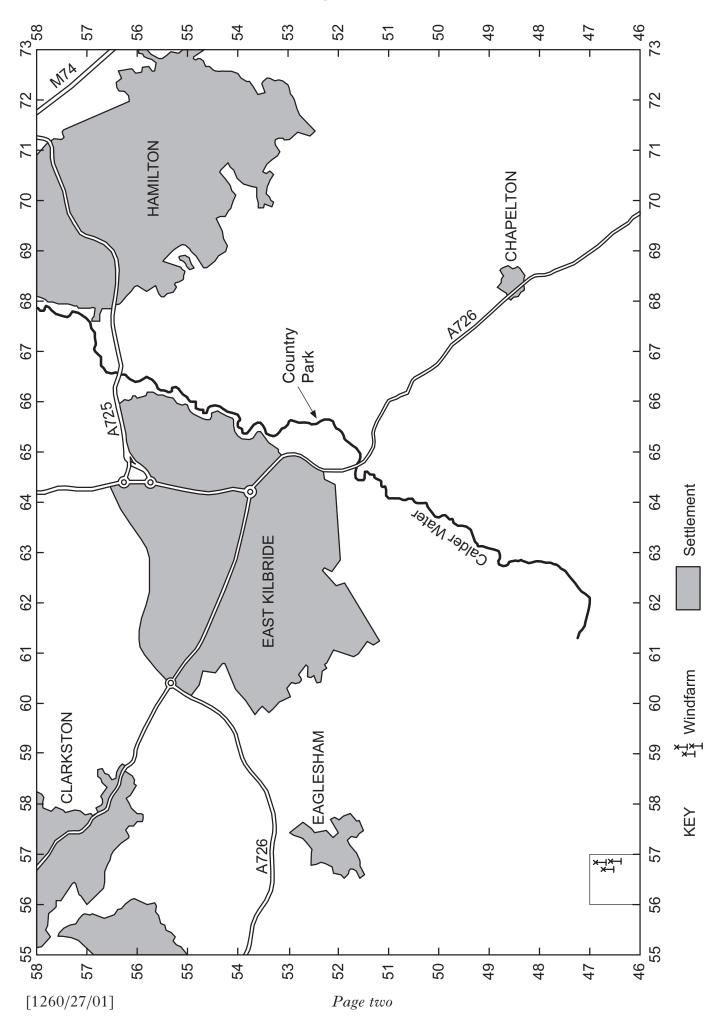
TUESDAY, 8 MAY QUALIFICATIONS 9.00 AM - 10.05 AM **GEOGRAPHY** STANDARD GRADE Foundation Level

Forename(s) Surname Date of birth Day Month Year Scottish candidate number Number of seat Read the whole of each question carefully before you answer it. Write in the spaces provided. Where boxes like this are provided, put a tick in the box beside the answer you think is correct. Try all the questions. Do not give up the first time you get stuck: you may be able to answer later questions. Extra paper may be obtained from the Invigilator, if required. Before leaving the examination room you must give this book to the Invigilator. If you do	Fill in these boxes and read what is printed below.			
Date of birth Day Month Year Scottish candidate number Number of seat 1 Read the whole of each question carefully before you answer it. 2 Write in the spaces provided. 3 Where boxes like this ☐ are provided, put a tick ✓ in the box beside the answer you think is correct. 4 Try all the questions. 5 Do not give up the first time you get stuck: you may be able to answer later questions. 6 Extra paper may be obtained from the Invigilator, if required.	Full name of centre	Town		
Day Month Year Scottish candidate number Number of seat 1 Read the whole of each question carefully before you answer it. 2 Write in the spaces provided. 3 Where boxes like this ☐ are provided, put a tick ✓ in the box beside the answer you think is correct. 4 Try all the questions. 5 Do not give up the first time you get stuck: you may be able to answer later questions. 6 Extra paper may be obtained from the Invigilator, if required.	Forename(s)	Surname		
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not, you may lose all the marks for this paper.	Day Month Year Scottish candidate number Number of seat			









Question 1	(continued)
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			MAR	GIN
Qu	estion 1 (continued)	Marks	KU	ES
	s question refers to Ordnance Survey Map Extract (No 1936/64) of the East Kilbride and Diagram Q1A on <i>Page two</i> .			
(a)	Find grid squares 5753 and 5651 on the map extract.			
	Which river valley feature is found in each square?			
	Choose from: Reservoir with streams Ox-bow Lake Waterfalls			
	Grid square 5753			
	Grid square 5651	. 2		
(b)	Look at the Ordnance Survey map and Diagram Q1A.			
	Calderglen Country Park* is found around grid square 6553 and 6552.			
	*A country park is an area for people to visit and enjoy recreation in the countryside.			
	Do you think this is a good location for a country park?			
	Tick (✓) your choice.			
	Yes No			
	Give three reasons for your choice.			
	Reason 1			
	Reason 2			
	Reason 3			
		3		
(c)	What two gathering techniques could pupils use to find out about the attractions of Calderglen Country Park?			
	Tick (✓) your choices.			
	Questionnaire to visitors			
	Measure soil temperatures			
	Contact a local bus company			
	Interview ranger	2		

[1260/27/01] Page three [Turn over

			MAR	RGIN
(<i>d</i>)	Give three pieces of map evidence which show that grid square 6354 is the town centre of East Kilbride.	Marks	KU	ES
	1	-		
	2	-		
	3	3		
(e)	Find the A726 on the OS map extract and Diagram Q1A.			
	This road bypasses Eaglesham in grid square 5752.			
	Give one advantage and one disadvantage this bypass will bring to Eaglesham.			
	Advantage			
	Disadvantage			
		. 2		
(<i>f</i>)	Give two reasons why it would be difficult for East Kilbride to expand into grid square 6654.	ı		
	Reason 1	-		
	Reason 2			
		_ 2		
	Diagram Q1B: Wind Farm			
(g)	A wind farm is located in grid square 5646.			
	Give two advantages of this location for a wind farm.			
	Advantage 1			
	Advantage 2	-		
		2		

Marks KU ES

Question 1 (continued)





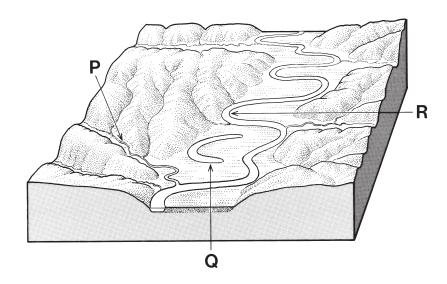
(h)	A new superstore is planned near Newlands Farm in square 6052.		
	Do you think this development should go ahead?		
	Tick (✓) your choice.		
	Yes No		
	Give reasons for your choice.		
		-	
		-	
		-	
		-	
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[1260/27/01]

Diagram Q2A: Features of a River

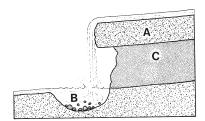


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((a)	Look	at L	Diagram	QZA

Name features P, Q and R.

Choose from:	Ox-bow Lake	Meander	Tributary	
P				
Q				

(b) Diagram Q2B: Features of a Waterfall



Look at Diagram Q2B.

Match the letters A, B and C to the correct feature in the table below.

Name of Feature	Letter
Plunge pool	
Layer of soft rock	
Layer of hard rock	

2

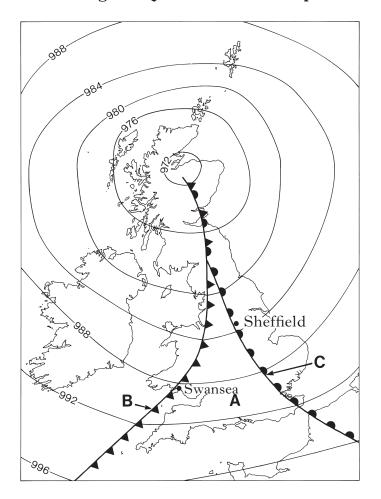
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Diagram Q3A: A Weather Map



(a) Study Diagram Q3A.

Match the letters A, B and C with the correct weather feature in the table below.

Weather Feature	Letter
Warm front	
Warm sector	
Cold front	

2

(b) Which two of the following statements about the weather shown on Diagram Q3A are correct?

Tick (✓) your choices.

There is a high pressure system over Britain.

It is dry in Swansea.

There is a low pressure system over Britain.

It is raining in Sheffield.

2

Question 4

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2

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Diagram Q4: Climate Graphs for San Francisco and Iquitos

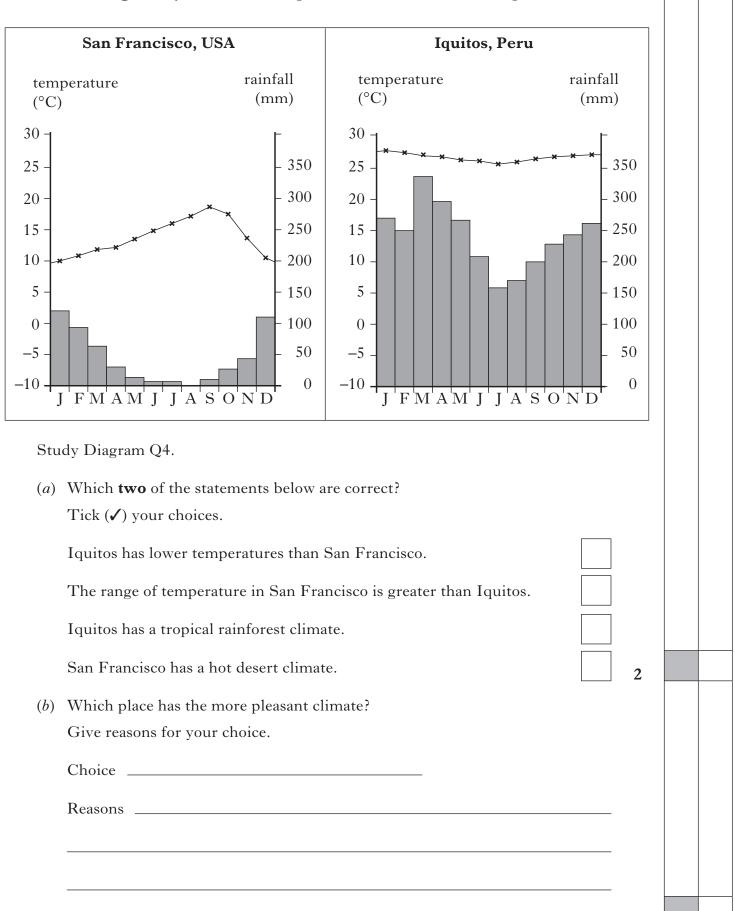
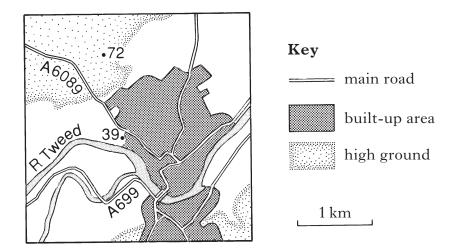


Diagram Q5: Site of Kelso



(a) Study Diagra	am Q5 above.
------------------	--------------

Give **one** advantage and **one** disadvantage of the site of Kelso.

Advantage _____

Disadvantage _____

(b) Match these settlement types to the correct description in the table.

Market town Tourist resort Commuter town

Settlement Type	Description
	Where people go on holiday
	Where people live but work elsewhere
	Where farmers come to buy and sell

2

2

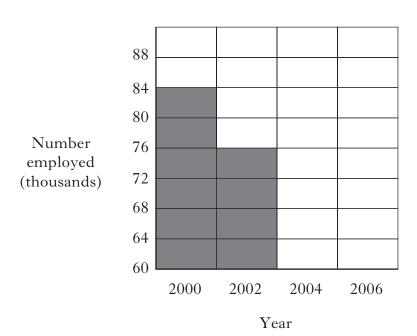
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Diagram Q6A: Number of People employed in Farming

Marks KU ES

Year	2000	2002	2004	2006
Number employed (thousands)	84	76	68	64

Diagram Q6B: Number of People employed in Farming



(a) Complete the graph above using the figures in Diagram Q6A.

2

(b) Give **two** reasons why the number of people employed in farming has gone down.

Reason 1 _____

Reason 2

2

Question 7

(a) Put the following industries in the correct column of the table below.

Car manufacturing Coal mining Tourism

Primary Industry	Secondary Industry	Tertiary Industry

2

[1260/27/01]

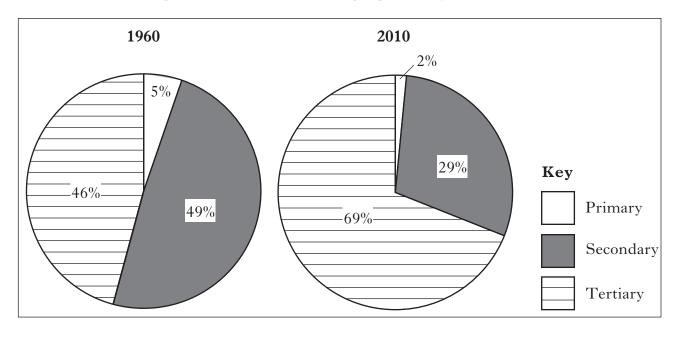
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KU ES

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Question 7 (continued)

Diagram Q7: Britain's changing Employment Structure



(<i>b</i>)	Look at Diagram Q7.		
	Describe two ways in which Britain's employment structure has changed.		
		2	
(c)	What two other techniques could be used to show the information in Diagram Q7? Tick (✓) your choices.		
	Scattergraph		
	Cross section		
	Table		
	Bar graph	2	

[Turn over

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Diagram Q8: Population Pyramids for two Countries Population Pyramid A Population Pyramid B Age Male +08 75 - 79 Female 70 - 74 65 - 6960 - 64 55 - 59 50 - 5445 - 49 40 - 44 35 - 39 30 - 34 25 - 2920 - 24 15 - 19 10 - 14 5 - 9 0 - 4 Percentage of population (a) Look at Diagram Q8. Which of the following **two** statements are true? Tick (\checkmark) your choices. Pyramid A is a developing country Pyramid A has a higher % over 65 Pyramid B has a high birth rate Pyramid B has a higher % over 80 2 (b) Which **two** of the following are effects of a low birth rate? Tick (✓) your choices. More schools will close Large workforce in the future Fewer nursery places needed More money needed for child healthcare 2

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Question 9	Marks	KU	ES
Complete the statements about the European Union.			
Choose from: quota; free trade; an alliance; tariff.			
A group of countries that work together is			
2. A tax put on goods from outside the EU is a			
3. A limit put on goods entering the EU is a	3		
Question 10			
(a) Match the following words to the descriptions in the table below.			
Imports Balance of Trade Exports			
Description Words			
Goods that are sold to other countries			
The value of exports minus the value of imports			
Goods that are bought from other countries	2		
Diagram Q10: Fair Trade			
Products are bought directly from the small producers			
Difficult to compete with well known brands			
• At least 20% profit goes to the growers			
Fair trade goods cost more to buy			
(b) Look at Diagram Q10.			
"Fair Trade benefits farmers in developing countries."			
Do you agree with the statement above?			
Tick (✓) your choice.			
Yes No			
Give two reasons for your choice.			
	2		

[1260/27/01] Page thirteen [**Turn over**

Diagram Q11A: Some Facts about Voluntary Aid

Marks KU ES

	Depends	on donations	Free				
	No strings —	→ Volunta:	ry Aid 🔸	— Immediate			
		†					
		People become de	ependent on Aid				
(a)	Look at Diagram	Q11A above.					
	Write down one a	advantage and one di	sadvantage of volunt	cary aid.			
	Advantage						
	Disadvantage _						
					2		
		e Q11B: Compariso					
Cl	Country	Deaths 90,000	Injuries 260,000	Homeless 7.5 million			
	nina (2008) niti (2010)	230,000	360,000	5 million			
110	1111 (2010)	230,000	300,000	3 111111011			
(b)	Look at Table Q	11B above.					
	The two countrearthquakes.	ies in the table abo	ove have been affe	ected by very strong			
		more aid than Chir					
	_	th the statement above	ve?				
	Tick (✓) your ch	oice.					
	Yes	No					
	Give two reasons	s for your choice.					
					2		



