



2011 Contemporary Social Studies

Standard Grade – Foundation

Finalised Marking Instructions

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General comments – Markers are advised that they should make every possible attempt to look beyond the poor handwriting and poor expression which can be expected to characterise many of the responses at this level. If the intention of the candidate is obvious to the Marker, credit should be awarded, either full or partial. Where the term ‘partial credit’ is used in the following marking instructions, it simply means half-marks. The term ‘direct lift’ refers to the verbatim lifting of wording provided in the source. This should not be penalised at this level, even if a candidate has lifted a quote in the first person. Likewise, one word answers should not *per se* be penalised. If a more extended response is necessary, the answer will be self-penalising.

Allocation of marks for evaluating questions

EV4 3 points for 4 marks
 2 points for 2 marks
 1 point for 1 mark

But one out of three answers may be partially correct, and may be allocated 1 mark, to give 2 points for 2 marks plus 1 mark for a total of 3 marks.

One mark + one pc = (1 mark)

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Marking Instructions**

Question 1

- (a) Room to run around; pigs enjoy digging; pigs get bad-tempered in pen
1 correct = 1 mark, 2 correct = 2 marks, 3 correct = 4 marks. No p.c **EV 4**
- (b) It's easier to control pests
Customers get cheaper food 2+2 **KU 4**

Question 2

- (a) FOR – not a native species (not Scottish); OR damaging woodland
AGAINST – They were born there; they attract tourists **EV 2**
EV 2
- (b) Ben Lomond; Loch Ness 2+2 **KU 4**

Question 3

(a)

1980	2011
Derelict cinema	Flats and restaurant
Windows and doors barred and bolted	New doors and windows
Walls defaced	Walls cleaned up
Weeds on roof and balcony	Roof cleared and balcony has umbrellas
Only steps at entrance	Disabled access

- Any three, mark as 1(a) **EV 4**
- (b) More people watch films on DVD
You can watch films on a computer 2+2 **KU 4**

Question 4

- (a) Other countries can make things more cheaply **EV 2**
- (b) Make new products **EV 2**
- (c) It is a change from manufacturing to service industry **KU 2**
- (d) Coal mining **KU 2**

Question 5

- (a) There used to be many yards, now only two
Many ships were built, now it is one or two a year
Some closed yards have been redeveloped for housing
Any two 2x2 **EV 4**
- (b) There are lots of skilled workers available
Government grants attract new companies 2+2 **KU 4**

Question 6

- (a) increased; biggest; 2003; 2006 4x1 **EV 4**
- (b) Local shops will not sell as much as they did
House prices will fall as people move away 2+2 **KU 4**

Question 7

- (a) (i) to keep buildings in safe/good (or both) condition **EV 2**
(ii) few people with the right skills/no training courses **EV 2**
- (b) Better chance of getting a good job
Many jobs require qualifications 2+2 **KU 4**

Question 8

- (a) Polish; more; few; Arabic 4x1 **EV 4**
- (b) Chicken tikka masala is one of our favourite meals
Councils print their forms in several languages 2+2 **KU 4**

Question 9

- (a) False; true; false; true 4x1 **EV 4**
- (b) Other attractions – shopping, television, sports events: less social
pressure to attend; fewer believers: even some believers do not see
relevance of organised religion: people find services boring.

2x2 One or two word answers could earn p.c **KU 4**

Question 10

- (a) False; false; false; true 4x1 **EV 4**
- (b) Our beaches must be kept clean to meet European Standards
EU money helps to improve roads and bridges in some parts of
Scotland 2+2 **KU 4**

[END OF MARKING INSTRUCTIONS]