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Total		

0580/402

NATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS 2011 TUESDAY, 10 MAY 10.20 AM - 11.35 AM CONTEMPORARY SOCIAL STUDIES STANDARD GRADE General Level

Fill in these boxes and read what is printed below.	
Full name of centre	Town
Forename(s)	Surname
Date of birth Day Month Year Scottish candidate number I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	er Number of seat
1 All questions should be attempted.	
2 Write your answers in the spaces provided in this bo	ook.
3 Answer in sentences wherever possible.	
4 Before leaving the examination room you must give not, you may lose all the marks for this paper.	e this book to the Invigilator. If you do





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THE ENVIRONMENT

So	urce A		
205 cha 50%	e Scottish Government wants to cut 80% of greenhouse gas emissions by 50. It wants Scotland to be a world leader in the fight against climate ange. It is also against the use of nuclear energy, which produces about 60 of Scotland's electricity. Renewable energy is becoming increasingly portant.		
be dui in s	ople are concerned that the alternative methods of energy production will unreliable. They worry that they will have to get used to power-cuts ring calm weather. Islands like Tiree would be badly affected by any rise sea-level due to global warming. However, there are plans to build more in 100 wind turbines in the sea around it.		
ene	government spokesperson said, "In the future there will be no cheap ergy. Renewable energy is expensive, but oil and gas are non-renewable ources and are going to become more and more expensive."		
,	"Scotland may have to rely on renewable energy in the future."		
,	"Scotland may have to rely on renewable energy in the future." From the source, give three reasons to support this statement.		
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,	From the source, give three reasons to support this statement.		
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b)	From the source, give three reasons to support this statement. 1 2 3	4	
b)	From the source, give three reasons to support this statement. 1 2 3 Scotland still produces a lot of coal from open-cast coalmines. From your own knowledge, give two environmental reasons why many	4	

 $[0580/402] \hspace{3cm} \textit{Page two}$

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4

2. Look at the sources below. They give information about water pollution in Scotland.

More than one third of Scotland's rivers, lochs and coastline is classed as "polluted". Sewage works contaminate some rivers. Even some rivers in the Scottish Highlands are in the "worst polluted" category. Delays in cleaning them up will break European laws, meaning the Government will be fined. Waste from fish farms is carried by sea currents.

Source B

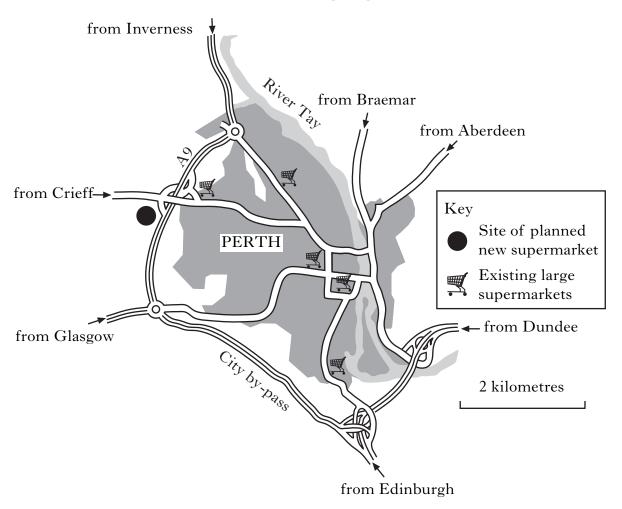
Source A

The Royal Society for the Protection of Birds (RSPB) is concerned about water pollution. It complains that the Scottish Environmental Protection Agency (SEPA) is making slow progress in clearing up polluted water. Fertiliser from nearby fields has polluted lochs at two RSPB nature reserves. These lochs will stay polluted until 2027. In addition, birds sometimes swallow fishing hooks and die. The RSPB says this is a "national disgrace".

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"As So From water	your in the	d's pop own k home.	nowled	n incre	eases, it	uses m ways	in	and mo	ore wat	er." conserv

[0580/402] Page three [Turn over **3.** Look at the sources below. They give information about a proposed supermarket development.

Source A Map of Perth showing large supermarkets



Source B An article in a local newspaper

Perth's large auction buildings have been empty and unused since they closed in 2009. Now a developer hopes to build another large supermarket on this empty site. They say this will create five hundred jobs.

One local complained, "Why do we need another supermarket?" Local shopkeepers argued that it could drive them out of business.

A Perth councillor said, "The Council wants shoppers to use the town centre. This will not help. What about all the extra traffic at such a busy road junction? We will be looking closely at this development."

A spokesperson for the developer said, "We already have leisure facilities next to the site, along with a popular garden centre. The supermarket will complete our plan to offer a day out for all the family on the one site".

[0580/402] Page four

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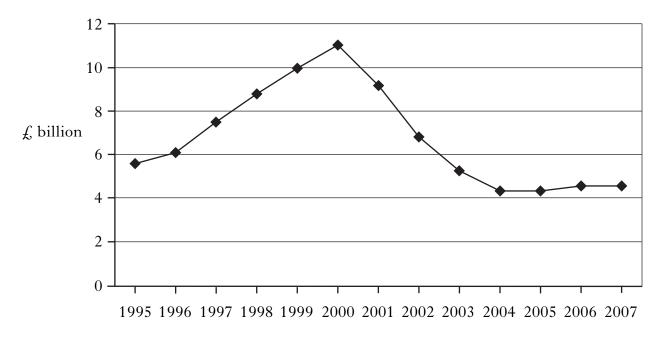
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INDUSTRIAL SOCIETY

4. Look at the sources below. They give information about the electronics industry in Scotland.

Source A Scottish electronics exports 1995–2007



Source B

Scotland has one of the best-trained labour forces in the world. Its universities produce thousands of technology graduates every year. However, the number of employees in the Scottish electronics industry has fallen by nearly half since 2000. Electronics companies in Scotland have changed from being cheap assembly plants to designing high-value goods. One high-tech Scottish factory that produced computer components has closed with the loss of 160 jobs. The company had been struggling in the difficult economic climate but hoped to find jobs for employees at other local factories.

[0580/402] Page six

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN

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(a)	"The Scottish electronics industry is in decline."			
	Using both sources, give three reasons to support this statement.			
	1			
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	3			
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<i>(b)</i>	The tourist industry has been growing in recent years.			
	From your own knowledge, give two reasons to explain why it has grown.			
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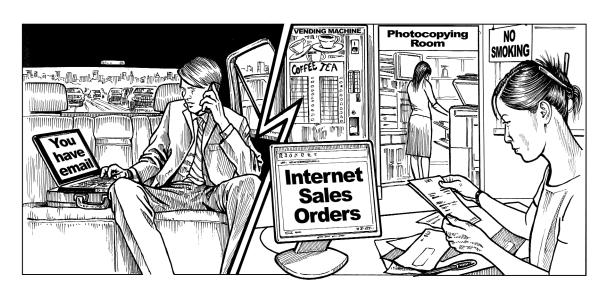
[0580/402] Page seven

5. Look at the sources below. They show a business office in 1961 and 2011.

Source A A business office in 1961



Source B A business office in 2011



[0580/402] Page eight

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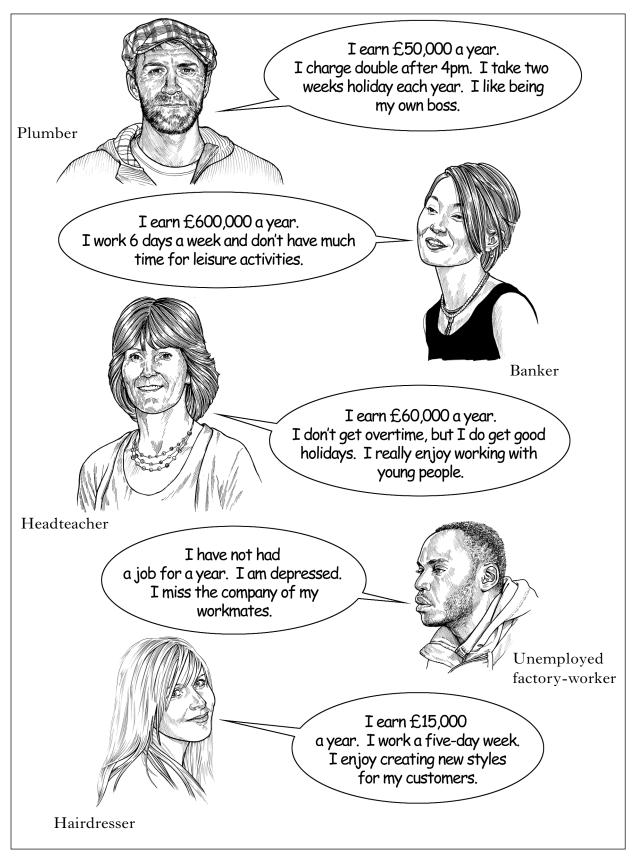
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5.	(continue	ed)
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ı,	Using the sources, give three ways in which modern technology has		
	changed the way that people work in offices.		
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)	From your own knowledge, choose an industry and give two ways in		
	which technology has changed the way of working in that industry.		
	Chosen industry		
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[0580/402] Page nine **6.** Look at the source below. It shows people talking about their work.

Source A



[0580/402] Page ten

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"Money is the only reason to work."

(a)	Using	the	source,	give	three	reasons	to	disagree	with	the	above
	statem	ent.									

1 _____

2 _____

(b) From your own knowledge, put each of the following jobs into the correct category. Put a tick (\checkmark) in the correct box.

Job	Unskilled manual	Skilled manual	Non-manual
joiner			
teacher			
bin man			

•

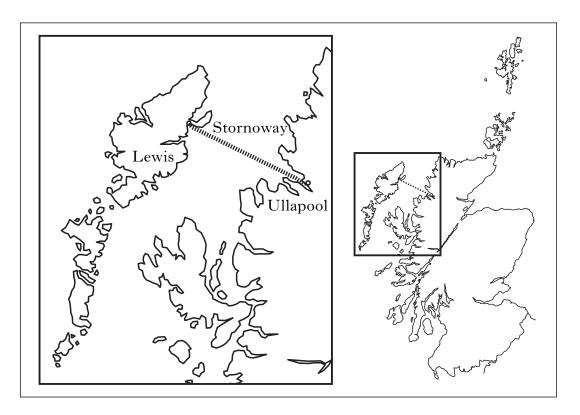
[Turn over

[0580/402]

SCOTTISH SOCIETY

7. Look at the sources below. They give information about ferry services in Eilean Siar (Western Isles).

Source A



Source B

Until recently, ferries did not sail to the Isle of Lewis on Sundays. Many people there wanted Sundays to be kept holy. However, the ferry company felt that not sailing on a Sunday was breaking European law. Ferry services on a Sunday mean that tourists can stay longer on the island. However, many shopkeepers said it made no difference. Their shops were closed because they were at church.

Source C

The ferry company was delighted that the first Sunday sailings were almost full. A spokesperson said, "This shows the demand for Sunday ferries does exist. Now people can come and go as they wish." A few hotel owners welcomed the change as it would bring extra business. However, groups of religious protesters with banners met the first Sunday sailings. The ferry company said it would not force any crew member to work on a Sunday.

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(con	tinu	ed)	Marks	KU	F
(a)	(i)	Using the sources, give two reasons in support of Sunday ferry sailings.			
		2			
	(ii)	From the sources, give one reason against Sunday ferry sailings.	-		
<i>(b)</i>		ne people prefer to live in rural areas, away from towns and cities. m your own knowledge, give two disadvantages of living in rural s.			
	1		-		
	2		4		
		[Turn over			

8. Look at the source below. It gives information about crime in Scotland.

Source A Number of crimes recorded by the police per 10 000 of population

Council area	Type of area	Violent crimes	Crimes of dishonesty	Vandalism
Aberdeen city	City	51	583	241
Dumfries and Galloway	Rural	19	200	201
East Dunbartonshire	Suburban*	15	169	147
East Renfrewshire	Suburban*	14	173	153
Eilean Siar (Western Isles)	Rural	25	116	114
Glasgow	City	85	508	287
Highland	Rural	34	230	203
Average for Scotland		38	324	229

^{*}Suburban = outskirts of town or city

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COII	umu	eu)			
(a)		n the source say whether you agree or disagree with the following ements.			
	Give	e a reason for your answers in each case.			
	(i)	"If you live in a city you are more likely to be the victim of a violent crime."			
		Agree/Disagree			
		Reason			
	(ii)	"Vandalism is equally bad in all parts of Scotland."			
		Agree/Disagree			
		Reason			
	(iii)	"Glasgow is the worst place for all forms of crime."			
	` /	Agree/Disagree			
		Reason			
			4		
(b)		k at the source below. It gives four ways in which Scottish law is trent from English law.			
		ose two of them and explain in what way the Scottish system is event from that in England.			
	"No	ot Proven" verdict Children's Panel			
	Pro	curator Fiscal Jury of fifteen people			
	1				
	2				
			4 <u> </u>	4	
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9. Look at the source below. It gives information about the Great Britain football team for next year's Olympic Games in London.

Source A

1

In the 2012 Olympics, there will be a British football team. The team will include only English players because Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland have said that they do not want to be involved. FIFA* has promised that a Great Britain Olympic team would not be used as an argument to do away with the four separate national teams. Scotland fans argue that this cannot be guaranteed into the future. Until 1979 Britain did have an amateur Olympic football team. A politician said that a united team would have a better chance of winning and would help bring the separate nations together. However, Scotland, England, Wales and Northern Ireland fans have united to campaign against a single Great Britain team.

*FIFA = the organising body for world football

(a) "There should be a united Great Britain football team at the 2012 Olympics."

From the source, give **three** reasons to **agree** with this statement.

)	

(b) From your own knowledge, give **two** ways in which participation in sport has changed over the last 50 years.

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2 .	2	

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10. Look at the sources below. They give information about a planned industrial development in Glasgow.

Source A

Glasgow City Council is planning to own and run a wind farm. This would allow it to sell electricity. A wind farm would earn £40 million over 25 years and some of this money would go to improve local facilities. This wind farm would generate enough power to run all of Glasgow's street lighting. A site has been chosen which will not harm any flying birds. The council says the wind farm will not make much noise and is not near to housing.

Source B Glasgow councillor discusses the planned development with local residents



(a)	Using the sources, suggest what the councillor could say to each persor
	to deal with each of their worries

To the young man
To the older man
To the woman with the young child

4

[0580/402] Page seventeen [Turn over

10. (continued)

(b) In Scotland, different levels of government have the following responsibilities:

Defence

Common Agricultural Policy

Street cleansing

School inspections

From the list above, enter **one** responsibility for each level of government shown below.

Level of government	Responsibility
European Parliament	
UK Parliament	
Scottish Parliament	
Local Council	

Δ

[END OF QUESTION PAPER]

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1(a)		
1(<i>b</i>)		
2(a)		
2(<i>b</i>)		
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