

FOR OFFICIAL USE

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KU

EV

Total

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**0580/401**

NATIONAL  
QUALIFICATIONS  
2009

TUESDAY, 12 MAY  
9.00 AM – 10.00 AM

CONTEMPORARY  
SOCIAL STUDIES  
STANDARD GRADE  
Foundation Level

**Fill in these boxes and read what is printed below.**

Full name of centre

Town

Forename(s)

Surname

Date of birth

Day Month Year

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Scottish candidate number

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Number of seat

- 1 All questions should be attempted.
- 2 Write your answers in the spaces provided in this book.
- 3 Answer in sentences wherever possible.
- 4 Before leaving the examination room you must give this book to the invigilator. If you do not, you may lose all the marks for this paper.



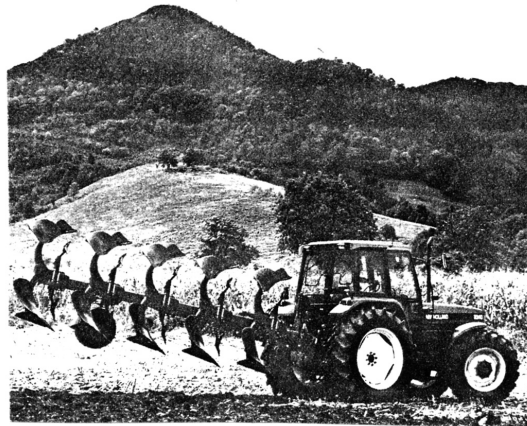


2. Look at the source below. It shows changes which have taken place on a farm in Scotland.

The Past



The Present



It takes me one day to plough one acre of land. Once I'm finished, I have to feed and water the horses. There are 10 workers on the farm.



It takes me one hour to plough 4 acres. The fields were too small for the new machines, so we got rid of the hedges to make the fields bigger. There are 2 workers on the farm.



(a) From the source, give:

(i) one **advantage** of the changes to the **farmer**;

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(ii) one **disadvantage** of the changes to the **farmworkers**;

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(iii) one **disadvantage** of the changes to the **environment**.

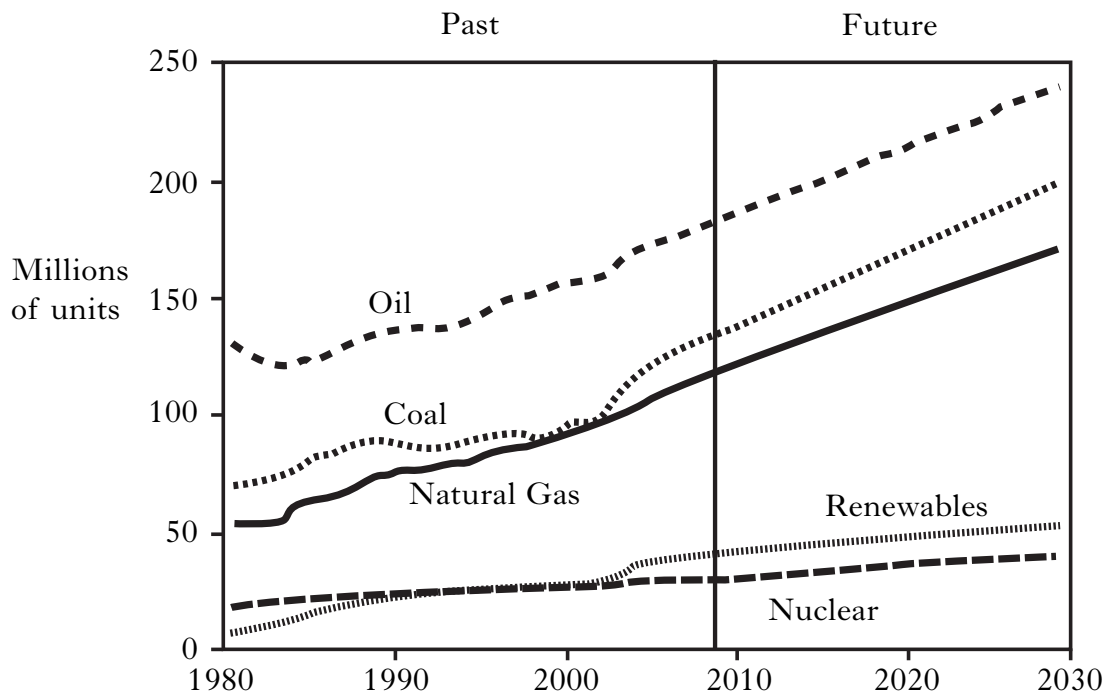
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3. Look at the source below.

The graph shows the different kinds of energy used in the world.



(a) The sentences below describe the main changes between 1980 and 2030.

Using the graph, complete the sentences.

Circle the correct words in **bold** print.

By 2030 the use of all types of fuel will have **increased/decreased**.

The fuel which will be used the most will be **coal/oil**.

**Renewables/nuclear** will be the least used.

(b) From your own knowledge, give **one advantage** and **one disadvantage** of using nuclear power.

Advantage \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Disadvantage \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

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4	
4	

**INDUSTRIAL SOCIETY**

4. Look at the source below.

It gives information about a new tourist resort.

A tourist resort with a luxury 180 bedroom hotel and golf course will be built in Perthshire. It will provide millions of pounds for the Scottish economy. It will bring more than 1000 jobs to the area. The resort will attract wealthy visitors from around the world.

(a) From the source:

(i) give one advantage of the resort for **local** people;

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2

(ii) give one **other** advantage of this resort for the **whole** of Scotland.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2

(b) Tourism is a growth industry.

From your own knowledge, give (i) another growth industry  
and (ii) a declining industry.

Choose from the list below. Put a tick (✓) in the **two** correct boxes.

	<b>Growth industry</b>	<b>Declining industry</b>
Steel-making		
Banking		
Electronics		
Shipbuilding		

4

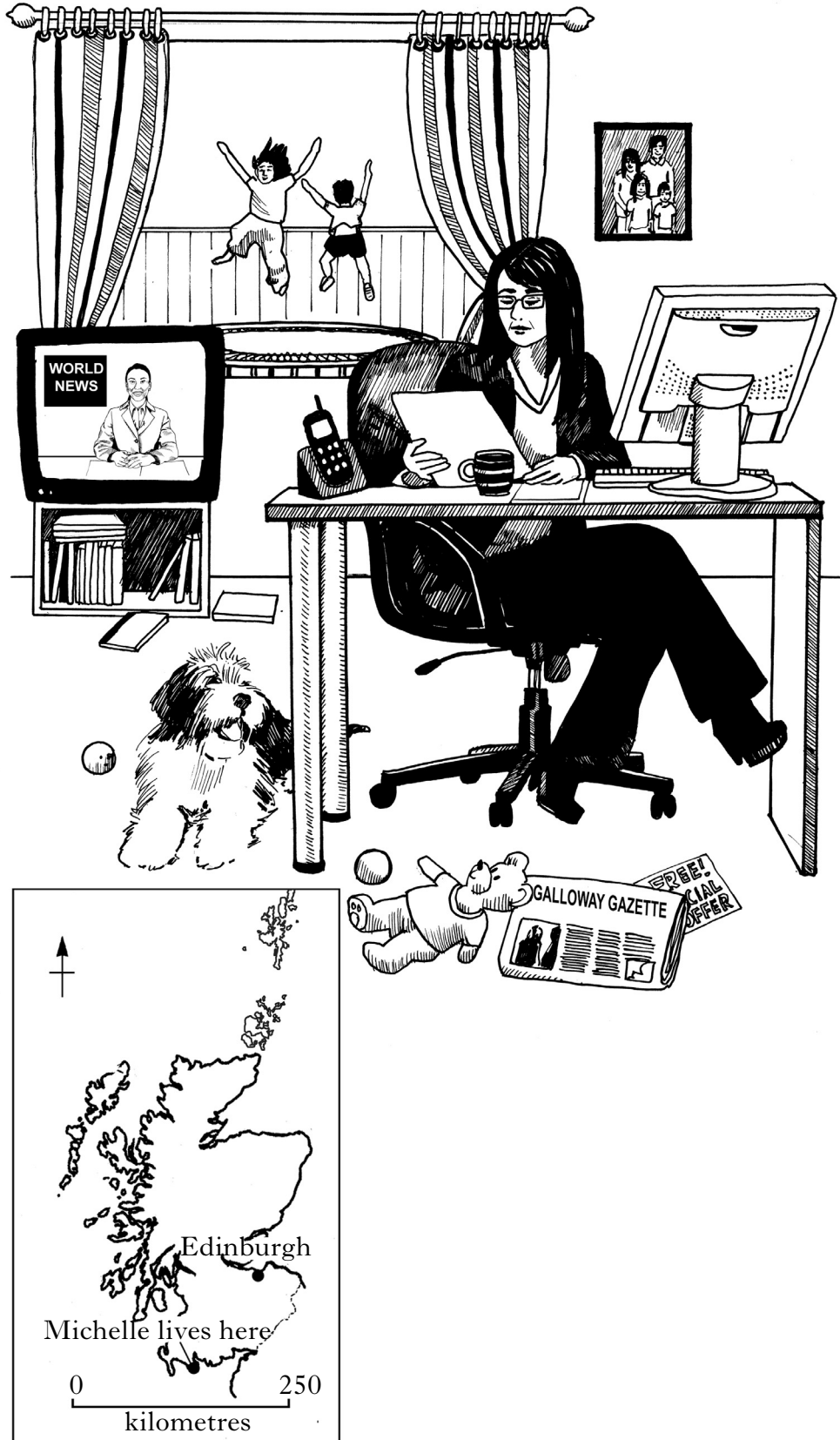
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## SCOTTISH SOCIETY

6. Look at the source below.

Michelle lives in Galloway, in the south of Scotland. She works from home for a company based in Edinburgh.









8. Look at the source below.

It gives information about Council Tax in three local authorities.

Type of house	Dundee	East Dunbartonshire	Orkney
Band A	£1050	£1000	£930
Band D	£1580	£1500	£1400
Band H	£3150	£3000	£2800

(a) Use the information in the source to complete the following sentences correctly.

Circle the correct words in **bold** print.

<p>Council tax is lowest in <b>Dundee</b>/<b>East Dunbartonshire</b>/<b>Orkney</b>.</p> <p>Band H houses are charged <b>more</b>/<b>less</b> than Band A houses.</p> <p>Band A houses in East Dunbartonshire are charged <b>more</b>/<b>less</b> than Band D houses in Orkney.</p>
--

4

(b) Look at the source below.

It shows statements by four leaders at different levels of government.  
Only two of the people are describing actions that they can actually do.  
Put a tick (✓) in the boxes beside the **two** correct statements.

Scottish First Minister	We will have our own Scottish Passports.	
Scottish Health Minister	We will open a new hospital in Lanarkshire.	
Highland Council Leader	We will increase income tax.	
British Prime Minister	We will send more troops to Afghanistan.	

4

[Turn over







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	KU	EV
1(a)		
1(b)		
2(a)		
2(b)		
3(a)		
3(b)		
4(a)(i)		
4(a)(ii)		
4(b)		
5(a)		
5(b)		
6(a)		
6(b)		
7(a)		
7(b)		
8(a)		
8(b)		
9(a)		
9(b)		
10(a)		
10(b)		
Total Marks		