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0520/29/01

NATIONAL 2013

FRIDAY, 26 APRIL QUALIFICATIONS 10.20 AM - 11.35 AM

CLASSICAL STUDIES STANDARD GRADE General Level

Fill in these boxes and read what is printed below.	
Full name of centre	Town
Forename(s)	Surname
Date of birth Day Month Year Scottish candidate number Answer all the questions. Before leaving the examination room you must give this you may lose all the marks for this paper.	





Lif	e in 5th century Athens		KU	EV
	hildren in ancient Athens did not have the variety of toys that children re today. They must have been bored."			
Do	you agree with this statement? Give reasons for your answer.			
		3		
Lif	e in 5th century Athens			
(a)	The agora or marketplace was the centre of daily life in Athens. All kinds of things went on there.			
	Describe three of these things.			
	·			
		3		
(b)	As a person living in modern times, what do you think would have fascinated you most about this ancient marketplace?	3		
	Give a reason for your answer.			
		1		

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3. Life in 5th century Athens

Archaeologists have found a large number of ostraca (pieces of pottery) in Athens, similar to the ones below.





The Athenians used ostraca to ostracise (expel) certain people from their city.

(a)	Describe the way in which they used the ostraca to do this.		
		3	
(b)	The people who were ostracised were usually politicians. Why do you think the Athenians found it necessary to treat them in this way?		
	Give two reasons.		
		2	
		-	

[Turn over

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ii Diic iii otti celitai y milleti	4.	Life	in	5th	century	Athen
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A person who broke the law in ancient Athens appeared in court along with his accuser.



The photograph above shows a water-clock which was used in court.

(a)	Describe how the water-clock worked.	-	
		-	
		. 2	
(b)	Why do you think they used this clock in a court of law? Give two reasons.	-	
		-	
		. 2	

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4	(continue	d١
4. (commue	u

Athenian men could volunteer to do jury duty. The vase-painting below shows a jury member about to make a guilty or not guilty vote.



	(c) Explain what he is going to do next in order to cast his vote.		
		2	
5.	Life in 5th century Athens		
	Tourists from all over the world visit Athens every year. What reasons you think they might have for doing so?	do	
		2	

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[Turn over

Ho	mer, Odyssey—Books 9, 10 and 12	Marks	KU
	team works best with a common goal."		
(a)	In the land of the Lotus-eaters Odysseus and some of his men briefly lost their common goal. Explain how this happened.		
		3	
"A	good leader can make people work together for the good of the group."		
(b)	To what extent do you think Odysseus proved the above statement true during this adventure?		
		2	
Ho	mer, Odyssey—Books 9, 10 and 12		
	nen Odysseus and his men reached the land of the Laestrygonians, all the ps apart from Odysseus' sailed into the harbour.		
(a)	Describe briefly what finally happened to the ships and their crews moored inside the harbour.		

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. (c	ontinued)		KU	EV
(<i>b</i>)	Do you think Odysseus showed himself to be brave and considerate in this episode?			
	Give reasons for your answer.			
		3		
. Но	amon Odrocov Books 0, 10 and 12			
	omer—Odyssey, Books 9, 10 and 12			
	dysseus and his men stayed with Circe for a whole year.			
Gı	ve two reasons why they did this.			
		2		
. Но	omer, Odyssey—Books 9, 10 and 12			
dio	ter other adventures, Odysseus was not so trusting. What information d Odysseus know about Scylla and Charybdis which warned him of the nger to his crew and himself?			
_				
_		3		

Ho	mer, Odyssey—Books 9, 10 and 12	Marks	KU
	ysseus told his men all he knew about the Sun God's island.		
(a)	In your opinion, why did he give in to his men's wishes to land on the island?		
		2	
(b)	Did Odysseus and his crew deserve what happened to them after they left the island?		
		3	

Marks KU EV

11.	Pomp	eii	in	79	AD
-----	------	-----	----	-----------	----

The picture below shows the plaster cast of a victim found in Pompeii.



	these victims.		
		3	
))	Do you think it is right to study the remains of people in this way? Give two reasons for your answer.		
		. 2	

[Turn over

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12. Pompeii in 79 AD

The picture below shows a laundry in Pompeii.



<i>a</i>)	Describe what happened in the laundry to clean the clothes.		
		3	
(b)	Would you have liked to work in a laundry in Pompeii? Give three reasons for your answer.		
		3	

[0520/29/01]

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Por	mpeii in 79 AD	Warrs	KU	F
	npeii seemed to be a wealthy town before the eruption.			
(<i>a</i>)	Give two examples of goods they exported from Pompeii.			
		_		
		-		
		. 2		
(<i>b</i>)	Would you have liked to live in Pompeii before the eruption?			
, ,	Give three reasons for your answer.			
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		. 3		
Por	mpeii in 79 AD			
Spe	ectator sports, like football, are popular today.			
(a)	What spectator sports were available in Pompeii?			
()				
		-		
		. 2		
	[Turn over for Question 14(b) on Page twelve			

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14	(continued)	Marks	KU	E
IT.	(continued)			

(<i></i>		
(b)	Would you have liked to watch these forms of entertainment?		
	Give two reasons for your answer.		
		2	

 $[END\ OF\ QUESTION\ PAPER]$

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Athens		
Homer		
Pompeii		
Total		

ACKNLOWLEDGEMENTS

Question 3 Picture 1—Image of Greek Ostraca (Ref TLPE: 169002704). © Mansell/Getty Images.

Question 3 Picture 2—Image of Greek Ostracon (Ref TLPE: 169002624). © Mansell/Getty Images.

Question 4—Image of a water-clock is reproduced by kind permission of The American School of Classical Studies, Athens.

Question 4(c)—Vase painting (Greek anonymous, Cup, inv CA 1301) © Musée des Beaux-Arts de Dijon. Photo François Jay.

Question 11(a)—Photograph of plaster cast of victim found in Pompeii is taken from www. lumika.org. Reproduced by permission of Tommy Huynh.

Question 12—Photograph of laundry in Pompeii. Unable to trace copyright holder.