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# 0520/27/01

NATIONAL 2012

WEDNESDAY, 25 APRIL QUALIFICATIONS 9.00 AM - 10.00 AM

**CLASSICAL STUDIES** STANDARD GRADE Foundation Level

Fill in these boxes and read what is printed below.	
Full name of centre	Town
Forename(s)	Surname
Date of birth  Day Month Year Scottish candidate number  Answer all the questions.  Before leaving the examination room you must give the you may lose all the marks for this paper.	





Life	in 5th century Athens	Marks	 EV
	ly males could be proper citizens in Athens.		
(a)	Give <b>two</b> other qualifications needed to be a citizen of Athens.		
	1		
	2		
		_	
(1)			
<i>(b)</i>	Give <b>two</b> examples of rights that a citizen had.		
	Example 1		
	Example 2		
		2	
(c)	Why do you think non-citizens (metics) wanted to live in Athens?		
	Give <b>two</b> reasons for your answer.		
	Reason 1		
	Reason 2		
		2	

Page two

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# Marks KU EV

#### 2. Life in 5th century Athens



The picture above shows a **child** in Athens.

(a	()	Growing	up in	Athens	could	be o	dangerous	for	children.
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Give **two** examples of dangers which faced Athenian children.

Example 1

Example 2 \_\_\_\_\_

(b) Would you have liked to grow up there? Tick **one** box.

YES	
NO	

Give **two** reasons for your answer.

Reason 1 \_\_\_\_\_

Reason 2 \_\_\_\_\_

[Turn over

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			MAI	THIS RGIN
Lif	e in 5th century Athens	Marks	KU	EV
	ves in the Athenian silver mines lived terrible lives.			
(a)	Do you agree?			
	Tick <b>one</b> box.			
	YES			
	NO			
	Give <b>three</b> reasons for your answer.			
	Reason 1			
	Reason 2			
	Reason 3			
		3		
(b)	Name <b>two</b> other kinds of jobs that slaves could do in Athens.			
	1			
	2	_		
		2		
		ļ		

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V	•		K.		

4.	Life	e in 5th century Athens	Marks	KU	EV
	We	althy men had an easier life in Athens.			
		Do you think this was true?			
	( )	Tick <b>one</b> box.			
		VEC			
		YES NO			
		110			
		Give <b>two</b> reasons for your answer.			
		Reason 1	_		
			_		
		Reason 2	_		
			_ 2		
	(1)				
	<i>(b)</i>	Give <b>two</b> examples of what wealthy men did.			
		Example 1	_		
			_		
		Example 2	_		
			_ 2		
	(c)	If you were a wealthy man today, would you like to live like this?			
	( )	Tick <b>one</b> box.			
		VEC			
		YES NO			
		110			
		Give <b>one</b> reason for your answer.			
		Reason	_		
			_ 1		
		[Turn over	r		

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5.	Homer—Odyssey, Books 9, 10 and 12
	(a) The Cyclops was a good shepherd.

Ho	mer—Odyssey, Books 9, 10 and 12	Marks	KU	EV
(a)	The Cyclops was a good shepherd.			
	Give <b>two</b> examples from this story which show he was.			
	Example 1			
	Example 2	-		
		. 2		
(b)	The Cyclops was also a cruel monster.			
	Give <b>three</b> different examples from the story which you think show his cruelty.	<b>;</b>		
	Example 1	-		
	Example 2	-		
	Example 3			
		. 3		

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6.	Ho	mer—Odyssey, Books 9, 10 and 12	Warrs	KU	EV
	(a)	The lotus-eaters gave some of Odysseus' men their favourite food.			
		What <b>two</b> things happened to the men when they ate this food?			
			-		
			-		
			_ 2		
	(b)	In what way did Odysseus get them back to the ship?			
			1		
	(c)	Why do you think Odysseus rescued his men?			
	( )	Give <b>two</b> reasons for your answer.			
		Reason 1	-		
		Reason 2	-		
			_ 2		
7.	Ho	mer—Odyssey, Books 9, 10 and 12			
	-	ysseus set off by himself to explore Circe's island, after he and his men landed there.	L		
	(a)	Why did his men not go with him?			
			. 1		
	(c) V (d) Homodyshad I (a) V (b) V	What did Odysseus do on the way back to the ship to make sure his men had a good meal?	L		
			-		
			. 1		

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_			Marks	KU	EV	]
7.	(co	ntinued)				
	Ody	ysseus set out alone to rescue his men from Circe's magic.				
	(c)	How do you think he felt as he came near to Circe's house?				
		Tick <b>one</b> box.				
		afraid nervous confident				
		Give a reason for your answer.				
		Reason				
			1			
	(d)	Do you think Odysseus showed himself to be a good leader on Circe's island?  Tick <b>one</b> box.				
		TICK ONE DOX.				
		YES				
		NO				
		Give <b>two</b> reasons for your answer.				
		Reason 1				
		Reason 2				
			2			
				I	1	1

8.	Ho	mer—Odyssey, Books 9, 10 and 12	Marks	KU	EV
		ere were some things Odysseus could have done to prevent the disaster on Sun-god's island.			
	(a)	Write down any <b>two</b> things, in your opinion, he could have done.			
		1			
		2			
			2		
	(b)	Why were Odysseus and his men not able to leave the island for quite some time?			
		Give <b>two</b> reasons.			
		Reason 1			
		Reason 2			
			2		
	(c)	What promise did Eurylochus and his men make to the Sun-god before they killed his cattle?			
			1		
	There we the Sundanian (a) Write 1 2 (b) Wh some Given Reading (c) Wh		•		
		[Turn over	2 equite 2 before 1		

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### 9. Pompeii—79 AD

The public baths were very popular with the people of Pompeii.

Below is a picture of items used at the baths.



(	(a)	In	what	way	did	people	1186	these	item	s i
١	(u)	1 111	wnat	way	uiu	people	use	uiese	Item	5:

In the picture below tourists are walking through the remains of the exercise area at the baths.



(0)	write down <b>two</b> activition	ies which took place in this area.	

1

9.	(continue	ed)
- • •	(001101101	,

The picture below shows remains of the heating system at the baths. Slaves stoked a furnace in another part of the building to produce hot air.



(c)	Where did	the h	ot air g	go from	there in	order to	heat	the	baths?
-----	-----------	-------	----------	---------	----------	----------	------	-----	--------

(d) Do you think **you** would have enjoyed going to the public baths in Pompeii?

Tick **one** box.

YES	
NO	

Give a reason for your answer.

Reason			
Reason			

[Turn over

# 10. Pompeii—79 AD

Below is a photograph of the amphitheatre as it is today. It too was very popular with the people of Pompeii.



		2	
How do you think <b>you</b> might have felt on your <b>first</b> visit amphitheatre?	to the		
Give a reason for your answer.			
Reason			

10.	(co	ntinued)	Marks	KU	EV
		mission to the amphitheatre was free. Wealthy men paid for the formances to take place there.			
	(c)	Do you think it was <b>right</b> for them to do this?			
		Tick <b>one</b> box.			
		YES			
		NO			
		Give a reason for your answer.			
		Reason			
			1		
	Son	me people preferred going to the theatre.			
	( <i>d</i> )	Why do you think they enjoyed going there rather than the amphitheatre?			
		Give <b>two</b> reasons.			
		Reason 1			
		Reason 2			
			2		
11.	Por	mpeii—79 AD			
	Rel	igion, business and politics took place in the forum.			
	(a)	Write down <b>one</b> example of each.			
		Religion			
		Business			
		Politics	3		
		[Turn over			

				INT	NOT ITE IHIS RGIN
11.	(co	ntinued)	Marks	KU	EV
		If you were one of the crowd in the forum, what do you think might make it an interesting experience for you?			
			1		
	(c)	The forum was a pedestrian precinct. Why do you think this was a good idea?			
			1		
12.	"The Do Tice Y	mpeii—79 AD  ne people of Pompeii lived healthy lives."  you agree with this statement?  k one box.  TES  NO  re two reasons for your answer.  ason 1			
	——Rea	ason 2			
			2		
			4		

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			MAR	RGIN
13.	Pompeii—79 AD	Marks	KU	EV
10.	The eruption of Vesuvius created a state of emergency, similar to the ones experienced in the world today.  Do you think you would have been a <b>survivor</b> or a <b>victim</b> of the eruption?			
	Give a reason for your choice.	ļ		
	Reason			
		1		
		ļ		
14.	Pompeii—79 AD	ļ		
	Today mobile phones and the Internet make it easier for us to be in contact with other people, even at great distances.			
	Apart from meeting people in the street, what else in their daily lives gave the people of Pompeii the opportunity to be in contact with each other?			
		1		
	$[END\ OF\ QUESTION\ PAPER]$			

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Athens		
Homer		
Pompeii		
Total		

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

Questions 9(a) and (c)—Photo of items used at baths is taken from Page 124, and photo of remains of heating system at baths is taken from Page 127, of *Cambridge Latin Course* (CLC), Book 1, 4th Edition, ISBN 0 521 63543 8. Published by Cambridge University Press (CUP). Permission is being sought from CUP.

Question 9(b)—Photo of exercise area at the baths is taken from Page 64 of *Pompeii*, by Peter Connolly, ISBN 0 19 917158 0. Published by Oxford University Press (OUP). Permission is being sought from OUP.

Question 10—Photo of amphitheatre is taken from Page 107 of *Cambridge Latin Course* (CLC), Book 1, 4th Edition, ISBN 0 521 63543 8. Published by Cambridge University Press (CUP). Permission is being sought from CUP.