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## 0010/29/01



NATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS 2013

TUESDAY, 4 JUNE
10.35 AM - 12.05 PM

## ACCOUNTING AND FINANCE <br> STANDARD GRADE <br> General Level

Fill in these boxes and read what is printed below.
$\square$
Forename(s)


Town
$\square$
Surname


Date of birth


1 Check that a Document pack for use with Question 2(a) has been provided.
2 Answer all the questions.
3 Read each question carefully.
4 Write your answers in the spaces provided.
5 Do not write in the margins.
6 Calculators may be used.
7 Before leaving the examination room you must give this book to the Invigilator. If you do not, you may lose all the marks for this paper.


1. Wilma Parker, who runs an outdoor centre, ordered the following items from Rockface plc.

## ORDER FORM

## Wilma Parker

Mullardoch Outdoor Centre
14 Honeysuckle Drive
CANNICH
IV20 7LB

Tel: 01463743271
Order No: 392
E-mail: Mullardoch@cmail.com
VAT No: 497882797
To: Rockface plc
47 Canal Street
Date: 20 April 2013
CLYDEBANK
G81 7TU

| Quantity | Description | Unit Price |  | Cost |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | $£$ | $p$ | $£$ | $p$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## 1. (continued)

(b) Rockface plc gives Wilma a 15\% Trade Discount. State 2 reasons why Trade Discount is given.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(c) What type of business organisation is Rockface plc?
$\qquad$
(d) (i) Name the document Wilma would receive from Rockface plc at the end of the month.
$\qquad$
(ii) State 2 reasons why Rockface plc would send this document.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
2. (a) Using the Document Pack provided make the necessary entries in the ledger accounts of Modern Living, a furniture manufacturer.

## Ledger of Modern Living

| Account Name _ Bank |  |  |  |  | Number | 1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Date | Details | Dr |  | Cr |  | Balance |  |
|  |  | $\AA$ | p | £ | p | $£$ | p |
| 1/4/2013 | Balance | 500 | 00 |  |  | 500 | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| Account Name |  |  |  |  | Number | 2 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Date | Details | Dr |  | Cr |  | Balance |  |
|  |  | $£$ | p | $£$ | p | $£$ | p |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| Account Name |  |  |  |  | Number | 3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Date | Details | Dr |  | Cr |  | Balance |  |
|  |  | $£$ | p | £ | p | £ | p |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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2. (a) (continued)

| Account Name |  |  |  |  | - Number | 4 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Date | Details | Dr |  | Cr |  | Balance |  |
|  |  | $£$ | p | $£$ | p | $£$ | p |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| Account Name |  |  |  |  | Number |  | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Date | Details | Dr |  | Cr |  | Balance |  |
|  |  | $£$ | p | $£$ | p | $£$ | p |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| Account Name |  |  |  |  | - Number | 6 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Date | Details | Dr |  | Cr |  | Balance |  |
|  |  | $\ell$ | p | $£$ | p | £ | p |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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## 2. (continued)

(b) Modern Living is a Sole Trader organisation. Explain the meaning of the term "Sole Trader".
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(c) A Sole Trader has "Unlimited Liability". Explain the meaning of this term.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(d) Modern Living prepares a Trial Balance. Suggest 2 reasons for doing this.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(e) Unlike Sole Traders, both Partnerships and Plcs have an extra account added on after the Net Profit has been calculated.
(i) Name this Account.
$\qquad$
(ii) State the reason why this Account is necessary.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(iii) Name one item which could appear in this Account.
$\qquad$
4
[Turn over for Question 3 on Page eight
3. The following Bank Statement for the month of April 2013 was received by BeeYou, a partnership, owned by Nancy Black and Mia Cheung.

| Jed Bank plc <br> 17 Elcho Place PEEBLES <br> EH45 4TP |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Date } \\ & 2013 \end{aligned}$ | Details | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{Dr} \\ & £ \end{aligned}$ | $\mathrm{Cr}$ | Balance <br> £ |
| 1 Apr | Balance |  |  | $460 \cdot 00 \mathrm{CR}$ |
| 7 Apr | SO - Gl Insurance | 35.00 |  | 425.00 CR |
| 10 Apr | 017430 | $110 \cdot 00$ |  | 315.00 CR |
| 14 Apr | Deposit |  | 940.50 | 1,255-50 CR |
| 19 Apr | 017431 | $270 \cdot 25$ |  | 985.25 CR |
| 22 Apr | 017429 | 390.00 |  | 595.25 CR |
| 26 Apr | BGC - B Simms |  | $260 \cdot 00$ | 855.25 CR |
| 28 Apr | Bank Charges | $15 \cdot 80$ |  | 839.45 CR |

The Bank Account of BeeYou is shown below.

| Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Date <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | Details | Dr <br> $\mathbf{£}$ | Cr <br> $\mathbf{£}$ | Balance <br> $£$ |  |
| 1 Apr | Balance |  |  | $460 \cdot 00 \mathrm{DR}$ |  |
| 3 Apr | JC Fashions |  | $390 \cdot 00$ | $70 \cdot 00 \mathrm{DR}$ |  |
| 4 Apr | Shop Fit plc |  | $110 \cdot 00$ | $40 \cdot 00 \mathrm{CR}$ |  |
| 5 Apr | Purchases |  | $300 \cdot 00$ | $340 \cdot 00 \mathrm{CR}$ |  |
| 13 Apr | Sales | $940 \cdot 50$ |  | $600 \cdot 50 \mathrm{DR}$ |  |
| 14 Apr | JC Fashions |  | $270 \cdot 25$ | $330 \cdot 25 \mathrm{DR}$ |  |
| 29 Apr | Cash |  | $100 \cdot 00$ | $230 \cdot 25 \mathrm{DR}$ |  |
| 30 Apr | Sales | $650 \cdot 25$ |  | $880 \cdot 50 \mathrm{DR}$ |  |


| Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Date <br> 2013 | Details | Dr <br> £ | Cr <br> $£$ | Balance <br> £ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

(ii) Complete the Bank Reconciliation Statement below, for the month of April, to reconcile the Bank Account and Bank Statement Balances.

Bank Reconciliation Statement
of BeeYou as at 30 April 2013

## 3. (continued)

(b) Give 2 possible reasons for the charges made by the bank on 28 April.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(c) Suggest a banking service which Nancy and Mia could use to pay their electricity bill which varies each month.
$\qquad$
(d) Mia is retiring from the business and Nancy will continue as a Sole

Trader. Suggest $\mathbf{2}$ advantages and $\mathbf{2}$ disadvantages that Nancy can expect to see from this change.

Advantages
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Disadvantages
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(e) Name the document Nancy and Mia should have drawn up to ensure the smooth break up of the business.
$\qquad$
[Turn over for Question 4 on Page twelve
4. The following balances were taken from the ledger of Zac Hogg, a Sole Trader, after completion of his Trading, Profit and Loss Account for the year ended 30 April 2013.

| Capital at 1 May 2012 | $£ 35,000$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Bank Overdraft | $£ 500$ |
| Expenses prepaid | $£, 180$ |
| Drawings | $£ 4,000$ |
| Stock at 30 April 2013 | $£ 30,500$ |
| Vehicles at Cost | $£ 5,000$ |
| Depreciation of Vehicles | $£ 4,980$ |
| Net Profit | $£ 1,200$ |
| Creditors |  |

(a) Using the above information, prepare the Balance Sheet of Zac Hogg.

## Zac Hogg

Balance Sheet as at 30 April 2013
£
£
£
4. (continued)
(b) Name 2 accounting ratios that Zac Hogg could calculate from a Balance Sheet.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(c) Give 2 reasons why Zac Hogg uses accounting ratios.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(d) Explain the meaning of the following terms.

Drawings $\qquad$
$\qquad$
Bank Overdraft $\qquad$
5. The Gala Hill Bowling Club wishes to refurbish its clubhouse. To obtain a loan the Bank Manager has asked it to prepare a Cash Budget.

The following information is available.
Bank balance 1 July $2013 £ 850$

|  | June | July | August |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Bar Sales | $£ 4,700$ | $£ 4,900$ | $£ 4,800$ |
| Bar Purchases | $£ 4,160$ | $£ 4,600$ | $£ 4,300$ |

Subscriptions $£ 300$ per month
Staff Wages $£ 3,000$ per annum paid monthly
Honorarium $£ 150$ payable in July
Heat and Light $£ 120$ per month

## Notes

- Bar Purchases are paid for in the month following purchase.
- An Annual Donation of $£ 3,000$ is received in 2 equal instalments in January and July.
(a) Using the above information prepare, on the next page, the Club's Cash Budget for July and August.

5. (a) (continued)

## Gala Hill Bowling Club

Cash Budget for July and August 2013

| $£$ | $£$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| July | August |

Opening Balance
Receipts
Subscriptions
Bar Sales
Donations

## Payments

Staff Wages
Bar Purchases
Honorarium
Heat and Light

Closing Balance $\qquad$
$\qquad$
5. (continued)
(b) State who runs the Gala Hill Bowling Club.
$\qquad$
(c) Name the Office Bearer who would prepare the Cash Budget.
$\qquad$
(d) Explain the following terms associated with a not-for-profit organisation.

Accumulated Fund $\qquad$
$\qquad$
Honorarium $\qquad$
$\qquad$ 4
(e) State 2 differences between a Receipts and Payments Account and an Income and Expenditure Account.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
6. The table below contains information taken from the business of Krupke \& Segal Plumbing.

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Sales | $\mathbf{A}$ | $£ 20,000$ |
| Costs of Goods Sold | $£ 6,500$ | $\mathbf{C}$ |
| Gross Profit | $£ 8,500$ | $£ 10,600$ |
| Expenses | $\mathbf{B}$ | $£ 8,000$ |
| Net Profit | $£ 4,000$ | $\mathbf{D}$ |

(a) Calculate the missing figures (A to $\mathbf{D}$ ) in the space below.

A
$\qquad$
B
$\qquad$

C $\qquad$
$\qquad$
D $\qquad$
(b) Calculate Krupke \& Segal Plumbing's Gross Profit Percentage ratio for 2013.

## All working should be shown clearly.

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\square$

## 6. (continued)

(c) Krupke \& Segal Plumbing's Net Profit Percentage has decreased from 2012 to 2013. Suggest one reason for this.
$\qquad$
(d) State $\mathbf{3}$ sources of finance which are available to a Partnership.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(e) Explain the following terms which may appear in the final accounts of Krupke \& Segal Plumbing.

Insurance prepaid $\qquad$
$\qquad$
Depreciation $\qquad$
$\qquad$
Bad Debts $\qquad$
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## 0010/29/11

NATIONAL TUESDAY, 4 JUNE QUALIFICATIONS 2013 10.35 AM - 12.05 PM

## ACCOUNTING AND FINANCE STANDARD GRADE <br> General Level <br> Document pack for use with Question 2(a)

Do not return with your examination booklet.
2. (a) Use the following documents to complete the ledger accounts of Modern Living, a furniture manufacturer.

2. (a) (continued)


| Cheque Counterfoil |
| :--- |
| 20 April 2013 |
| Radio Kyle |
| (Advertising) |
| $£ 145.00$ |
| 00714312 |

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