

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS
GCE Ordinary Level

**MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2012 question paper
for the guidance of teachers**

2048 RELIGIOUS STUDIES (BIBLE KNOWLEDGE)

2048/23

Paper 2 (Luke and Acts (1-21:15) Essay Questions),
maximum raw mark 60

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes must be read in conjunction with the question papers and the report on the examination.

- Cambridge will not enter into discussions or correspondence in connection with these mark schemes.

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SECTION A

The Life and Teaching of Jesus as Portrayed in Luke's Gospel

- 1 (a) Luke 2:22-38
 Law of Moses/to offer sacrifice/to consecrate every firstborn male/pair of doves or two young pigeons
 Simeon/righteous man/waiting for consolation of Israel/Holy Spirit upon him/Holy Spirit revealed to him that not die before seen Lord's Christ
 moved by spirit/went to Temple courts
 took Jesus in arms/praised God/now dismiss your servant in peace/my eyes have seen your salvation
 a light to Gentiles/glory to your people Israel
 said to Mary/child destined to cause falling and rising of many
 a sword will pierce your own soul
 Anna/prophetess/old/never left Temple
 seeing Jesus/gave thanks/the child to all who were looking forward to the redemption of Jerusalem [7]

Notes:

Level 3 if only Simeon discussed in detail

- (b) **Examples**
 poor family (sacrifice of 2 doves)
 recognised as Christ
 revelation to Gentiles
 cause falling and rising of many
 his birth a fulfilment of promise
 linked to redemption of Israel [5]

Notes:

It is not expected that candidates will cover all to gain a level 4. Expect level 4 answers to refer back to text.

- 2 (a) Luke 4:16-30
Key Points:
 Sabbath/stood up to read/prophet Isaiah
 Isaiah 61:1-2/Spirit of Lord upon me/good news to poor/release of captives/sight to blind/liberty to oppressed/ proclaim acceptable year of the Lord
 close book/sat down/today this scripture has been fulfilled in your hearing
 wondered/Joseph's son
 Jesus – physician heal yourself/do here what you did in Capernaum
 no prophet acceptable in own country
 Elijah/Elisha
 tried to throw him over cliff/walked away [7]

Notes:

Be flexible. Not all points are required to be covered in order to gain a level 4.

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- (b) **Examples:**
 explanation of Elijah statement
 explanation of Elisha statement

God favouring non-Jews
 no prophet acceptable in own country [5]

Notes:
 Level lower 2 if recounted statements without explanation about non-Jews etc.

- 3 (a) Luke 13:10-17
 synagogue/woman/crippled 18 years/bent over/called her forward/woman you are set free from infirmity/put hands on her/straightened up/praised God/synagogue ruler – 6 days come and be healed but not on Sabbath/hypocrite/untie ox and water on Sabbath/so woman should be set free on Sabbath/people delighted/adversaries put to shame [7]

- (b) **Examples:**
 the Pharisees had been over rigid and legalistic in their interpretation of the laws governing Sabbath
 good work permissible/not to be observed in legalistic manner/human well-being is more important than Sabbath observance of Sabbath law [5]

- 4 (a) Luke 19:11-25
 nobleman went into far country to receive a Kingdom and then return/called 10 servants – gave them £10 (10 minas) trade with these till I return
 citizens hated him/sent embassy after him/we do not want this man to reign over us
 received kingdom and returned. Demanded to know result of trading
 1st – pound made ten/well done good servant/faithful in little have authority over 10 cities
 2nd – pound made 5 pound/ authority over 5 cities
 3rd – in napkin/afraid/severe man/take up what you do not lay down/reap what you don't sow
 wicked servant/you knew I was severe/why not in bank and get interest/take pound and give to he who has ten
 kill enemies [7]

- (b) Luke 19:26-27
 reward is not rest but wider service
 make good use of what you have and you will be given more
 make no use of opportunities and will lose what you had
 the smallest gift must be put to good use
 those who rejected nobleman must take consequences of rebellion
 the Kingdom will be established though people rebel against it [5]

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5 (a) Luke 22:47-53

Key points:

Judas led crowd of chief priests and officers of the Temple and elders. Judas kissed Jesus
 why betray Son of man with a kiss
 disciples saw what would happen – “Shall we strike with sword?”
 slave of High Priest had right ear cut off
 Jesus – no more of this/he healed him
 have you come out as against a robber with swords and clubs
 I was with you in temple – you did not take me then
 this is your hour and the power of darkness
 led him away.

[7]

(b) Peter's denials (Luke 22:54-62)

all fell asleep garden of Gethsemane, all fled arrest
 all disbelieved resurrection
 failure to understand Jesus' death and type of messiahship
 faithless/inability to cast out demons
 argument about greatest
 rebuked for wanting divine retribution on Samaritans
 rebuked for turning away mothers and their children

[5]

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Section B

The Birth of the Church as Portrayed in the Acts of the Apostles Chapters 1-21:15

- 6 (a) Acts 5:1-10
Key Points:
sold property
kept back some and gave rest to apostles
lied to Holy Spirit
was at your disposal but lied
lied to God not man
Ananias fell down dead
wife arrived not knowing about death
she lied about money/she died [7]
- Notes:**
Need both the deaths given for level 4.
- (b) Acts 2:42-47; 4:32-35
expect devotion to apostle's teaching/ fellowship/breaking bread/prayer/miracles
and signs/shared/sold to give to those in need/met together in temple
courts/preached/conversions/numbers added
worshipped in synagogues, where accepted
apostles observed the Jewish hour of prayer at temple initially [5]
- Maximum level 3 if only discussed sharing aspects of life
- 7 (a) Acts 6-7
Key Points:
one of the seven
did miracles
opposed by members of the Freedmen – falsely accused of blasphemy
taken before Sanhedrin
speech about Moses and how Jews had not obeyed him
received law but not obeyed – accused them now of rejecting Jesus
vision of Son of Man
stoned him
last words of Stephen – receive my spirit/forgive them
died – Saul witness to death [7]
- Notes:**
For Level 4 – must include more than Stephen's martyrdom material.
- (b) Acts 7:1-53 (esp. verses 48-53)
insults to Jews/questioning beliefs/accusations against them/blasphemy [5]

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- 8 (a) Acts 12:6-19
Key points:
Peter's situation in prison
appearance of angel/what angel said
Peter's way out of prison not blocked
Peter's response when angel left him (verse 11)
house of Mary/Rhoda servant girl [7]
- (b) Acts 12:2f.
Herod Agrippa 1 also called Tetrarch
arrested some of the church – to persecute
had James brother of John, killed
saw pleased Jews so seized Peter – i.e. fraternised with Jews for popularity and support
reaction to Peter's escape
Herod's death (verses 20-23) [5]
- 9 (a) Acts 17:1-10
Key Points:
went to synagogue/Sabbath/reasoned with them/Christ's death and resurrection/Jesus is Christ
some converted/some Jews jealous/started riot
rushed Jason's house searching for Paul and Silas/not there
dragged out Jason and others to officials
accused welcoming Paul and Silas who were troublemakers
defying Caesar's decrees/another king – Jesus/turmoil
put Jason on bail and released them/Paul and Silas went at night to Berea [7]
- (b) **Examples:**
keeping Sabbath
often went to Synagogue first and reasoned with Jews
preached Jesus' death and resurrection/Jesus as Christ
speak to people/Gentile mission
missionary strategy of visiting important cities e.g. Ephesus and Athens
varied approach and message when preaching to Gentiles
baptising
stayed with local person
opposition from Jews
encourage believers then moved on
appointed elders in local churches before moving on [5]

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10 (a) Acts 19:13-16

Key points:

(i) What they did: Jews/drove out evil spirits using name of Jesus/whom Paul preaches

(ii) What happened: spirits – I know Jesus/Paul/but who are you man with evil spirit jumped on them and overpowered them beat them – they ran out naked and bleeding

(iii) The reaction: seized with fear/name of Jesus honoured believers confessed evil deeds/some burnt scrolls

[7]

Notes

For level 4 need all three aspects.

(b) Acts 8:7f; 16:16f; 19:17-20;

evil spirits: their existence/recognition of power of Christianity/personalities/possession of people/supernatural knowledge/tendency to violence/defeated by name of Jesus

[5]

For level 4 need both aspects.