

Paper Reference(s)

**7535/01**

# **London Examinations GCE**

## **Pakistan Studies**

### **Ordinary Level**

Paper 1

The History and Heritage of Pakistan

Monday 24 May 2010 – Morning

Time: 1 hour 30 minutes

**Materials required for examination**

Answer book (AB08)

**Items included with question papers**

Nil

#### **Instructions to Candidates**

In the boxes on the answer book, write the name of the examining body (London Examinations), your centre number, candidate number, the subject title (Pakistan Studies), the paper reference (7535/01), your surname, other names and signature.

Answer THREE questions.

Answer your questions in the answer book.

Make sure that your answers to parts of questions are clearly numbered.

Use additional answer sheets if necessary.

Do not use pencil. Use blue or black ink.

#### **Information for Candidates**

The total mark for this paper is 60. All questions carry equal marks.

This paper has eight questions. Any blank pages are indicated.

#### **Advice to Candidates**

Write your answers neatly and in good English.

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**Answer THREE questions.**

1. Explain the achievements of any **three** of the following Mughal Emperors:

- Babur
- Akbar
- Jehangir
- Sheh Jehan
- Aurangzeb.

**(Total 20 marks)**

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2. (a) Why did Britain become involved in the Indian sub-continent?

(b) Explain the benefits of Bengal to Britain.

**(Total 20 marks)**

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3. Describe and explain the importance of any **three** of the following:

- Sheikh Ahmad Sirhindi
- Shah Wali Ullah
- Syed Ahmad Shaheed Barailvi
- Hajji Shariat Ullah.

**(Total 20 marks)**

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4. (a) What were the causes and origins of the Khilafat Movement?

(b) What were the main reasons for its failure?

**(Total 20 marks)**

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5. Write brief accounts of both of the following, explaining their historical importance to the Muslim cause:

- Dr Allama Muhammad Iqbal
- Chandhri Rehmat Ali.

**(Total 20 marks)**

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6. Describe and explain the attempts to form a constitution in the years between 1949 and 1973.

**(Total 20 marks)**

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7. Describe and explain the work of the governments of Benazir Bhutto in the years 1988–90 and 1993–96.

**(Total 20 marks)**

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8. Describe and explain the conflict between Pakistan and India regarding Kashmir since 1947.

**(Total 20 marks)**

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**TOTAL FOR PAPER: 60 MARKS**

**END**