

Paper Reference(s)

7535/01

London Examinations GCE

Pakistan Studies

Ordinary Level

Paper 1

The History and Heritage of Pakistan

Thursday 14 January 2010 – Afternoon

Time: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials required for examination

Answer book (AB08)

Items included with question papers

Nil

Instructions to Candidates

In the boxes on the answer book, write the name of the examining body (London Examinations), your centre number, candidate number, the subject title (Pakistan Studies), the paper reference (7535/01), your surname, other names and signature.

Answer THREE questions.

Answer your questions in the answer book.

Make sure that your answers to parts of questions are clearly numbered.

Use additional answer sheets if necessary.

Do not use pencil. Use blue or black ink.

Information for Candidates

The total mark for this paper is 60. All questions carry equal marks.

This paper has eight questions. Any blank pages are indicated.

Advice to Candidates

Write your answers neatly and in good English.

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Answer THREE questions.

1. (a) Why did Mahmud of Ghazni invade Sindh in 1001?
(b) Explain the contribution made by him to the social, cultural and religious life of the sub-continent.

(Total 20 marks)

2. Describe and explain the changes brought about by the British up to 1850 which affected the following:

- education and social conditions
- government administration and the legal system
- economic and industrial conditions.

(Total 20 marks)

3. Describe the contribution of Sir Syed Ahmed Khan to the development of the following:

- education
- the Two Nation theory
- the Hindi–Urdu controversy.

(Total 20 marks)

4. Describe each of the following explaining their importance to Hindu-Muslim relationships:

- the Morley–Minto Reforms 1909
- the Lucknow Pact 1916
- the Montague–Chelmsford Reforms 1919.

(Total 20 marks)

5. How successful were the Round Table Conferences of 1930 to 1932?

(Total 20 marks)

6. Explain how economic, political and social factors helped Bangladesh to achieve independence from Pakistan in 1971.

(Total 20 marks)

7. How has Pakistan attempted to establish an Islamic State since 1947?

(Total 20 marks)

8. Describe and explain the changing nature of the relationship between Pakistan and the USSR (Russia) since 1947.

(Total 20 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER: 60 MARKS

END