

Mark Scheme (Results) Summer 2008

GCE O Level

Pakistan Studies (7535/02)

Unit 7535 Paper 2

Question Number	Answer	Mark
1(a)	A = Afghanisatan B = Ravi C = Delta	(3)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
1(b)	Area F	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
1(c)	Allow 33- 35 degrees north 1m; 72-74 degrees east 1m. Need to stipulate degrees north & east. If figures are correct but north/east omitted to 1m max.	(2)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
1(d)	See map.	(6)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
2(a)	(i) Immigration 1m; emigration 1m. Allow international migration for 1m (ii) 1. reasons for falling birthrate eg education of women/birth control/aspirations/falling infant mortality 4m 2. reasons for falling death rate eg medicine/welfare/hygiene/education 4m	(10)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
2(b)	Level 1 1/2 marks; understanding of concept; awareness of variations; Level 2 3/4 marks; named areas to illustrate differences; Level 3 5/6 marks; understands why figures might be misleading with reference to named areas. 6m	(6)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
3(a)(i)	Allow any of 5%, 9%; 14% 56%	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
3(a)(ii)	Primary	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
3(a)(iii)	Reasons for change in ONE sector	(5)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
3(a)(iv)	Further changes.....	(3)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
3(b)	<p>Further changes over 15 years or so will see trends established continue 1m. Reasons eg more highly educated/trained workforce; changing demand; technology; international trends 2m 3m</p> <p>Level 1 1/2 marks; aware of concept; some notion of impact on development</p> <p>Level 2 3/4 marks; some detail on contribution to development.</p> <p>Level 3 5/6 marks; attention to assessment of contribution. Likely awareness of advantages and disadvantages</p>	(6)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
4(a)	<p>(i) Two industries eg sports goods; carpets 2m</p> <p>(ii) Reserve 3m for each of advantages and disadvantages; award remaining 2m where deserved. Allow references to likes of cheap labour..... 8m</p>	(10)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
4(b)	<p>Level 1 1/2 marks. Awareness of some benefits; level 2 3/4 marks. Focus on social benefits; level 3 5/6 marks; offers social benefits to both individual and nation. 6m</p> <p>16 marks</p>	(6)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
5(a)(i)	Any 2 pull factors eg wider employment opportunities; easier access to health care 2x1m	(2)

Number	Answer	Mark
5(a)(ii)	No requirement to adhere to factors offered. NB 'Soil facility' should read 'soil fertility'. Credit any valid reference to the impact of soil conditions. 8m	(8)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
5(b)	Levels as shown	(6)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
6(a)	Advantage eg speed 1m; disadvantage eg relative expense 2m	(2)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
6(b)	4 marks for description; 4 marks for reasons. Description; any 4 key characteristics eg follow Indus Valley. At max will demonstrate an overall impression. Explanation; allow physical/economic/political factors	(8)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
6(c)	Level 1 1/2 marks outlines general advantages of road transport; level 2 3/4 marks; more detail; possibly explores limitations of other types; level 3 5/6; well reasoned answer with reference to the development of other types of transport. 6m 16 marks	(6)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
7(a)	(i)Quetta 1m (ii)Peshawar 1m	(2)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
7(b)	(i) Principally impact of altitude - 2m (ii) Contrast between maritime and continental climates - 3m (iii) Western depressions in winter as opposed to summer monsoon rains - 3m	(8)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
7(c)	Level 1 1/2 marks; generalisations about variability; level 2 3/4 marks; aware of impact on farming and possibility of flooding; level 3 5/6 marks; reference to specific examples.	(6)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
8(a)	Any characteristic of a fossil fuel eg carbon based Example 1m	(2)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
8(b)	4m for each of thermal and nuclear stations. In each case reserve 2m for other factors. If no reference to Figure 6 to 3m in each case. Answer need not focus on Pakistan	(8)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
8(c)	Levels as shown	(6)