

Paper Reference(s)

7535/01

London Examinations GCE

Pakistan Studies

Ordinary Level

Paper 1

The History and Heritage of Pakistan

Wednesday 21 May 2008 – Morning

Time: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials required for examination

Answer book (AB08)

Items included with question papers

Nil

Instructions to Candidates

In the boxes on the answer book, write the name of the examining body (London Examinations), your centre number, candidate number, the subject title (Pakistan Studies), the paper reference (7535/01), your surname, other names and signature.

Answer THREE questions.

Answer your questions in the answer book.

Make sure that your answers to parts of questions are clearly numbered.

Use additional answer sheets if necessary.

Do not use pencil. Use blue or black ink.

Information for Candidates

The total mark for this paper is 60. All questions carry equal marks.

There are 4 pages in this question paper. All blank pages are indicated.

Advice to Candidates

Write your answers neatly and in good English.

Printer's Log. No.

N29370A



N 2 9 3 7 0 A

Turn over

Answer THREE questions.

1. How successful was the contribution of the Mughal Emperors to the development of each of the following:
- (a) government and administration;
 - (b) improvements in economic and social conditions;
 - (c) architecture?

(Total 20 marks)

2. (a) Why did the East India Company become involved in the sub-continent?
- (b) Describe and explain the relationship between the British and;
- (i) Tipu, Sultan of Mysore;
 - (ii) Ranjit Singh.

(Total 20 marks)

3. (a) What were the reasons for the outbreak of the War of Independence in 1857?
- (b) Why did it fail?
- (c) What were the effects of the War?

(Total 20 marks)

4. (a) Why was the Muslim League formed in 1906?
- (b) How successful was the Muslim League up to the outbreak of the First World War in 1914?

(Total 20 marks)

5. Describe the circumstances surrounding each of the following, explaining its importance in the development of Hindu-Muslim relationships:
- (a) the Montague-Chelmsford Reforms 1919;
 - (b) the Nehru Report 1928;
 - (c) the Communal Award 1932.

(Total 20 marks)

6. Describe and explain the historical role and importance since 1947 of any THREE of the following regional languages:

- Baluchi
- Punjabi
- Pushto
- Sindhi.

(Total 20 marks)

7. How and why did Bangladesh achieve independence from Pakistan in 1971?

(Total 20 marks)

8. (a) What success did Zia-ul-Haq have in his domestic policies between 1977 and 1988?

(b) Why was he assassinated in 1988?

(Total 20 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER: 60 MARKS

END

BLANK PAGE