

Paper Reference(s)

7535/01

London Examinations GCE

Pakistan Studies

Ordinary Level

Paper 1

The History and Heritage of Pakistan

Tuesday 15 January 2008 – Afternoon

Time: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials required for examination

Answer book (AB08)

Items included with question papers

Nil

Instructions to Candidates

Answer THREE questions.

In the boxes on the answer book, write the name of the examining body (London Examinations), your centre number, candidate number, the subject title (Pakistan Studies), the paper reference (7535/01), your surname, other names and signature.

Answer your questions in the answer book.

Make sure that your answers to parts of questions are clearly numbered.

Use additional answer sheets if necessary.

Information for Candidates

The total mark for this paper is 60. All questions carry equal marks.

This paper has eight questions. All blank pages are indicated.

Advice to Candidates

Write your answers neatly and in good English.

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Answer THREE questions

1. Describe and explain the contribution of the Mughal Emperors to the cultural development of their Empire with specific reference to:

- literature
- art and music
- architecture.

(20 marks)

2. State whether you think that the achievements of each of the following were equally important in the spread of Islam during the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries:

- Sheik Ahmad Sirhindi
- Shah Wali Ullah
- Syed Ahmad Shaheed Barailvi.

Give reasons for your answer, referring to each of the above.

(20 marks)

3. (a) Why did the War of Independence take place in 1857?

(b) Account for its failure.

(20 marks)

4. (a) Why was the Khilafat Movement founded in 1919?

(b) Did it fail?

(20 marks)

5. Write short accounts of each of the following, explaining their importance in the creation of Pakistan:

- The Lahore Resolution, 1940
- The Cripps Mission, 1942
- The Cabinet Mission Plan, 1946.

(20 marks)

6. Describe and explain the historical development of each of the following languages:

- Sindhi
- Punjabi
- Pushto.

(20 marks)

7. (a) Describe and explain the main achievements of Zulfikar Ali Bhutto's governments between 1971 and 1977.

(b) Why was he executed in 1979?

(20 marks)

8. Describe and explain Pakistan's changing role in each of the following world organisations:

- United Nations Organisation (UNO)
- South East Asia Treaty Organisation (SEATO)
- Central Asia Treaty Organisation (CENTO).

(20 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER: 60 MARKS

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