## COMMERCIAL STUDIES

Paper 2 Arithmetic

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper

> Graph paper (2 sheets) Mathematical tables

## READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

If you have been given an Answer Booklet, follow the instructions on the front cover of the Booklet.
Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.
Write in dark blue or black pen.
You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.
Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

## Section A

Answer all questions.

## Section B

Answer any two questions.
All working must be clearly shown. It should be done on the same sheet as the rest of the answer.
The businesses described in this question paper are entirely fictitious.
You may use a calculator in this examination.
N.B. $£ 1=100 \mathrm{p}$

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.
The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

## Section A (76 marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

1 Calculate
(a) $\frac{5}{8}$ of $£ 6133$ correct to the nearest penny.
(b) $1.5 \times 4.25-2.125 \times 0.6$.
(c) The cost per kilogram when a fish of mass 0.691 kg is sold for $£ 5.11$.

2 Find
(a) $67 \frac{1}{2} \%$ as a fraction in its lowest terms.
(b) $24 \%$ of $£ 4862$ correct to the nearest pound.
(c) The percentage increase when the price of a product rises from $\$ 5.52$ to $\$ 5.98$.

3 (a) A shop owner sells a soft toy for $\$ 120$ and makes a profit of $45 \%$ of the selling price. If the price of the soft toy is reduced to $\$ 110$, what is the percentage profit on the new selling price?
(b) A library is open from 0930 to 1700 on Monday to Friday and from 0900 to 1230 on Saturday.
For how many hours is the library open each week?

4 In 2005 a company bought a fleet of 6 cars. The list price of each car was $\$ 15855$.
(a) The company received a $12 \%$ trade discount as a fleet buyer.

How much did the company pay for the six cars?
(b) At the end of the first year, each car had depreciated to $60 \%$ of its list price.

If the company sold the cars at the end of the first year, how much money would it have received?
(c) The company decided to keep the cars for another year and in 2007 it sold each car for \$8278.

Calculate the percentage depreciation on the list price.
(d) The running costs for the cars for the 2 years were 25 cents per km .

The 6 cars covered a total distance of 280000 km .
How much did the cars cost to run?

## 5 Answer all of question 5 on graph paper

(a) A boat salesman is offered a job selling boats which cost $\$ 20000$ each, but he has to choose between two commission packages.
Commission Package A: No salary but 10\% commission on each sale.
Commission Package B: A basic salary of $\$ 8000$ and $2 \%$ commission on each sale.
He works out what his total salary would be from each commission package in a year.
Copy and complete the table to show his calculations.

| Number of boats <br> sold | 0 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total salary for <br> Package A |  |  |  |  |
| Total salary for <br> Package B |  |  |  |  |

(b) Draw a graph to show the information in the table.

Use a scale of 1 cm to 1 boat on the horizontal axis.
Use a scale of 1 cm to $\$ 1000$ on the vertical axis.
(c) How many boats must he sell to make Commission Package A the better choice?
(d) He decides to accept Commission Package B.

In his first year he sells 10 boats.
How much money does he earn?

6 (a) A shop in Singapore advertised a TV in a Sale.
The normal price before the Sale was S\$2099.
The shop offers two payment plans:
Plan A: A price reduction in the Sale of $34 \%$ for cash.
Plan B: S\$13.05 a week over 4 years.
Calculate the difference in price between the two payment plans.
(b) An investor buys a 3 -year bond for $\mathrm{S} \$ 80000$ at $5.42 \%$ compound interest per year.

What is the value of the bond at the end of the 3 years?
Give your answer to the nearest dollar.

7 The table shows the sales of one brand of trainers in a week.

| Size | 34 | 36 | 38 | 40 | 42 | 44 | 46 | 48 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> of sales | 4 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 5 |

(a) Write down the modal size.
(b) Find the median size.
(c) Using graph paper, draw a bar chart to show the information in the table.
(d) The profit on each sale was $\$ 21.25$.

Calculate the total profit for the week.
(e) Tax at $22.5 \%$ was paid on the profits.

Calculate the amount of tax paid.

Section B (24 marks)
Answer any two questions from this section.

8 A motorist has a car insurance policy for which the premiums increase in line with the retail price index (RPI), as shown in the table.
The motorist's no-claims bonus (NCB) is also shown in the table.

| Year | RPI | Premium <br> $£$ | NCB <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2004 | 100 | 400 | 40 |
| 2005 | (b) | 424 | 50 |
| 2006 | 108 | (c) | 60 |
| 2007 | (d) | (d) | 65 |

(a) How much did he pay for his car insurance in 2004?
(b) His premium before NCB in 2005 was $£ 424$.

Calculate the RPI for 2005.
(c) Calculate the premium in 2006.
(d) In 2007 his NCB had risen to $65 \%$ and he paid a premium of $£ 156.80$.

Calculate
(i) the premium before the bonus (NCB).
(ii) the percentage rise in the cost of the premiums from 2004 to 2007.

9 A wholesaler buys goods from a manufacturer on credit as follows.

| Jan 3 | $£ 6000$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Jan 10 | $£ 2100$ |
| Jan 11 | $£ 5000$ |
| Jan 16 | $£ 3000$ |
| Jan 20 | $£ 3900$ |

(a) Calculate the date on which a single payment would be equitable.
(b) The manufacturer offers a trade discount of $12 \%$ on the dates that the wholesaler spends more than $£ 4500$.

Calculate how much the wholesaler must pay for her goods in Question 9(a) if a 3\% discount is also given for prompt payment on this date.

10 An investor has the following shares portfolio on 2 January 2008.

| Company | Number of <br> shares | Price per <br> share <br> $\$$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Orion Bank | 600 | 6.89 |
| Wise <br> Insurance | 2000 | 1.982 |
| South <br> Electric | 1300 | 4.93 |

(a) Calculate the value of the portfolio on 2 January 2008.
(b) By 2 May, Orion Bank shares had risen by 8\%.

The investor sold the shares and was charged a commission of $2 \%$.
Calculate how much the investor received.
(c) The investor spent $\$ 4000$ of the proceeds from the sale of the Orion Bank shares on buying newspaper shares. The newspaper shares cost $\$ 5.50$ each and the commission charge was $\$ 150$.
(i) How many shares did the investor buy?
(ii) What \% commission was charged?

11 A British tourist visited New Zealand for a week and stayed in several hotels. The hotels all charged $\$ 130$ for one night.
The rate of exchange of $£ 1$ in New Zealand dollars (NZ\$) varied over the week.

| Day | Mon | Tue | Wed | Thu | Fri | Sat | Sun |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rate of <br> exchange <br> $£ 1$ in NZ\$ | 2.5254 | 2.5203 | 2.5205 | 2.4927 | 2.4951 | 2.5181 | 2.5583 |

Giving your answer in pounds and pence correct to the nearest penny, calculate
(a) The cost of the hotel on Wednesday.
(b) The cost of the cheapest night.
(c) The mean cost.
(d) The tourist paid $£ 350$ on the Internet, in advance, for all the hotels on a day when the exchange rate was 2.5164 New Zealand dollars for $£ 1$.
How much money did the tourist save in New Zealand dollars?

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