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## ADDITIONAL COMBINED SCIENCE

Additional Materials: Multiple Choice Answer Sheet

## READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write in soft pencil.
Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.
Write your name, Centre number and candidate number on the Answer Sheet in the spaces provided unless this has been done for you.

There are forty questions on this paper. Answer all questions. For each question there are four possible answers A, B, C and D.
Choose the one you consider correct and record your choice in soft pencil on the separate Answer Sheet.

## Read the instructions on the Answer Sheet very carefully.

Each correct answer will score one mark. A mark will not be deducted for a wrong answer.
Any rough working should be done in this booklet.
A copy of the Periodic Table is printed on page 20.

1 The graph illustrates the motion of an object.


Which feature of the graph represents the distance travelled by the object whilst moving at a constant speed?

A area $S$
B area S + area T
C area T
D the gradient at point $X$

2 Ten identical steel balls, each of mass 27 g , are immersed in a measuring cylinder containing $20 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ of water.

The reading of the water level rises to $50 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$.
What is the density of the steel?
A $0.9 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$
B $8.1 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$
C $9.0 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$
D $13.5 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$

3 The graph demonstrates the deformation of an elastic solid.


What do $P, Q$ and $R$ represent?

|  | P | Q | R |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | extension | limit of proportionality | load |
| B | extension | load | limit of proportionality |
| C | limit of proportionality | extension | load |
| D | load | limit of proportionality | extension |

4 A motor is used to raise bricks from the ground to the first floor of a building.
The following measurements are made.

- height of the first floor
- input power to the motor
- time taken to raise the bricks
- weight of the bricks

How many of these measurements will be needed to find the efficiency of the motor?
A 1
B 2
C 3
D 4

5 The outside of a spacecraft is painted so that it absorbs as little of the Sun's radiation as possible.
Which paint is the most suitable?
A dull black
B dull white
C shiny black
D shiny white

6 What will not affect the rate of evaporation from the surface of a liquid?
A depth of the liquid
B draughts above the surface of the liquid
C surface area of the liquid
D temperature of the liquid

7 The diagram shows a ray of light reflected from a plane mirror.


What is the angle of reflection?
A $30^{\circ}$
B $60^{\circ}$
C $90^{\circ}$
D $120^{\circ}$

8 In which medium does sound travel the quickest?
A air
B glass
C vacuum
D water

9 A current of 2 A flows for 5 s through a lamp.
How much charge flows through the lamp?
A 0.4 C
B 2.5 C
C 7.0 C
D 10.0 C

10 A total current of 2 A flows between the terminals $T_{1}$ and $T_{2}$ in the circuit shown.


What is the potential difference between $\mathrm{T}_{1}$ and $\mathrm{T}_{2}$ ?
A 0.5 V
B 1 V
C 2 V
D 4 V

11 When working normally, an electric kettle uses a current of 10 A .
What is the current in each of the earth, live and neutral wires?

|  | earth | live | neutral |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | $0 A$ | $0 A$ | 10 A |
| B | $0 A$ | 10 A | 0 A |
| C | $0 A$ | 10 A | 10 A |
| D | 10 A | 10 A | 0 A |

12 The neutral atoms of all isotopes of the same element contain the same number of
A electrons and neutrons.
B electrons and protons.
C neutrons only.
D neutrons and protons.
$13 \mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ and Z are three types of radiation.
X is almost completely absorbed by 5 cm lead but not by 5 mm aluminium.
Y is almost completely absorbed by 5 mm aluminium but not by thin card.
Z is absorbed by thin card.
What are $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ and Z ?

|  | X | Y | Z |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | alpha | beta | gamma |
| B | beta | gamma | alpha |
| C | gamma | alpha | beta |
| D | gamma | beta | alpha |

14 The table shows the results of two tests done on aqueous solutions of some cations.
Which row is correct?

|  | cation | adding aqueous <br> sodium hydroxide | adding aqueous <br> ammonia |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | aluminium, $\mathrm{Al}^{3+}$ | white precipitate | yellow precipitate |
| B | ammonium, $\mathrm{NH}_{4}^{+}$ | white precipitate | no precipitate |
| C | calcium, $\mathrm{Ca}^{2+}$ | white precipitate | no precipitate |
| D | copper(II), $\mathrm{Cu}^{2+}$ | blue precipitate | green precipitate |

15 Which diagram shows the arrangement of atoms inside a balloon containing helium?
A
B
C
D


16 The table shows the number of protons, neutrons and electrons in four ions.
For which ion is the data correct?

|  | ion | protons | neutrons | electrons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | ${ }_{20}^{40} \mathrm{Ca}^{2+}$ | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| B | ${ }_{9}^{19} \mathrm{~F}^{-}$ | 9 | 10 | 8 |
| C | ${ }_{8}^{18} \mathrm{O}^{2-}$ | 10 | 8 | 12 |
| D | ${ }_{11}^{23} \mathrm{Na}^{+}$ | 11 | 12 | 10 |

17 Why do metals conduct electricity?
A They are bonded by a sea of protons.
B They contain a lattice of metal atoms.
C They have electrons which are free to move.
D They have positive ions which are free to move.

18 The main ore of zinc is zinc blende, $\mathrm{ZnS}\left(M_{\mathrm{r}} 97\right)$.
When this ore is heated in air, the reaction is represented by the following equation.

$$
2 \mathrm{ZnS}+3 \mathrm{O}_{2} \rightarrow 2 \mathrm{ZnO}+2 \mathrm{SO}_{2}
$$

Which volume of oxygen, at room temperature and pressure, would be needed to react completely with 194 g of ZnS ?

A $\frac{3 \times 24}{2} \mathrm{dm}^{3}$
B $3 \times 24 \mathrm{dm}^{3}$
C $3 \times 32 \mathrm{dm}^{3}$
D $3 \times 24 \times 32 \mathrm{dm}^{3}$

19 In the diagram, the arrows show possible movements of the particles in the electrolysis of dilute sulfuric acid.


Which arrows are correct?
A 1 and 2
B 1 and 3
C 2 and 3
D 2 and 4

20 The diagram shows a simple cell, in which metals $X$ and $Y$ are the electrodes.


Which pair of metals would be expected to produce the highest voltage?

|  | X | Y |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | Mg | Cu |
| B | Mg | Fe |
| C | Zn | Cu |
| D | Zn | Fe |

21 Sodium sulfate is prepared by neutralising a solution of sulfuric acid with sodium hydroxide.
What is the ionic equation for this reaction?
A $\quad \mathrm{H}^{+}(\mathrm{aq})+\mathrm{OH}^{-}(\mathrm{aq}) \rightarrow \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(\mathrm{I})$
B $\quad 2 \mathrm{H}^{+}(\mathrm{aq})+2 \mathrm{OH}^{-}(\mathrm{aq}) \rightarrow 2 \mathrm{H}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})+\mathrm{O}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})$
C $\quad \mathrm{Na}^{+}(\mathrm{aq})+\mathrm{HSO}_{4}^{-}(\mathrm{aq}) \rightarrow \mathrm{NaHSO}_{4}(\mathrm{aq})$
D $\quad 2 \mathrm{Na}^{+}(\mathrm{aq})+\mathrm{SO}_{4}^{2-}(\mathrm{aq}) \rightarrow \mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}(\mathrm{aq})$

22 Which two properties are typical of most metals?

|  | property 1 | property 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | they are soluble in water | they react with acids |
| B | they are soluble in water | their oxides react with alkalis |
| C | they can be drawn into wires | they react with alkalis |
| D | they can be drawn into wires | their oxides react with acids |

23 A stream of dry air is passed through the apparatus shown.


Which gases leave the apparatus at X ?
A nitrogen and the noble gases only
B nitrogen, the noble gases and carbon dioxide
C nitrogen, the noble gases and water vapour
D nitrogen, water vapour and carbon dioxide

24 Which conditions are used in the manufacture of ammonia by the Haber process?

|  | temperature $/{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | pressure | catalyst |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 100 | high | yes |
| B | 100 | low | no |
| C | 500 | high | yes |
| D | 500 | low | no |

25 The diagram represents the process of fractional distillation of petroleum.
At which outlet is petrol (gasoline) obtained?


26 Compound $X$ has the molecular formula $\mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{6} \mathrm{O}$.

- $X$ can be made by a fermentation process.
- $X$ can be oxidised to $Y$.
- $X$ can react with $Y$ to form $Z$ and water.

To which homologous series do $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ and Z belong?

|  | X | Y | Z |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | alcohols | carboxylic acids | esters |
| B | alcohols | esters | carboxylic acids |
| C | carboxylic acids | alcohols | esters |
| D | carboxylic acids | esters | alcohols |

27 An addition polymer has the following structure.


What is the structure of the monomer?


A




D


28 The diagram shows two plant cells.


Which of these cells depends on water inside it to provide support?

|  | cell $X$ | cell $Y$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | no | no |
| B | no | yes |
| C | yes | no |
| D | yes | yes |

29 What is the correct equation for photosynthesis?
A carbohydrate + carbon dioxide $\rightarrow$ oxygen + water
B carbohydrate + oxygen $\rightarrow$ water + carbon dioxide
C carbon dioxide + oxygen $\rightarrow$ carbohydrate + water
D carbon dioxide + water $\rightarrow$ carbohydrate + oxygen

30 The graph shows the pH of food remains on the teeth.


What can be concluded from this graph?
A After eating, food remains become more acid.
B Bacteria act on food remains.
C Dental decay is more likely to occur before eating.
D Dinner contained less sugar than breakfast.

31 The graph shows changes in a person's pulse rate over a period of 60 minutes.
The sequence of events involves:

- waiting in a queue
- entering a sports stadium
- seeing a goal scored
- relaxing during half time.

Which graph shows this sequence of events?


C

D


32 The apparatus shown is set up for an experiment to investigate respiration.


What will happen to the drop of fluid in the capillary tube over the next few hours?
A It will move to the right because of oxygen output by the seeds.
B It will move to the left because of carbon dioxide intake by the seeds.
C It will move to the left because of oxygen intake by the seeds.
D It will not move because carbon dioxide intake and oxygen output are equal.

33 A kidney patient needs to have dialysis treatment.
How do molecules move during dialysis by a kidney machine?

|  | process involved | concentration <br> gradient |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | active uptake | high to low |
| B | active uptake | low to high |
| C | diffusion | high to low |
| D | diffusion | low to high |

34 What happens when the body temperature falls below $37^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ?

|  | blood flow to skin | sweating |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | decreased | decreased |
| B | decreased | increased |
| C | increased | decreased |
| D | increased | increased |

35 A man stands 10 metres away from a sign and can see it clearly. He walks towards the sign and stops 0.5 metres from it.

Which changes occur in his eyes so that the sign is still in focus?

|  | ciliary muscles | suspensory <br> ligaments | lens becomes | result is light rays <br> refracted |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | contract | slacken | thicker | more |
| B | contract | tighten | thinner | less |
| C | relax | slacken | thinner | less |
| D | relax | tighten | thicker | more |

36 The following sentence is about antibiotics.
Antibiotics are chemicals which are made naturally by ......1..... and which are used to treat
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ infections.

Which words correctly complete the sentence?

|  | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | animals | viral |
| B | bacteria | fungal |
| C | micro-organisms | bacterial |
| D | plants | decomposer |

37 The diagram shows part of the carbon cycle.
Which arrow represents photosynthesis?


38 Which process does not occur as a result of deforestation in a tropical rainforest?
A formation of new soil
B increased soil erosion
C increased soil temperature
D reduced transpiration

39 What happens to the dry mass and the total mass of a germinating seed during the first few days of germination?

|  | dry mass | total mass |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | decreases | decreases |
| B | decreases | increases |
| C | increases | decreases |
| D | increases | increases |

40 What determines the sex of a child?
A chromosome content of the egg
B chromosome content of the sperm
C number of days between fertilisation and implantation
D number of days between ovulation and fertilisation

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The volume of one mole of any gas is $24 \mathrm{dm}^{3}$ at room temperature and pressure (r.t.p.).

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