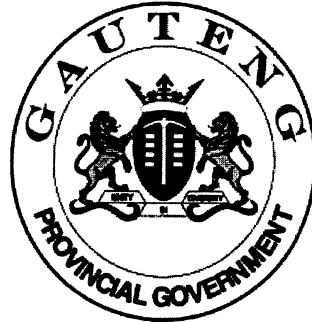


**SENIOR CERTIFICATE
EXAMINATION
SENIORSERTIFIKAAT-EKSAMEN**



**OCTOBER / NOVEMBER
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2004

**INTRODUCTION TO
CRIMINOLOGY**

***INLEIDING TOT
KRIMINOLOGIE***

SG

905-2/0

INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY SG

**5 pages
5 bladsye**



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GAUTENGSE DEPARTEMENT VAN ONDERWYS
SENIORSERTIFIKAAT-EKSAMEN

INLEIDING TOT KRIMINOLOGIE SG

TYD: 3 uur

PUNTE: 300

INSTRUKSIES:

- Beantwoord enige SES (6) vrae.
 - Skryf netjies en leesbaar.
-
-

VRAAG 1

Dui aan of die volgende stellings WAAR of ONWAAR is.

- 1.1 Kriminologie is een van die sosiale wetenskappe. (2)
- 1.2 Beccaria se boek oor straf is getiteld *Essay on crimes and punishment*. (2)
- 1.3 Die naam **Kriminologie** is gegee deur Lombroso. (2)
- 1.4 Adolessensie strek tussen 12 tot 17 jaar. (2)
- 1.5 Die psigososiale teorie is deur Eric Erikson ontwikkel. (2)
- 1.6 Die persoonlikheidsteorie is deur Merton ontwikkel. (2)
- 1.7 Cohen was die vader van die subkultuurteorie. (2)
- 1.8 Moord is 'n eiendomsmisdaad. (2)
- 1.9 Dobbelay is 'n georganiseerde misdaad. (2)
- 1.10 Daar is 'n verskil tussen 'n jeughof en 'n kindershof. (2)

Noem die volgende:

- 1.11. Die funksies van die **polisie** (4)
- 1.12 Die funksies van die **howe** (4)
- 1.13 Die funksies van **korrektiewe dienste** (3)
- 1.14 Die elemente van die **misdaadbegrip** (4)

**GAUTENG DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION**

INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY SG

TIME: 3 hours

MARKS: 300

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer any SIX (6) questions.
- Please write neatly and legibly.

QUESTION 1

Indicate whether the following statements are TRUE or FALSE

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1.1 Criminology is one of the social sciences. | (2) |
| 1.2 Beccaria's book on punishment is titled <i>Essay on crimes and punishment</i> . | (2) |
| 1.3 The name Criminology was given by Lombroso. | (2) |
| 1.4 Adolescence is between 12 and 17 years. | (2) |
| 1.5 The psychosocial theory was developed by Erik Erikson. | (2) |
| 1.6 The personality theory was developed by Merton. | (2) |
| 1.7 Cohen developed the subculture theory. | (2) |
| 1.8 Murder is a property crime. | (2) |
| 1.9 Gambling is an organised crime. | (2) |
| 1.10 There is a difference between a juvenile court and a children's court. | (2) |

Name the following:

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 1.11. The functions of the police | (4) |
| 1.12 The functions of the court | (4) |
| 1.13 The functions of correctional services | (3) |
| 1.14 The elements of the crime concept | (4) |

- 1.15 Bronne van **amptelike misdaadstatistiek** (3)
- 1.16 **Nie-amptelike** bronne van **misdadstatistiek** (2)
- 1.17 Probleemareas wat 'n **identiteitskrisis** kan veroorsaak (5)
- 1.18 Drie tipes **gevangenis** (3)
- 1.19 Twee soorte **skisofrenie** (2)
- [50]**

VRAAG 2

- 2.1 Wat is die waarde van misdaadstatistiek? (12)
- 2.2 Noem die stadiums van menslike ontwikkeling. (7)
- 2.3 Om in 'n kind se behoefte aan 'n toereikende gesinslewe gestalte te gee, moet ouers aan sekere vereistes voldoen. Bespreek hierdie vereistes. (21)
- 2.4 Wat is die belangrikste oorsake van geweldsmisdade? (10)
- [50]**

VRAAG 3

- 3.1 Skryf aantekeninge oor die tekortkominge van misdaadstatistiek. (16)
- 3.2 Watter DRIE (3) soorte gedrag of handeling kan jy as krimineel identifiseer? (9)
- 3.3 'n Hele paar tipes misdade kan beskou word as tipies van die wat in die sakewêreld gepleeg word. Noem hulle. (16)
- 3.4 Noem die motiewe vir straf. (5)
- 3.5 Noem VIER (4) verskillende tipes drinkers. (4)
- [50]**

VRAAG 4

- 4.1 Wat is die karaktereienskappe van puberteit? (20)
- 4.2 Skryf aantekeninge oor elk van die volgende bendes:
- Die kriminele bende (4)
 - Die konflikbende (4)
 - Bendes wat hulself afsonder (4)
- 4.3 Noem die tipes georganiseerde misdaad. (12)
- 4.4 Meer meisies as seuns verskyn in die hof weens seksuele wangedrag. Hoekom? (6)
- [50]**

- 1.15 Sources of official **crime statistics**. (3)
- 1.16 **Unofficial** sources for **crime statistics** (2)
- 1.17 Problem areas that may cause an **identity crisis** (5)
- 1.18 Three types of **prisons** (3)
- 1.19 Two types of **schizophrenics** (2)
- [50]**

QUESTION 2

- 2.1 What is the value of crime statistics? (12)
- 2.2 Name the stages of human development. (7)
- 2.3 In order to provide a child with an adequate home life, the parents ought to fulfil certain requirements. Discuss these requirements. (21)
- 2.4 What are the main causes of violent crimes? (10)
- [50]**

QUESTION 3

- 3.1 Write notes on the shortcomings of crime statistics. (16)
- 3.2 Which THREE (3) types of behaviour or action can you identify as criminal? (9)
- 3.3 A number of crimes can be regarded as typical of those committed in the business world. Name them. (16)
- 3.4 Name the motives for punishment. (5)
- 3.5 Name FOUR (4) different types of drinkers. (4)
- [50]**

QUESTION 4

- 4.1 What are the characteristics of puberty? (20)
- 4.2 Write notes on each of the following gangs:
- The criminal gang (4)
 - The conflict gang (4)
 - The retreatist gang (4)
- 4.3 Name the types of organised crime. (12)
- 4.4 More girls than boys appear in court for sexual misconduct. Why? (6)
- [50]**

VRAAG 5

- 5.1 Wat is die karaktereienskappe van fisiese onderontwikkeling? (8)
- 5.2 Skryf aantekeninge oor elk van die gevolge van misdaad vir die misdadiger onder die volgende hoofde:
- Persoonlike skade (4)
 - Beleving van straf (4)
 - Negatiewe effek op selfbeeld (4)
 - Sedeloosheid (4)
 - Stigma van misdaad (4)
- 5.3 Noem die redes vir die voorkoms van misdaad in die sakewêreld. (10)
- 5.4 Noem die faktore wat mag bydra tot die vorming van 'n bende. (9)
- 5.5 In watter DRIE (3) dele verdeel Freud die menslike psige? (3)
- [50]**

VRAAG 6

- 6.1 Wat is die eienskappe van seksuele oorontwikkeling? (10)
- 6.2 Skryf aantekeninge oor die gevolge van misdaad vir die misdadiger se gesin onder die volgende opskrifte:
- Finansiële verwaarlosing (4)
 - Opvoedkundige verwaarlosing (4)
 - Maatskaplike verwaarlosing (4)
 - Morele versuim (4)
- 6.3 Noem Schafer se klassifikasie van misdadigers. (10)
- 6.4 Noem die DRIE (3) kategorieë gevangenis. (6)
- 6.5 Skryf aantekeninge oor die gevolge van alkoholmisbruik. (8)
- [50]**

VRAAG 7

- 7.1 Skryf aantekeninge oor elk van die volgende:
- Selfkonsep (5)
 - Stres (5)
 - Aggressie (5)
 - Depressie (5)
- 7.2 Bespreek die rol van die gesin in die voorkoming van misdaad. (20)

QUESTION 5

- 5.1 What are the characteristics of physical underdevelopment? (8)
- 5.2 Write notes on each of the consequences of crime for the criminal, under the following headings:
- Personal injury (4)
 - Experience of punishment (4)
 - Negative effect on the self-concept (4)
 - Immorality (4)
 - The stigma of crime (4)
- 5.3 Name the reasons for crimes in the business world. (10)
- 5.4 Name the factors that may contribute to gang formation. (9)
- 5.5 Into which THREE parts does Freud divide the human psyche? (3)
- [50]**

QUESTION 6

- 6.1 What are the characteristics of sexual overdevelopment? (10)
- 6.2 Write notes on the consequences of crime for the criminal's family, under the following headings:
- Financial neglect (4)
 - Educational neglect (4)
 - Social neglect (4)
 - Moral neglect (4)
- 6.3 Name Schafer's classification of criminals. (10)
- 6.4 Name the THREE (3) categories of prisons. (6)
- 6.5 Write notes on the consequences of alcohol abuse. (8)
- [50]**

QUESTION 7

- 7.1 Write notes on each of the following:
- Self-concept (5)
 - Stress (5)
 - Aggression (5)
 - Depression (5)
- 7.2 Discuss the role of the family in the prevention of crime. (20)

7.3 Watter voorwaardes kan gestel word as deel van korrektiewe toesig? (10)
[50]

VRAAG 8

8.1 Noem die karaktereienskappe van psigopate. (12)

8.2 Hoe sien jy die rol van die skool in misdaadvoorkoming? (15)

8.3 Noem die DRIE (3) tipes witboordjiemisdadigers. (6)

8.4 Skryf aantekeninge oor die vrylating van gevangenes onder die volgende opskrifte:

- Vrylating op parool (7)
 - Dagparool (6)
 - Amnestie (4)
- [50]**

TOTAAL: 300

Maak seker dat jy SES (6) vrae beantwoord het.

7.3 Which conditions can be imposed as part of correctional supervision? (10)
[50]

QUESTION 8

8.1 Name the characteristics of psychopaths. (12)

8.2 How do you see the role of the school in crime prevention? (15)

8.3 Name the THREE (3) types of white-collar criminals. (6)

8.4 Write notes on the release of prisoners, under the following headings:

- Release on parole (7)
- Day parole (6)
- Amnesty (4)

[50]

TOTAL: 300

Ensure that you have answered SIX (6) questions.

END