# Foundation Tier 

Time: 1 hour 45 minutes

Materials required for examination
Ruler graduated in centimetres and millimetres, protractor, compasses, pen, HB pencil, eraser.
Tracing paper may be used.

Items included with question papers Nil

## Instructions

## Use black ink or ball-point pen.

Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number. Answer all questions.
Answer the questions in the spaces provided - there may be more space than you need.
Calculators must not be used.

## Information

The total mark for this paper is 100 .
The marks for each question are shown in brackets - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
Questions labelled with an asterisk (*) are ones where the quality of your written communication will be assessed - you should take particular care on these questions with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.

## Advice

Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
Keep an eye on the time.
Try to answer every question.
Check your answers if you have time at the end.

## GCSE Mathematics 1MA0

Formulae: Foundation Tier
You must not write on this formulae page. Anything you write on this formulae page will gain NO credit.

Area of trapezium $=\frac{1}{2}(a+b) h$


Volume of prism $=$ area of cross section $\times$ length

## Answer ALL TWENTY FOUR questions

## Write your answers in the spaces provided.

## You must write down all the stages in your working.

## You must NOT use a calculator.

1. The pictogram shows the number of loaves of bread sold by a shop in January, February and March.

| January |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| February |  |
| March |  |
| April |  |
| May |  |

Key $\circlearrowleft_{\text {represents } 12 \text { loaves of bread. }}$
(a) Write down the number of loaves of bread sold in January.
$\qquad$
(b) Work out how many more loaves of bread were sold in March than in February.
$\qquad$

18 loaves of bread were sold in April.
27 loaves of bread were sold in May.
(c) Use this information to complete the pictogram.
2. (a) Write twelve hundred and seven in figures.
(b) Write 40010 in words.
$\qquad$
(c) Write down the value of the $\mathbf{6}$ in 16534
3. Farah buys

2 pens at 90 p each
3 folders at $£ 1.40$ each
1 pencil case at $£ 1.50$
She pays with a $£ 10$ note.
Work out how much change Farah should get from $£ 10$.
4. Here are 7 quadrilaterals.

(a) Write down the letter of a parallelogram.

Two of the quadrilaterals are congruent.
(b) Write down the letters of these quadrilaterals.
and $\qquad$
5.

(a) Write down the number marked with an arrow.

(b) Write down the number marked with an arrow.

(c) Find the number 430 on the number line.

Mark it with an arrow ( $\uparrow$ ).

(d) Find the number 3.7 on the number line.

Mark it with an arrow ( $\uparrow$ ).
6. The table shows the temperature in each of 6 cities on 1st January 2010.

| City | Temperature |
| :--- | :---: |
| Cairo | $12^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Copenhagen | $-3^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Helsinki | $-8^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Manchester | $0{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Moscow | $-18^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Sydney | $16^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

(a) Write down the name of the city which had the highest temperature.
$\qquad$
(b) Work out the difference in temperature between Copenhagen and Helsinki.
$\qquad$

On 2nd January 2010, the temperature in Moscow had dropped by $3^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
(c) Work out the new temperature in Moscow.
$\qquad$
(d) Work out the temperature halfway between the temperature in Cairo and the temperature in Copenhagen.
7. The table shows information about the weather at fourteen places on July 7th 2007

| Weather in England |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hours of Sunshine | Maximum <br> Temperature $\left({ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ | Rain (mm) |
| Birmingham | 0.2 | 16 | 4.4 |
| Bristol | 2.5 | 18 | 0.4 |
| Ipswich | 2.8 | 19 | 5.0 |
| Leeds | 4.9 | 16 | 5.0 |
| Leicester | 2.6 | 17 | 0.7 |
| Lincoln | 4.9 | 18 | 2.6 |
| London | 1.6 | 20 | 0.2 |
| Manchester | 0.1 | 17 | 5.6 |
| Nottingham | 2.0 | 16 | 3.4 |
| Oxford | 3.5 | 18 | 0.4 |
| Peterborough | 3.0 | 18 | 3.0 |
| Portland | 10.0 | 17 | 0.0 |

(Source: Times and Telegraph newspapers)
(a) Write down the name of one place which had more than 5 hours of sunshine.
(b) Complete the frequency table for the Maximum Temperatures at these 14 places.

| Maximum <br> Temperature <br> $\left({ }^{\circ} \mathbf{C}\right)$ | Tally | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
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(c) Write down the number of places that had a Maximum Temperature of $\mathbf{1 8}^{\circ} \mathbf{C}$ or more.
$\qquad$
8. The diagram shows the distances, in miles, between some service areas on the M1 motorway.


For example, the distance between Toddington and Watford Gap is 70 miles.
Complete the table.

| Toddington |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26 | Scratchwood |  |  |  |
| 70 |  | Watford Gap |  |  |
|  | 83 | 39 | Woodall |  |
|  | 111 |  | 28 | Trowell |

(Total 3 marks)
9. (a) Work out
$15.9 \times 100$
(b) Work out
$0.3 \times 0.8$
(c) Write 25327 correct to 2 significant figure.
(d) Write 0.00675 correct to 1 significant figure.
*10. Here are two fractions, $\frac{2}{3}$ and $\frac{5}{8}$ Which fraction has the lower value?

You must show clearly how you got your answer.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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11. The graph shows Peter's journey to town yesterday.

(a) At what time did Peter leave his home?
$\qquad$

The distance from Peter's home to town is 1.5 km .
(b) For how long did Peter stay in town?
$\qquad$
(c) Describe fully Peter's return journey home.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
*12. A supermarket manager wants to find out information about the vehicles going into the supermarket car park.

The vehicles are to be classified as Small cars, Large cars, Vans, or Other.
Design a data collection sheet which could be used to record how many of each of these types of vehicles go into the car park.
*13. The diagram shows a tin of cat food.


The tin is in the shape of a cylinder.
The height of the tin is 8 cm .
The diameter of the tin is 7 cm .
The tins have to be packed into boxes.
(a) Design a box that could be used to pack just 72 tins. Give the dimensions of the box.

In a warehouse there are 140 of these boxes.
Each box is full with tins of cat food.
(a) Work out how many of tins are in the warehouse.
14. This table is used to find numbers of rolls of insulation material needed for lofts of different floor areas.

| Floor area of loft <br> (square feet) | Number <br> of rolls |
| :---: | :---: |
| 300 | 6 |
| 350 | 7 |
| 400 | 8 |
| 450 | 9 |
| 500 | 10 |
| 550 | 11 |

The floor of a rectangular loft is 30 feet long and 15 feet wide.
(i) Work out the floor area of this loft.
$\qquad$
(ii) Write down the number of rolls of insulation material needed for this loft.
15. (a) Work out the value of $(4+5) \times 2+3$
(b) Add brackets () to make each statement correct.

You may use more than one pair of brackets in each statement.
(i) $4+5 \times 2+3=29$
(ii) $4+5 \times 2+3=45$
16. Work out the simple interest on $£ 5000$ at $4 \%$ per annum after 5 years.
*17. On these two pages you will find conversion graphs from pounds (£) to Euros (€) and from pounds (£) to dollars (\$).


Jessica is shopping on the internet for a camera.
The same camera is on two websites.
On a Spanish website, the cost of the camera is $€ 239.99$
On an American website, the cost of the camera is \$279.95
(a) From which website should Jessica buy the camera? You must show clearly how you found your answer.

(b) Estimate the exchange rate from the euro ( $€$ ) to the dollar (\$)
$\qquad$
18. On a particular day, a scientist recorded the air temperature at 8 different heights above sea level. The scatter diagram shows the air temperature, $y^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, at each of these heights, $x \mathrm{~km}$, above sea level.

(a) Using the scatter diagram, write down the air temperature recorded at a height of 2.5 km above sea level.
$\qquad$
(b) Describe the correlation between the air temperature and the height above sea level.
$\qquad$
(c) Find an estimate of the height above sea level when the air temperature is $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
19.


Triangle $\mathbf{T}$ has been drawn on the grid.
(a) Reflect triangle $\mathbf{T}$ in the $x$-axis.

Label the new triangle $\mathbf{A}$.

(b) Describe fully the single transformation which maps triangle $\mathbf{C}$ onto triangle $\mathbf{T}$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
20. Ken has a car hire business.

The cost, in pounds, of hiring a car from Ken can be worked out using this rule.

## Add 6 to the number of day's hire

Multiply your answer by 12
Michelle wants to hire a car from Ken for 9 days.
(a) Work out how much Michelle will have to pay.


Angela a hired a car from Ken and paid $£ 156$
(b) Work out how many days Angela hired a car for.
$\qquad$

The cost of hiring a car for $n$ days is $C$ pounds.
(c) Write down a formula for $C$ in terms of $n$.
$\qquad$
21. (a)


The sum of the angles of a triangle is $180^{\circ}$.
Prove that the sum of the angles of any quadrilateral is $360^{\circ}$.


Diagram NOT accurately drawn
In the diagram, $A B C$ is a straight line and $B D=C D$.
(a) Work out the size of angle $x$.
$\qquad$
(b) Work out the size of angle $y$.
$\qquad$
22. The local council is planning to build a new swimming pool.

The councillors want to get the views of the local people.
Councillor Smith suggests taking a sample from the people who attend the local sports centre.
(a) Explain why this would not be a good sample.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Councillor Singh suggests taking a simple random sample of 100 people.
(b) Describe how the council could take a simple random sample.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

The council decided to use a questionnaire to find out how often people would use the swimming pool.
(c) Design a question the council could use on their questionnaire.
23. The diagram shows three points $A, B$ and $C$ on a centimetre grid.


On the grid, shade the region in which points are, nearer to $A$ than $B$,
and also less than 3 cm from $C$.
(Total 3 marks)
24. Ann and Bob shared $£ 240$ in the ratio $3: 5$

Ann gave a half of her share to Colin.
Bob gave a tenth of his share to Colin.
What fraction of the $£ 240$ did Colin receive?
25. (a) Expand $6(2 x+3)$
(b) Simplify $2 y-3 z+y+5 z$

