

K.C.S.E. 2007 HISTORY & GOVERNMENT 311/2

SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer **all** the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. Give **two** sources of information in history and government. (2 marks)
2. State **two** methods used by Early man to find food during the Stone Age period. (2 marks)
3. Give the **main** reason why early agriculture developed in Egypt. (1 mark)
4. Identify **two** early sources of energy. (2 marks)
5. State **one** disadvantage of using a messenger to pass on information. (1 mark)
6. State the **main** advantage of using air transport. (1 mark)
7. Identify the **main** method of trade in Africa during the pre-colonial period. (1 mark)
8. Identify **one** reason that led to the decline of Meroe as an early urban centre. (1 mark)
9. State the **role** of the 'golden stool' in the Asante Kingdom during the 19th century. (1 mark)
10. Identify the **two** European powers that acquired colonies in East Africa. (2 marks)
11. Give **one** reason why the Lozi collaborated with the British during the colonization of Africa. (1 mark)
12. Give **two** results of the French assimilation policy in Senegal. (2 marks)
13. Identify the **immediate** cause of the First World War. (1 mark)
14. State the **main** reason why nationalism developed in Ghana during the colonial rule. (1 mark)
15. State **two** duties of the United Nations Secretariat. (2 marks)
16. Give **two** achievements of the Commonwealth. (2 marks)
17. Identify **two** types of democracy. (2 marks)

SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer any **three** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

18. (a) State **three** ways in which people in developing countries are affected by food shortages. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** ways that the developing countries can use to reduce the problem of food shortages. (12 marks)
19. (a) Identify the **three** types of trade. (3 marks)
- (b) Describe the organization of the Trans-Saharan trade. (12 marks)
20. (a) State **three** factors that have contributed to the growth of Johannesburg city. (3 marks)
- (b) Describe **six** social problems faced by the residents of Johannesburg since the end of apartheid. (12 marks)
21. (a) How did the invention of the steam engine contribute to the process of colonization in Africa. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** positive effects of European colonization of Africa. (12 marks)

SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer any **two** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

22. (a) Identify **three** terms of the Treaty of Versailles of 1919. (3 marks)
- (b) Give **six** reasons why the central powers were defeated in the First World War. (12 marks)
23. (a) Give **three** political changes introduced by Mobutu Sese Seko which led to dictatorship in the Democratic Republic of Congo. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain the economic problems faced by the Democratic Republic of Congo since independence. (12 marks)
24. (a) Give **three** requirements for one to be allowed to contest as a presidential candidate in the United States of America. (3 marks)
- (b) What are the functions of the United States Congress? (12 marks)