

K.C.S.E 2006 HISTORY & GOVERNMENT 311/1

SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer **all** the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. Identify **two** sources of Kenyan history. (2 marks)
2. Name **one** community in Kenya that belong to the River-lake Nilotes. (1 mark)
3. State **two** economic activities of the Abagusii in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)
4. Give **one** reason which led to the decline of Gedi during the 15th Century. (1 mark)
5. Name the type of constitution used in Kenya. (1 mark)
6. Identify **two** peaceful ways of resolving conflicts. (2 marks)
7. What is direct democracy? (1 mark)
8. Identify **two** developmental rights of children (2 marks)
9. Name the document which contains the right of citizens in Kenya. (1 mark)
10. Identify **one** method used by the British to administer Kenya colony between 1920 and 1963. (1 mark)
11. State **two** ways through which European settlers in Kenya were able to get labour force during the colonial period. (2 marks)
12. Name **two** political parties which were formed in Kenya between 1960 and 1963. (2 marks)
13. Give **one** reason why an aspiring candidate for a parliamentary seat in Kenya must be nominated by a political party. (1 mark)
14. Give **two** reasons why corruption is being discouraged in Kenya. (2 marks)
15. Identify **one** national philosophy adopted at independence to promote social justice in Kenya. (1 mark)
16. Name **two** types of local authorities in Kenya. (2 marks)
17. Give **one** example of indirect taxes in Kenya. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer any **three** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

18. (a) Why did the Highland Nilotes migrate from their original homeland during the pre-colonial period? (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** results of the migration and settlement of the Highland Nilotes in Kenya. (10 marks)
19. (a) What were the activities of the Imperial British East Africa Company (IBEACo.) between 1888 and 1895? (5 marks)
- (b) Why did the Imperial British East Africa Company rule come to an end in 1895? (10 marks)
20. (a) State **five** problems that faced the early political organisations in Kenya upto 1939. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain the role played by women in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (10 marks)
21. (a) Give **five** political reasons that led to the colonization of Kenya by the British during the 19th Century. (5 marks)
- (b) What factors enabled missionaries to carry out their activities in Kenya by 1920? (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer any **two** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

22. (a) What **five** situations can make a registered voter in Kenya to be denied the right to vote? (5 marks)
- (b) Explain the rights of an accused person during trial in a court of law in Kenya. (10 marks)
23. (a) What is the composition of the Executive Arm of Government in Kenya?(3 marks)
- (b) Describe **six** functions of the Civil service of Kenya (12 marks)
24. (a) What are the units of the Kenya Police Force? (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** factors which make it difficult for the prisons department in Kenya to work effectively. (10 marks)