

**GEOGRAPHY PAPER 312/2 K.C.S.E 2003**

**SECTION A**

Answer all the questions in this section

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1.
  - a) What is urbanization?
  - b) Give two differences in the function of New York and Nairobi cities.  

New York	Nairobi
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2.
  - a) A part from draining swamps, state two other methods used in reclaiming land in Kenya.
  - b) State three benefits that resulted from reclamation of the Yata swamp
3.
  - a) Give three physical factors that favour coffee growing in Kenya highlands.
  - b) State two problems facing coffee farming in Kenya
4.
  - a) Why is it necessary to conserve water?
  - b) How does terracing help in water conservation?
5.
  - a) State three reasons why National parks have been established in Kenya.
  - b) A part from marine parks, give two other tourist attractions found at the coast of Kenya.
6. The table below shows the value of Kenyans imports and exports in 1999. Use it to answer questions(a)

IMPORTS		EXPORTS	
ITEM	VALUE IN K\$ '000'	ITEM	VALUE IN K\$ '000'
Food & Beverages	760,000	Food, beverage and tobacco	3270000
Industrial supplies(Non food)	3400000	Basic materials minerals fuels and lubricants	1100000
Fuel and Lubricants	2000000	Manufactured goods	1400000
Machinery and other capital requirement	1700000	Miscellaneous	30000
Transport equipment	1500000		
Miscellaneous	960,000		
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,320,000</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>5800000</b>

- a) Use a radius of 5cm, draw a pie chart to represent data on exports shown on the table above. Show your calculations.
- b) Explain four measures, which Kenya may take to reduce the unfavourable balance of trade.
- c) Explain four benefits that Kenya derives from international trade.

7. a) i) Give two primary sources of population on data.  
ii) What information can be derived from a population pyramid?  
b) Describe three ways in which the population of Kenya differs from that of Sweden.  
c) Explain four reasons of rural migration in Kenya.  
d) Explain three problems, which result from the high population growth rate in the East African countries.
8. a) Name three agricultural non food manufacturing industries in Kenya.  
b) i) Draw outline map of Kenya (map should have a frame / outline correct).  
ii) On the outline map, mark and name two towns where motor vehicles are assembled.  
c) i) Explain three causes of the decline in the textile industry in Kenya.  
ii) Describe the measures that should be taken to control the following effects of industrialization.

### **Water pollution**

#### **Rural urban migration.**

- d) Explain four factors, which have favoured the development of the electronics industry in Japan.
9. Use the map of North America (in question paper) to answer question (a)



- a) i) Name two methods of fishing used in the shaded areas,  
ii) Name two types of fish caught along the west coast of Canada  
iii) Explain how the following factors favour fishing in the shaded areas. Indented coastline.
- b) Explain four ways in which marine fisheries in Kenya can be conserved.
- c) i) Give three methods used to preserve fish  
ii) Explain three problems experience by fishermen while fishing in Lake Victoria.

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