

Third Semester LL.M. Examination, January 2011 CONSTITUTIONALISM, PLURALISM AND FEDERALISM (Specialization Paper – IV) (Course – II)

Duration: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80

Instructions: 1. Answer **all** questions.

- 2. Figures to the **right** indicate marks.
- Q. No. 1.(a) "Constitutionalism is an antithesis to arbitrary powers" Explain.

OR

"Rule of law means some higher kind of law which is reasonable and non-discriminatory" – Explain.

Marks: 10

(b) Write short note on:

Authoritarianism.

OR

Dictatorship. Marks: 6

Q. No. 2. (a) "Federalism is understood as a dynamic process of co-operation and shared action between the two levels of Government" – Comment.

OR

Discuss the scheme of distribution of power in the Canadian constitution and compare it with Indian practice.

Marks: 10

(b) Write short note on:

Co-operative federalism.

OR

Incidental and ancillary power under US Constitution. Marks: 6

Q. No. 3. (a) Discuss the role of Press in ensuring the Freedom of Speech and Expression in a pluralistic society.

OR

Elucidate the rights of religious and linguistic minorities in a pluralistic society like India.

Marks: 10

P.T.O.

(b) Write short note:

Right to dissent.

OR

Protective discrimination.

Marks: 6

Q. No. 4.(a) "The final and conclusive proof of restriction imposed on a freedom is not a legislative determination but a Judicial Act." – Substantiate your answer with the help of decided cases.

OR

"Tolerance and equal treatment of all religions are the facets of secularism – Elucidate.

Marks: 10

(b) Write short note on:

Abolition of untouchability.

OR

Women empowerment.

Marks: 6

Q. No. 5. (a) Human Rights are no longer an internal matter. It is now a matter of International Concern – Comment.

OR

"Right to self determination is an Affirmative Right" – Explain. Marks: 10

(b) Write short note on:

Genocide.

OR

Ethnic pluralism.

Marks: 6