



# Coimisiún na Scrúduithe Stáit State Examinations Commission

*Scéimeanna Marcála*

*Scrúduithe Ardteistiméireachta, 2004*

*Laidin*

*Gnáthleibhéal*

*Marking Scheme*

*Leaving Certificate Examination, 2004*

*Latin*

*Ordinary level*



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State Examinations Commission**

**SCÉIMEANNA MARCÁIL**

**MARKING SCHEME**

**SCRÚDÚ ARDTEISTIMÉIREACHTA, 2004**

**LEAVING CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION, 2004**

**LÁIDIN**

**LATIN**

**GNÁTHLEIBHÉAL**

**ORDINARY LEVEL**

**1. A.**

**[75]**

**Marks: 5 sentences @ 15 marks each.**

Penalty system applies as follows:

Major error = -3

i.e. for omission of verb, wrong construction or mood but only one block penalty to be applied per construction.

Lesser error = -2

i.e. wrong voice, tense, number, case, omission of noun, adjective, pronoun, "ut", "ne", "se", etc.

Minor error = -1

i.e. incorrect gender, degree of adjective or adverb, misspelling, or vocabulary error.

**1. B.**

**[75]**

- (i) Frame of mind **5**/ How night spent **3**.
- (ii) Two points **(5+3)**
- (iii) Two words **(5+3)**
- (iv) When **5/3**; why **3/5**.
- (v) One remark **4**.
- (vi) One remark **4**.
- (vii) One point **8**.
- (viii) Two points **(5+3)**
- (ix) **4**.
- (x) Two points **(5+3)**
- (xi) Yes/No **2**; reason **5**.

**Q. 2.**

**[130]**

**Section A.**

**(i) Livy (65)**

Ad.....venerunt **6**/ alii.....usus erat **16**/ iuvenes.....mallent **14**/ se.....admoveret **10**/  
si.....esse **12**/ Hannibal.....iussit **7**.

**(ii) Caesar (65)**

eodem.....numero 4/ nam.....accesserant 11/ has.....instruxerat 7/  
itaque.....proficiscitur 11/ facile.....urbem 8/ omnis.....exposcerunt 24.

**Section B.**

**(i) Ovid (65)**

cum.....imago 8/ quae.....fuit 8/ cum.....reliqui 8/ labitur.....meis 8/ iam.....Ausoniae  
16/ non.....fuit 17.

**(ii) Virgil (65)**

iamque.....apertis 6/ Aeneas.....Achetes 5/ inde.....proceres 4/ ipse.....armis 9/  
qualis.....ignes13/ extulit.....resolvit 6/ stant.....sequuntur 7/ pulveram .....caverna 5/  
ille .....tendunt 10.

**Q. 3.**

**[90]**

**Section A.**

**(i)**

**(60)**

ut.....caperet 145/ et.....consereret 14/ avertit.....adventus 6/ qui.....censent 12/  
celeritas.....uno 7/ quanta.....fuerunt 7/ Testis.....libertatem 10/  
multitudo.....metuebat 14.

**(ii)**

**(30)**

- (a) Two points (5+5).
- (b) Impression ex 10.
- (c) Impression ex 10.
- (d) Two examples (5+5).
- (e) Life (3+2); Writings (3+2).

**NOTES: The following are examples of the points that may be used in answering:**

- (a) Hannibal had sent 500 Numidian horsemen to try to get information on the Romans; 300 Roman cavalry; fight.
- (b) Paraded troops and made speech to encourage them...
- (c) Never to count upon Roman friendship, not to trust Rome's word.
- (d) As per marking scheme.

- (e) Patronage of Augustus, etc.; *Ab Urbe Condita*, historical work, etc.

**Section B.**

- (i) (60)

sponde.....coeptis 5/ nam.....defuerit 7/ nec.....manet 5/ casus.....solebat 9/  
quae.....manebunt 10/ sic.....illacrimans 2/ umero.....eburna 12/ dat.....Aletes 10.

- (ii) (30)

- (a) Who 5/ circumstances 5.  
(b) One cause 10.  
(c) Impression ex 10.  
(d) (3+2) + (3+2).  
(e) Three points (5+3+2).

**NOTES: The following are examples of the points that may be used in answering:**

- (a) Iulus/Ascanius. Euryalus pleaded with him to help his mother.  
(b) Judged by Paris inferior to Venus in beauty contest; Hebe replaced Ganymede.  
(c) Battle settings from outset; marching like the Ganges, etc.  
(d) Parcae: Clotho, Atropos, Lachesis; spinning, etc.  
Mycenae: Royal city of Agamemnon, Greece, etc.  
Mons Palatinus: hill on which first Roman settlement... Evander and Aeneas, etc.  
Cybele: Phrygian goddess, magna mater of the Romans.  
Aurora: goddess of the morning, eastern world, mother of Memnon.  
(e) Virgil: Mantua, farm, education, lands confiscated for soldiers, later returned.

- Q. 4. [30]

- (i)  $4 \times 2 = 8$   
(ii) (2+1+1) for three verbs or (2+2) for *sequor*.  
(iii) Each correct foot merits 2 marks to maximum of 10.

**Section A.**

- (i) **Three points (9+8+8).**
- (ii) **Three points (9+8+8).**
- (iii) **Three points (9+8+8).**

**NOTES: The following are examples of the points that may be used in answering:**

- (i) Antony: Asia and Syria; neglected provinces; Cleopatra; Octavian made war, etc. Lepidus: Africa; dropped from Triumvirate, etc. Octavian: got the west; Egypt as Roman province; sole power, etc.
- (ii) Galba proclaimed emperor by soldiers; Otho commander in Portugal; legions on Rhine; Vitellius; battle at Po; Vespasian proclaimed emperor by legions; Mucianus, etc.
- (iii) Trajan chosen by Nerva as successor, strengthened German frontiers; forum; wars against Dacia; Decebalus; Dacia Roman province; fought and died in Parthia, etc.

**Section B.**

- (i) Life (7+6); Writings (6+6).
- (ii) Bridges (7+6); Aqueducts (6+6).
- (iii) (7+6) + (7+6).

**NOTES: The following are examples of the points that may be used in answering:**

- (i) Cicero – novus homo, social war; married Terentia, consul. Supported Pompey in civil war, suppressed conspiracy of Catiline. Rhetorical treatises, speeches, philosophical works, letters, etc.  
Ovid – Sulmo, studied law and rhetoric, married three times, banished to Tomi, ‘carmen et error’. Amores, Heroides, Ars Amatoria, Metamorphoses, etc.
- (ii) Bridges – stone arches, wooden, examples, etc. Aqueducts – spanning valleys, arches, water from hills, examples, etc.
- (iii) Mosaics – decoration, techniques, tesserae. Pompeii, houses and baths. Baths – Balneae, nominal or no fee, rooms, tepidarium, caldarium, etc. Furnaces to heat air and water, gym, gardens, social function, slaves, etc. Amphitheatre – gladiatorial combats, prisoners of war, criminals etc. Weapons, retiarius, secutor, animal fights. Colosseum etc.