Coimisiún na Scrúduithe Stáit
State Examinations Commission

Scéimeanna Marcála   *Scrúduithe Ardteistiméireachta, 2003*

Stair   *Gnáthleibhéal*

Marking Scheme   *Leaving Certificate Examination, 2003*

History   *Ordinary Level*

Leaving Certificate Examination

History – Ordinary Level

General Principles

& Marking Scheme

Stair ATGL, 2003

Marking Scheme

General Principles

Sections A & D (Short Answer Questions 5Marks x 8)

<u>Core</u> = basic element of fact or relevant answer = 5M

Questions involving judgement in the answer may be awarded from 1M to 5M.

<u>Marking</u> = 8 items. (If more than 8 attempted, award 8 highest) 8 x 5M = 40 M

Sections B & F (Paragraph Questions 20Marks x 2)

<u>Marking</u>

<u>Cumulative Mark (CM) = 15M</u>

- Break up the paragraph into points using ticks.
- Put a tick at the end of the final word of the completed point.
- Award each completed point 5M.
- The final point in a paragraph may be marked as follows:

  Very good: 4-5.   Good: 2-3.   Poor: 0-1

<u>Definition of a Point</u>

(a) A relevant significant statement <u>or</u> an explanation, comment, opinion.

(b) A relevant significant introductory statement.

                   OR

A relevant significant concluding statement.

<u>Overall Mark (OM) = 5M.</u>

Review the answer in the context of the given question and award a mark using the following rating:

Very Good: 4-5.   Good: 2-3.   Poor: 0-1

Sections C& F (Essay Questions 60 Marks x 2 = 120 Marks)

Marking

Cumulative Mark (CM) = 50M

Break up the answer into points (as already defined) using ticks.

Put a tick at the end of the final word of the completed point.

Award each tick 5M.

One single point on its own at the end may merit up to 5M.

A relevant introductory paragraph may be awarded a max of 10M.
A relevant concluding paragraph may be awarded a max of 10M.

Overall Mark (OM) = 10M.

Review the answer in the context of the given question and title and award a mark using the following ratings:

Good: 8 – 10   A coherent presentation of the main relevant points.

Average: 4 -7 A standard but unexceptional presentation of some relevant points.

Poor: 1 – 3 An attempt but with identifiable defects.

Stair ATGL, 2003   Course I

Section A (5M x 8 = 40M)

Mark as per General Principles for short answer questions (5M x 8 = 40M)

1 Creagh – cattle raid; Duanaire – poetry book; File – poet; gallowglass – mercenary soldier. 5M

2 Any one valid reason 5M

3 Army. (Guild of St George) Any one valid method 5M

4 Poynings' Law: Valid explanation. 5M

5 Marriage alliances. Any one valid method 5M

6 Fines. No persecution. Dismissal of bishops. Act of Supremacy; Act of Uniformity. Any one valid feature 5M

7 Deputy Sir Henry Sidney. Hugh Dubh O'Donnell (at Farsetmore). MacDonnells. 5M

8 Emphasis on education. Irish language. 5M

9 Terror: hanged sons of chieftains MacDermott & O'Connor Rua of Galway. Any one valid example 5M

10 As a hostage to secure the good behaviour of Hugh Dubh O'Donnell. 5M

11 Kilkenny. 5M

12 Land speculation. Exploiting timber & mineral resources. Town building 5M

13 Any one valid item 5M

14 Any one valid reason 5M

15 Spenser – writer, poet; De Oviedo – Churchman (Archbishop of Dublin); Lombard – Churchman (Archbishop of Armagh); Bartlett – Cartographer (Map of Armagh) Davies – Solicitor General in Ireland; O'Clery – Writer (Biography of Aodh Rua O'Donnell) One = 5M

Section B (20M x 2 = 40M)

Mark as per General Principles for Paragraph questions (20M x 2 = 40M)

1.   **Max CM = 15M**

      Max OM = 5M

2.   **do.**

3.   **do.**

4.   **do.**

5.   **do.**

6.   **do.**

Section C (60M x 2 = 120M)

Mark as per General Principles for Essay questions.

1.   **Max CM = 50M**

      Max OM = 10M

      Note there are Three elements in this question.

If only Two elements treated -   Max CM = 45M

            Max OM = 7M

If only One element treated -   Max CM = 30M

            Max OM = 5M

2.   **Max CM = 50M**

      Max OM = 10M

3.   **Mark as per Question 2 above.**

4.   **Mark as per Question 1 above.**

5.   **Mark as per Question 2 above.**

6.   **Mark as per Question 1 above.**

Topic option Mark as per Question 2 above.

Section D (5M x 8 = 40M)

Mark as per General Principles for short answer questions (5M x 8 = 40M)

1 **Ship 5M**

2 **Division of the world between Spain & Portugal 5M**

3 **The earth orbits the sun. 5M**

4 **Milan. Position of Holy Roman Emperor. 5M**

5 **Baptism is for adults only. Non-violence; Personal faith in God. 5M**

6 **Teaching 5M**

7 **Banking. Money lending. Mining. 5M**

8 **War between Charles V & the League of Schmalkalden protestations 5M**

9 **Anatomical knowledge. Dissection. Any one valid item. 5M**

10 **Ended the struggle between France & the Habsburgs over Italy. Gave Spain control over Italy. 5M**

11 **Enserfment. 5M**

12 **Potato; Tomato; Pineapple; Chocolate; Turkey. Any one valid item. 5M**

13 **Turks 5M**

14 **Religion. Move to curb the power of the Holy Roman Empire. Any one valid reason 5M**

15 **Gutenberg – printing press; Erasmus – writer, Humanist; Melanchton – writer, Lutheran; Monteverdi – music, composer, choirmaster; Zwingli – churchman (protestant reformer); Breugel- artist. One = 5M**

Section E (20M x 2 = 40M)

Mark as per General Principles for Paragraph questions (20M x 2 = 40M)

1.   Max CM = 15M

       Max OM = 5M

2.   do.

3.   do.

4.   do.

5.   do.

6.   do.

Section F (60M x 2 = 120M)

Mark as per General Principles for Essay questions.

1.   Max CM = 50M

       Max OM = 10M

2.   Max CM = 50M

       Max OM = 10M

       Note there are Three elements in this question.

       If only Two elements treated -   Max CM = 45M

                                       Max OM = 7M

       If only One element treated -   Max CM = 30M

                                         Max OM = 5M

3.   Mark as per Question 2 above.

4.   Mark as per Question 1 above.

5.   Mark as per Question 2 above.

6.   Mark as per Question 1 above.

       Topic option Mark as per Question 1 above.

Course II

Mark as per General Principles for short answer questions (5M x 8 = 40M)

1.   Government money lent to tenants; Long term repayment of loans 5M
2.   Poverty. Unemployment. Evictions. Relations abroad. Bad harvests. Any one valid reason. 5 M
3.   Shipbuilding. Linen. Any one valid item. 5M.
4.   To protect Protestantism. To oppose Home Rule. Any one valid reason. 5M
5.   Improving standards of farming. Setting up creameries. Setting up I.A.O.S. Any one valid reason. 5M
6.   Bonus payment to landlords who sold land to tenants. Longer repayment period. Broad support for Land Conference. Any one valid reason. 5M
7.   Whether to fight for UK in World War one. Redmond's Woodenbridge speech. 5M
8.   Involvement in I.R.B. Leader of 1916 rising. 5 M
9.   New party appealed to new voters. Sympathy vote following 1916 Rising. Anti –Conscription. Decline in support for IPP (Home Rule) Any one valid reason. 5M
10.   To gain recognition. To raise funds. Any one valid reason. 5M
11.   Taoiseach. 5M
12.   To curb the I.R.A 5M
13.   Improved the mechanisation of farming. Any one valid reason. 5M
14.   Douglas Hyde; Sean T O'Kelly; Eamon De Valera. One = 5M
15.   Jim Larkin – Trade Unionism/Politics; Terence MacSwiney – Politics(Lord mayor of Cork/hunger –striker); Evie Hone – Artist; Samuel Beckett- writer; Eilis Dillon –writer; Michael O'Hehir- Broadcaster (GAA). 5M

Section B (20M x 2 = 40M)

Mark as per General Principles for Paragraph questions (20M x 2 = 40M)

Section C (60M x 2 = 120M)

Mark as per General Principles for Essay questions.

1.   **Max CM = 50M**

         Max OM = 10M

         Note there are Three elements in this question.

If only Two elements treated -   **Max CM = 45M**

                                     Max OM = 7M

If only One element treated -   **Max CM = 30M**

                                     Max OM = 5M

2.   **Mark as per Question 1 above.**

3.   **Mark as per Question 1 above.**

4.   **Max CM = 50M**

         Max OM = 10M.

5.   **Mark as per Question 4 above.**

6.   **Mark as per Question 4 above.**

Topic option Mark as per Question 4 above.

Section D (5M x 8 = 40M)

Mark as per General Principles for short answer questions (5M x 8 = 40M)

1   **Faster & safer transport. Helped trade. Any one valid reason 5M**

2.   **Imposing uniform Russian culture on non-Russian people in the Empire. 5M**

3.   **Votes for women. Equality of rights. 5M**

4.   **Penicillin. Transplants, X-rays. Better-equipped hospitals. Any one valid reason 5M**

5.   **Lenin 5M**

6.   **Mussolini became Prime Minister 5M**

7.   **German "acceptance" of guilt for starting World War one. 5M**

8.   Unemployment. Inflation. Reparations. Coalition governments. Internal rebellions. Any one valid item 5M

9.   Labour. 5M

10.   Living space. Expansion eastwards. 5 M

11.   Evacuation of British troops. 5 M

12.   US economic support for European recovery 5M

13.   Decentralised planning. Opened up Siberia to agriculture. New building programme. Support for new technology. Any one valid item. 5M

14.   USSR.(Russia) 5M

15.   Johann Strauss – Music (composer); Leon Trotsky – politics (revolutionary/ writer); Rosa Luxemburg – Politics(revolutionary); Pablo Picasso – Artist; Marlene Dietrich- Cinema , music; George Orwell – writer. One only = 5M

Section E (20M x 2 = 40M)

Mark as per General Principles for Paragraph questions (20M x 2 = 40M)

Section F (60M x 2 = 120M)

Mark as per General Principles for Essay questions.

1.   Max CM = 50M

       Max OM = 10M

2.   Mark as per Question 1 above

3.   Max CM = 50M

       Max OM = 10M

       Note there are Three elements in this question.

       If only Two elements treated -

Max CM = 45M

Max OM = 7M

If only One element treated -

Max CM = 30M

Max OM = 5M

4.   **Mark as per Question 3 above.**

5.   **Mark as per Question 1 above.**

6.   **Mark as per Question 3 above.**

        Topic option Mark as per Question 1 above.