



AN ROINN | DEPARTMENT OF
OIDEACHAIS | EDUCATION
AGUS EOLAÍOCHTA | AND SCIENCE

Scéimeanna Marcála

Scrúduithe Ardteistméireachta, 2001

Tíreolaíocht

Gnáthleibhéal

Marking Schemes

Leaving Certificate Examinations, 2001

Geography

Ordinary Level

MARKING SCHEME

GEOGRAPHY ORDINARY LEVEL LC 2001

Note: Grade [Gr] mark: - means that where a mark e.g. 10 m. gr. is given the Examiner must assess on a scale of 0 – 10 what the candidate's answer merits.

Question 1 ORDNANCE SURVEY

- (i) **Sketch Map** – 6 marks graded.(2gr. Limits+2gr. Proportion+2gr. Overall)

6 features @ 4 marks each

Naming/Identifying 2m plus Showing 2m gr.

(30 marks)

For an obvious tracing allow 50% of the mark obtained by the candidate under Features but NO marks for sketch map.

- (ii) 3 Reasons plus evidence for the growth of Ardee

3 Reasons @ 10 marks each

Reason stated 4 marks

Reason developed 3 marks graded

Evidence 3 marks

(30 marks)

- (iii) 3 types of information @ 7+7+6 marks .

Naming 4 marks plus 3/2 marks graded for development of point.

(A MAXIMUM OF 20 MARKS)

(20 marks)

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY

Question 2 GLACIAL LANDFORMS

- (i) ANY 3 features @ 20 marks each.
Diagram 5 marks graded PLUS 15 marks graded.
(Expect 3 points of formation @ 5 marks graded.)
(60 marks)
- (ii) TWO reasons @ 10 marks.
For each reason stated 5 marks
plus 5 mark graded for development of points.
(20 marks)

Question 3 RIVERS

- (i) 2 features of EROSION named 5 marks plus 5 marks.
2 features of DEPOSITION named 5 marks plus 5 marks.
(20 marks)
- (ii) 3 different features @ 20 marks each

For each diagram 5 marks graded
Plus 15 marks for each explanation.
Expect 3 points @ 5 marks graded for each feature.
(60 marks)

Question 4 THE SEA

- (i) Any 3 features @ 20 marks each.

For each diagram 5 marks graded.
Plus 15 marks for each explanation.
(Expect 3 points @ 5 marks graded for each feature.)
(60 marks)
- (ii) 2 ways @ 10 marks each.
Way stated 5 marks plus 5 marks graded for explanation.
(20 marks)

Question 5 THE PHYSICAL WORLD

Select Two statements @ 40 marks for each.

For each expect 2 well-developed points @ 5 + 15 marks graded.

OR

4 individual points @ 10 marks graded.

N.B part (iv) 1 cause named 6 marks plus described 6 marks graded.
2 consequences named 6 marks plus 8 marks graded each.
(80 marks)

SOCIAL GEOGRAPHY

Question 6 AERIAL PHOTO..

- (i) Sketch map 6 marks graded.(2 gr. + 2 gr. + 2 gr.)
5 features @ 5 marks each (2 naming + 3 showing)
TO A MAXIMUM OF 30 MARKS FOR THIS SECTION. (30 marks)
- (ii) 3 functions @ 10 marks each.
Naming function 4 marks
Plus 6 marks graded for evidence from map or photo. (30 marks)
- (iii) Identifying the location on sketch or script 6 marks graded.
1 advantage of the location @ 7 marks
(advantage stated 4 marks plus 3 marks graded)
1 disadvantage of the location @ 7 marks.
(disadvantage stated 4 marks plus 3 marks graded.) (20 marks)

Question 7 FOREIGN DEBT

- (i) 2 effects @ 20 marks each.
For each effect accept
1 well developed point @ 5 marks stated plus 15 marks graded .
OR
2 points @ 5 stated plus 5 graded for development. (40 marks)
- (ii) 2 measures @ 20 marks each
For each measure accept
1 well developed point @ 5 marks stated plus 15 marks graded.
OR
2 points @ 5 stated plus 5 graded for development. (40 marks)

Question 8 POPULATION STUDIES

- (i) For each of THREE problems allow 20 marks.

Explaining problem 15 marks graded
plus 5 marks for the example.

(60 marks)

- (ii) Two effects @ 10 marks each .

Dublin 5 + 5 graded

Other parts 5 + 5 graded

(20 marks)

Question 9 SOCIAL GEOGRAPHY ISSUES

Select TWO statements @ 40 marks for each.

For each expect 2 well-developed points @ 5 + 15 marks graded.

OR

4 individual points @ 10 marks graded.

(80 marks)

ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY

Question 10 ENERGY

- (i) 3 explanations @ 20 marks each.
1 well developed point stated 5 marks + 15 marks graded for development.
OR
2 points @ 5 stated plus 5 graded for developed. (60 marks)
- (ii) 2 ways @ 10 marks each.
Point stated 5 marks plus 5 marks graded for developed (20 marks)

Question 11 AGRICULTURE

- (I) INPUTS 20 marks graded
(II) PROCESSES 20 marks graded
(III) OUTPUTS 20 marks graded
For each part expect
1 point stated 5 marks plus 10 marks graded for development
Country stated or clearly implied 5 marks graded.. (60 marks)
- (ii) 1 reason stated 5 marks plus 15 marks graded for development
OR
2 reasons stated 5 + 5 and each plus 5 marks graded for each. (20 marks)

Question 12 ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY ISSUES

- Select TWO statements @ 40 marks for each.
For each expect 2 well developed points @ 5 + 15 marks graded.
OR
4 individual points @ 10 marks graded. (80 marks)

Question 13 FIELDWORK

- (i) Clear TITLE 3 marks
Stating AIMS 5 marks
- (ii) Two points of preparation @ 8 marks each.
Naming activity 4 marks – Explaining 4 marks graded
- (iii) THREE methods @ 8 marks each
Stating method 4 marks – Explaining 4 marks graded
- (iv) THREE results @ 4 marks graded
- (v) THREE methods of presentation @ 4 marks graded
- (vi) Yes or no 4 marks plus 4 marks graded 8 marks. (80 marks)

REGIONAL AND WORLD GEOGRAPHY

Question 14 TYPES OF REGIONS

ANY 2 REGIONS

- (i) naming one example from each region 5 marks plus 5 marks.
(10 marks)
- (ii) For EACH region accept either
2 characteristics @ 18 marks plus 17 marks
each characteristic stated 6 marks plus development 12/11 marks graded.
OR
3 characteristics @ 12 + 12 + 11 marks each
each characteristic stated 6 marks plus development 6/5 marks graded.
NOTE A MAXIMUM OF 70 MARKS FOR THIS SECTION.
(70 marks)

Question 15 COUNTRIES AND THEIR REGIONS

- (i) Sketch map 20 marks.
Outline of country 8 marks graded
Dividing into regions 12 marks graded
Two regions shown 3 marks graded +3 marks
Three regions shown 2 marks graded + 2 marks
Four regions shown 2 marks graded + 1 mark
Accept any valid division of the named countries.
(20 marks)
- (ii) TWO regions @ 30 marks each.
Physical Geography 10 marks graded
Agriculture 10 marks graded
Manufacture or Services 10 marks graded.
(Expect 3 pieces of information under each heading .)
4 + 3 + 3.
(60 marks)

Question 16 INDUSTRY IN IRELAND

- (i) 3 reasons
for each reason stated allow 15 marks
(5 marks stated plus 10 marks graded for development)

plus reference to the graph 5 marks graded.
NOTE A MAXIMUM OF 50 MARKS.
(50 marks)
- (ii) 2 ways @ 15 marks each
way stated 5 marks plus 10 marks graded for development
(30 marks)

Question 17 STATEMENTS ON EUROPE

Select **TWO** statements @ 40 marks for each.
For **each** expect 2 well developed points @ 5 + 15 marks graded.

OR

4 individual points @ 10 marks graded.

(80 marks)

Question 18 WORLD GEOGRAPHY

(i) 10 items @ 2 marks each

- | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|
| Countries | 1. Australia |
| | 2. India |
| | 3. Argentina |
| Islands | 4. Madagascar/Malagasi Rep.. |
| | 5. Iceland |
| Mountain Range | 6. Pyrenees |
| Capital Cities | 7. Tokyo |
| | 8. Lima |
| Sea Areas | 9. Hudson Bay |
| | 10. Arabian Sea / Indian Ocean. |

(20 marks)

(ii) ONE area @ 40 marks

2 issues @ 20 marks each

Issue stated 5 marks + detailed explanation @ 15 marks graded.

OR

4 separate points @ 10 marks graded for each.

(40 marks)

(iii) Naming area 6 marks

Plus 2 points @ 7 marks each graded.

(20 marks)

COMPLEMENTARY MARKING SCHEME

(MODIFIED PAPER)

**Amendments for Candidates with Special Arrangements.
Diagrams, map, photo, graph etc. have not been included.**

Question 1

Candidates who are visually impaired are not obliged to do Q.1 . They may do any other question instead of it .

Question 2

- (i) Candidates do not have to draw a diagram .
Mark as 3 features @ 7+7+6 marks. (20 marks)**

Question 3

- (ii) Candidates do not have to draw a diagram.
Mark as 3 features @ 7+7+6 marks. (20 marks).**

Question 4

- (i) Candidates do not have to draw a diagram.
Mark as 3 features @ 7+7+6 marks. (20 marks).**

Question 6

**There are no questions on an Aerial Photograph on the Alternative Paper.
The following question on Tourism has been included in its place.**

**“Tourism has both positive and negative effects on Landscapes”. Describe TWO positive and TWO negative effects of tourism on landscapes you have studied.
(80 marks)**

**2 positive effects 20 +20 marks
2 negative effects 20 +20 marks.**

Question 13

There are no questions on **Fieldwork** on the **Alternative Paper**.
The following question on **Transport** has been included in its place.

“Proper planning of road and rail transport is the key to traffic control in urban areas”

Discuss this statement with reference to cities and towns you have studied.

Any 4 points of discussion @ 20 marks each. (80 marks)

Question 15

**(i) Candidates do not have to draw a sketch map.
The following question has been included in its place.**

“Outline TWO main types of tourist attraction that the country you have chosen has to offer.”

Any 2 attractions @ 10 marks each (20 marks)

Question 16

**(i) Candidates need not refer to the graph.
Mark as 3 reasons @ 17 +17 +16 marks each**

Question 18

**(i) Instead of map questions , candidates are asked
“List 10 countries and their capitals.”
Mark as 10 countries named 10 marks
Listing their capitals 10 marks. (20 marks)**

ALTERNATIVE PAPER (LOUHLINSTOWN CENTRES)

Question 1 ORDNANCE SURVEY

- (i) 3 pieces @ 10 marks each.
Each piece 5m. + 5m.
 - (ii) Sketch map 2 marks
6 items @ 3 marks each (2 show + 1 name)
 - (iii) 3 types @ 10 marks each (5m. + 5m.)
- (80 marks)

Question 2 GLACIATED LANDSCAPES

- (i) Naming 2 features (erosion) 4m. +4m.
Naming 2 features (deposition) 4m + 4m.
MAX 15 MARKS
 - (ii) 3 features @15 marks each
explaining 10 marks (5+5) plus diagram 5 marks.
 - (iii) 1 Irish example named 5 marks
3 points of explanation 5+5+5
- (80 marks)

Question 3 RIVERS AND COASTS

- (i) 4 features linked @ 5 marks each.
 - (ii) 3 features @14 +13 +13 each
each diagram 5 marks plus description 9+8+8m.
 - (iii) 1 advantage 10 marks (5+5)
1 disadvantage 10 marks (5+5)
- (80 marks)

Question 4 PHYSICAL WORLD

Any 2 statements @ 40 marks

Each statement marked

2 points of information @ 5m. +15m.

OR

4 points @ 5m. +5m.

(80 marks)

Question 5 WEATHERING AND MASS MOVEMENT

- (i) 5 items @ 3 m. each
 - (ii) 3 processes explained @ 15 marks each
for each process 5 m. + 10 m.
 - (iii) Each means 10 +10 m..(5+5)
- (80 marks)

Question 6 AERIAL PHOTO (WITH O.S.MAP)

- (i) 2 pieces of evidence @10 marks each (5+5)
- (ii) 3 explanations @ 10 marks each (5+5)
- (iii) identifying location 6 marks
3 reasons for location 8+8+8

(80 marks)

Question 7 POPULATION STUDIES

- (i) (a) 7% = 5 marks
(b) 13/14 % 5 marks
(c) 8-10% 5 marks
- (ii) 3 problems @ 15 marks each (5+10)
- (iii) 2 measures @10 marks each (5+5)

(80 marks)

Question 8 URBANISATION

- (i) 2 explanations @25 marks each
- (ii) 2 solutions @ 15 marks each.(5+10)

(80 marks)

Question 9 MIGRATION

- (i) 2 differences @ 10 marks each (5+5)
- (ii) 2 reasons @ 15 marks each (5+10)
- (iii) 2 problems @ 15 marks each (5+10)

(80 marks)

Question 10 FIELDWORK

- (i) Title 3 marks plus Aims 5 marks
- (ii) Preparation 8+8m..
- (iii) Gathering 8+8+8.
- (iv) 2 findings 12 + 12 m.
- (v) 1 benefit 8m..

(80 marks)

Question 11 AGRICULTURE

- (i) 3 factors @ 15 marks each (5+10)
- (ii) Explanation 5m. +10 m..

(80 marks)

Question 12 MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY & THE ENVIRONMENT

- (i) 3 forms @ 5 marks each
 - (ii) 2 types @ 20 marks each
for each type describing pollution 10 m. (5+5)
one method of reduction 10 m. (5+5)
 - (iii) naming problem 10 marks
explanation solution 15 marks (5+10m.)
- (80 marks)

Question 13 TRANSPORT

- (i) 3 advantages @10 marks each
3 disadvantages @10 marks each
 - (ii) 2 reasons @ 10 marks each.
- (80 marks)

Question 14 FORESTRY IN IRELAND

- (i) naming 3 areas 5+5+5
 - (ii) 3 explanations 9+8+8m..
 - (iii) 2 reasons @ 20 marks (5 + 15m..)
- (80 marks)

Question 15 COUNTRIES AND THEIR REGIONS

- (iii) Sketch map 20 marks.
Outline of country 8 marks graded
Dividing into regions 12 marks graded
Two regions shown 3 marks graded +3 marks
Three regions shown 2 marks graded + 2 marks
Four regions shown 2 marks graded + 1 mark
Accept any valid division of the named countries.
 - (iv) TWO regions @ 30 marks each.
Physical Geography 10 marks graded
Agriculture 10 marks graded
Manufacture or Services 10 marks graded.
(Expect 3pieces of information under each heading .)
4 + 3 + 3.
- (80 marks)

Question 16 STATEMENTS ON EUROPE

Select TWO statements @ 40 marks for each.

For each expect 2 well developed points @ 5 + 15 marks graded.

OR

4 individual points @ 10 marks graded.

(80 marks)

Question 17 MEDITERRANEAN EUROPE

- (i) 3 countries @ 5 marks each
- (ii) 3 problems @15 marks each (5+ 10 m)
- (iii) 2 solutions @ 10 marks each

(80 marks)

Question 18 WORLD GEOGRAPHY

- (i) 9 features @ 2 marks each
- (ii) linking 4 places @4 marks each
- (iii) linking 4 problems @4 marks each
- (iv) 2 areas @15 marks each (5 +10 m..)