

## IGCSE Double Award Science (Chemistry) 4437/2F Mark Scheme (Results) November 2008

IGCSE

IGCSE Double Award Science - Chemistry (4437/2F)



## The following acronyms are used

owtte	or words to that effect
ecf	error carried forward
dop	dependent on previous
nwn	no working necessary

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
1 (a)	Lithium/Li		(1)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
1 (b)	Argon/Ar		(1)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
1 (c)	Name or symbol of any element in group 1 / hydrogen / H		(1)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
1 (d)	Names or symbols of two elements in the same group (1 to 0)		(1)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
1 (e)	Name or symbol of any element in Group 1 or 2, excluding Be		(1)

(Total 5 marks)

Question	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
Number			
2 (a) (i)	neutron		
			(1)
Question	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
Number			
2 (a) (ii)	electron		
			(1)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
2 (a) (iii)	electron		(1)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
2 (b) (i)	isotopes		(1)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
2 (b) (ii)	3 3 3 4	last two may be either way round	1 1 1
			(4)

(Total 8 marks)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
3 (a)	white (1) to blue (1) hydrated (accept 'hydrous') copper ((II)) sulphate	Ignore pale/dark	2 1 (3)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
3 (b)	white (accept grey) (1) Dehydration / becomes anhydrous		1
			(2)

(Total 5 marks)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
4 (a)	Name of metal Use of metal Property on which that use depends aluminium aircraft bodies low density/resists corrosion copper water pipes resists corrosion iron railway tracks strong 1 mark per correct use 1 mark per correct property for use chosen -		
	property is cq on the use.		(6)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
4 (b) (i)	reacts with oxygen/forms carbon dioxide		(1)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
4 (b) (ii)	bottom box		(1)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
4 (c) (i)	carbon dioxide + iron (either order)		(1)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
4 (c) (ii)	(aluminium) too reactive/more reactive than carbon		(1)

(Total 10 marks)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
5 (a)	allotropes carbon		1 1
			(2)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
5 (b) (i)	middle box		1
	middle box (dep on M1)		1
			(2)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
5 (b) (ii)	5		(1)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
5 (b) (iii)	low (only) weak molecules (only)	AII INDEP	1 1 1
			(3)

(Total 8 marks)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
6 (a) (i)	$C/ethene/C_2H_4/E/propene/C_3H_6$		(1)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
6 (a) (ii)	$C_2H_4$		(1)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
6 (a) (iii)	$C_nH_{2n+2}$		(1)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
6 (b) (i)	Correct displayed formula = 2 if incorrect, then give 1 mark if structure drawn has 4 carbon atoms OR if it is a saturated hydrocarbon with correct valencies of all atoms.		(2)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
6 (b) (ii)	no change/remains orange or brown/no reaction butane has no C=C / double bond / is saturated		1
			(2)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
6 (c) (i)	film		(1)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
6 (c) (ii)	flexible/does not conduct (electricity)	Allow poor conductor of electricity	(1)

(Total 9 marks)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
7 (a) (i)	hydrogen peroxide $\rightarrow$ water + oxygen		(1)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
7 (a) (ii)	catalyst		(1)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
7 (b)	over water / displacement of air with downward delivery / upward displacement of air. Could be shown on a diagram.	Accept "through water".	(1)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
7 (c)	relights a glowing splint	Reject "glows more brightly"	(1)

Question	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
Number			
7 (d) (i)	Red (ignore pale/dark), crimson / scarlet	Reject references	
		to orange / yellow	
		/pink	(1)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
7 (d) (ii)	electron transfer from lithium to oxygen Li atoms each lose one electron and O atom gains two electrons	Covalent / sharing scores zero	1 1 1 (3)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
7 (d) (iii)	Li <sup>+</sup>	Both correct but	1
	0 <sup>2-</sup>	reversed scores 1	1
			(2)

(Total 10 marks)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
8 (a)	Brown / red brown (reject "light", accept "dark")	Reject red alone or reference to orange	1
	Grey (reject "light", accept "dark")/ black	Reject purple or violet	1 (2)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
8 (b) (i)	diffusion		(1)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
8 (b) (ii)	$Br_2(I) \rightarrow Br_2(g)$ Reactants = 1, products = 1		
			(2)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
8 (b) (iii)	moving (faster)		1
	further apart owtte		1
			(2)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
8 (c) (i)	bromine + hydrogen $\rightarrow$ hydrogen bromide	Ignore "gas"	(1)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
8 (c) (ii)	hydrobromic (acid)		(1)

(Total 9 marks)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
9 (a) (i)	neutralisation	Accept "exothermic"	(1)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
9 (a) (ii)	KOH + HNO <sub>3</sub> $\rightarrow$ KNO <sub>3</sub> + H <sub>2</sub> O Reactants = 1, products = 1	Correct formulae with incorrect balancing = 1 Ignore state symbols	(2)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
9 (b) (i)	burette		(1)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
9 (b) (ii)	pink / red (reject purple) colourless	Award 1 mark for correct colours in wrong order One colour on its own is zero	1 1 (2)

Question Number	Correct Answer	Notes	Mark
9 (c)	Same volumes without indicator Heat/warm/boil/leave(in a warm) to evaporate water		1
	Cool (not given if not heated)		1
	filter off crystals dry between filter paper/ in (warm) oven (not leave to dry) if no attempt at M2, max 1 if heat to dryness in M2, max 2		1
	OR		
	Boil titration mixture with charcoal and filter Heat/warm/boil/leave(in a warm) to evaporate water Cool (not given if not heated) filter off crystals dry between filter paper/ in (warm) oven (not leave to dry)		
	if no attempt at M2, max 1 if heat to dryness in M2, max 2		
			(5)

(Total 11 marks)