# IGCSE Double Award Science <br> (Chemistry) 4437/ 2F <br> Mark Scheme (Results) <br> November 2008 

IGCSE

IGCSE Double Award Science - Chemistry (4437/ 2F)

The following acronyms are used

| owtte | or words to that effect |
| :--- | :--- |
| ecf | error carried forward |
| dop | dependent on previous |
| nwn | no working necessary |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}(\mathbf{a})$ | Lithium/ Li |  | $\mathbf{( 1 )}$ |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $\mathbf{1}$ (b) | Argon/Ar |  |  |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ (c) | Name or symbol of any element in group 1 / <br> hydrogen / H |  |  |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ (d) | Names or symbols of two elements in the same <br> group (1 to 0) |  | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}(\mathbf{e})$ | Name or symbol of any element in Group 1 or 2, <br> excluding Be |  |  |

(Total 5 marks)

| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $\mathbf{2 ~ ( a ) ~ ( i ) ~}$ | neutron |  | $(\mathbf{1})$ |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $\mathbf{2}$ (a) (ii) | electron |  | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| 2 (a) (iii) | electron |  | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $\mathbf{2 ~ ( b ) ~ ( i ) ~}$ | isotopes |  | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{2 ~ ( b ) ~ ( i i ) ~}$ | 3 | last two may be | $\mathbf{1}$ |
|  | 3 | either way round | $\mathbf{1}$ |
|  | 3 |  | $\mathbf{1}$ |
|  | 4 |  | $\mathbf{1}$ |

(Total 8 marks)

| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $\mathbf{3}$ (a) | white (1) to blue (1) |  | Ignore pale/dark |
|  | hydrated (accept 'hydrous') copper ((II)) sulphate |  | $\mathbf{2}$ |
|  |  |  | $\mathbf{( 3 )}$ |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{3}$ (b) | white (accept grey) (1) |  | $\mathbf{1}$ |
|  | Dehydration / becomes anhydrous |  | $\mathbf{1}$ |

(Total 5 marks)

| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4 (a) | Name of metal <br> Use of metal <br> Property on which that use depends <br> aluminium <br> aircraft bodies <br> low density/ resists <br> corrosion <br> copper <br> water pipes <br> resists corrosion <br> iron <br> railway tracks <br> strong <br> 1 mark per correct use <br> 1 mark per correct property for use chosen - <br> property is cq on the use. |  |  |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4 (b) (i) | reacts with oxygen/ forms carbon dioxide |  | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| 4 (b) (ii) | bottom box |  | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{4}$ (c) (i) | carbon dioxide +iron (either order) |  | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4 (c) (ii) | (aluminium) too reactive/ more reactive than <br> carbon |  |  |

(Total 10 marks)

| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $\mathbf{5 ~ ( a ) ~}$ | allotropes |  | $\mathbf{1}$ |
|  | carbon |  | $\mathbf{1}$ |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $\mathbf{5}$ (b) (i) | middle box |  | $\mathbf{1}$ |
|  | middle box (dep on M1) |  | $\mathbf{1}$ |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $\mathbf{5}$ (b) (ii) | 5 |  | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $\mathbf{5}$ (b) (iii) | low (only) | All INDEP | $\mathbf{1}$ |
|  | weak |  | $\mathbf{1}$ |
|  | molecules (only) |  | $\mathbf{1}$ |

(Total 8 marks)

| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{6}$ (a) (i) | C/ ethene/ $\mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{4} / \mathrm{E} /$ propene/ $\mathrm{C}_{3} \mathrm{H}_{6}$ |  | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $\mathbf{6}$ (a) (ii) | $\mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{4}$ |  | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $\mathbf{6}$ (a) (iii) | $\mathrm{C}_{n} \mathrm{H}_{2 n+2}$ |  | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{6}$ (b) (i) | Correct displayed formula $=2$ <br> if incorrect, then give 1 mark if structure drawn <br> has 4 carbon atoms OR if it is a saturated <br> hydrocarbon with correct valencies of all atoms. | Mark |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{6}$ (b) (ii) | no change/ remains orange or brown/ no reaction |  | $\mathbf{1}$ |
|  | butane has no $\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{C} /$ double bond / is saturated |  | $\mathbf{1}$ |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{6}$ (c) (i) | film |  |  |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 6 (c) (ii) | flexible/ does not conduct (electricity) | Allow poor <br> conductor of <br> electricity | (1) |

(Total 9 marks)

| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $\mathbf{7 ( a )}$ (i) | hydrogen peroxide $\rightarrow$ water + oxygen |  | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $\mathbf{7}$ (a) (ii) | catalyst |  | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{7}$ (b) | over water / displacement of air with downward <br> delivery / upward displacement of air. Could be <br> shown on a diagram. | Accept "through <br> water". |  |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $\mathbf{7 ( c )}$ | relights a glowing splint | Reject "glows <br> more brightly" | $\mathbf{( 1 )}$ |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $\mathbf{7 ( d )}$ (i) | Red (ignore pale/ dark), crimson / scarlet | Reject references <br> to orange / yellow <br> /pink | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{7}$ (d) (ii) | electron transfer | Covalent / sharing | $\mathbf{1}$ |
|  | from lithium to oxygen | scores zero | $\mathbf{1}$ |
|  | Li atoms each lose one electron and O atom |  | $\mathbf{1}$ |
|  | gains two electrons |  | (3) |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $\mathbf{7}$ (d) (iii) | Li$^{+}$ | Both correct but | $\mathbf{1}$ |
|  | $0^{2-}$ | reversed scores 1 | $\mathbf{1}$ |

(Total 10 marks)

| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $\mathbf{8 ( a )}$ | Brown / red brown (reject "light", accept <br> "dark") | Reject red alone <br> or reference to <br> orange | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| Grey (reject "light", accept "dark")/ black |  |  |  |$\quad$| Reject purple or |
| :--- |
| violet |, | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| :---: |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{8 ~ ( b ) ~ ( i ) ~}$ | diffusion |  | $(\mathbf{1 )}$ |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{8 ~ ( b ) ~ ( i i ) ~}$ | $\mathrm{Br}_{2}(\mathrm{I}) \rightarrow \mathrm{Br}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})$ <br> Reactants $=1$, products $=1$ |  | (2) |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $\mathbf{8}$ (b) (iii) | moving (faster) |  | $\mathbf{1}$ |
|  | further apart owtte |  | $\mathbf{1}$ |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{8}$ (c) (i) | bromine + hydrogen $\rightarrow$ hydrogen bromide | Ignore "gas" |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{8}$ (c) (ii) | hydrobromic (acid) |  | (1) |

(Total 9 marks)

| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{9}$ (a) (i) | neutralisation | Accept <br> "exothermic" | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{9}$ (a) (ii) | $\mathrm{KOH}+\mathrm{HNO}_{3} \rightarrow \mathrm{KNO}_{3}+\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ <br> Reactants =1, products $=1$ | Correct formulae <br> with incorrect <br> balancing $=1$ <br> Ignore state <br> symbols |  |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{9}$ (b) (i) | burette |  |  |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $\mathbf{9 ( b ) ~ ( i i ) ~}$ | pink / red (reject purple) <br> colourless | Award 1 mark for <br> correct colours in <br> wrong order <br> One colour on its <br> own is zero | $\mathbf{1}$ |


| Question <br> Number | Correct Answer | Notes | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{9 ( c )}$ | Same volumes without indicator <br> Heat/ warm/ boil/ leave(in a warm) to evaporate <br> water <br> Cool (not given if not heated) <br> filter off crystals <br> dry between filter paper/ in (warm) oven (not <br> leave to dry) <br> if no attempt at M2, max 1 <br> if heat to dryness in M2, max 2 | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| OR <br> Boil titration mixture with charcoal and filter <br> Heat/ warm/ boil/ leave(in a warm) to evaporate <br> water <br> Cool (not given if not heated) <br> filter off crystals <br> dry between filter paper/ in (warm) oven (not <br> leave to dry) <br> if no attempt at M2, max 1 <br> if heat to dryness in M2, max 2 | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |  |
| $\mathbf{l}$ |  |  |  |

(Total 11 marks)

