

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

**Pearson Edexcel  
International GCSE**

Centre Number

|  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|

Candidate Number

|  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|

**Thursday 9 May 2019**

Afternoon (Time: 1 hour 30 minutes)

Paper Reference **4PA1/01**

**Pakistan Studies**

**Paper 1: History and Culture of Pakistan**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- In Section A, answer mandatory Question 1.
- In Section B, answer **one** question from Questions 2, 3 and 4.
- In Section C, answer **one** question from Questions 5 and 6.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 75.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

P58989A

©2019 Pearson Education Ltd.

1/1/1/1



Pearson

## SECTION A

You must answer the question in this section.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☒. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.

You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.

### 1 The emergence of Pakistan (1927–1971)

- (a) Identify the British politician sent to India in 1942 to win support for the British war effort.

(1)

|                          |                      |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>A</b> Cripps      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>B</b> Linlithgow  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>C</b> Mountbatten |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>D</b> Wavell      |

- (b) State **two** princely states where partition brought problems in 1947.

(2)

1 .....

2 .....

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



(c) Explain why Iskander Mirza introduced the One Unit Policy in October 1955.

(6)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



(d) 'Reforming agriculture was Ayub Khan's greatest success.'

Discuss how far you agree with this statement.

You may use the following in your answer:

- the Decade of Development
- the 1962 Constitution

You **must** also use information of your own.

(16)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Handwriting practice area with 20 horizontal dotted lines.

**(Total for Question 1 = 25 marks)**

**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 25 MARKS**



**SECTION B**

**Answer ONE question from this section.**

**Write your answers in the spaces provided.**

**Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☒. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.**

**If you answer Question 2 put a cross in the box ☐ .**

**You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.**

**2 The pre-Mughal and Mughal period (c700–1784)**

(a) Identify the Mughal emperor who imprisoned Sheikh Ahmad Sirhindi in 1619.

(1)

|                          |                    |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>A</b> Aurangzeb |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>B</b> Babur     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>C</b> Humayan   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>D</b> Jehangir  |

(b) State **two** religious reforms introduced by Akbar.

(2)

1 .....

.....

2 .....

.....

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



(c) Explain why Aurangzeb's death in 1707 created problems for the Mughals.

(6)

Handwriting practice area consisting of 20 horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



(d) 'Winning the Battle of Plassey was the main reason why the British had control of large areas of India by 1784.'

Discuss how far you agree with this statement.

You may use the following in your answer:

- British military victories
- British diplomacy

You **must** also use information of your own.

(16)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA





DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Handwriting practice area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.

**(Total for Question 2 = 25 marks)**



If you answer Question 3 put a cross in the box  .

You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.

**3 British expansion and rule (c1783–1898)**

(a) Identify the British Governor-General who introduced the Doctrine of Lapse in 1852.

(1)

|                          |                     |
|--------------------------|---------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>A</b> Cornwallis |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>B</b> Dalhousie  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>C</b> Lytton     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>D</b> Minto      |

(b) State **two** measures introduced by Shah Wali Ullah to improve the lives of the Muslims.

(2)

1 .....

.....

2 .....

.....

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



(c) Explain why British military actions led to the War of Independence in 1857.

(6)

Handwriting practice area consisting of 20 horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



(d) 'Sir Syed Ahmad Khan's greatest contribution to the Muslim community was restoring relations with the British.'

Discuss how far you agree with this statement.

You may use the following in your answer:

- 'The Loyal Mohammedans of India'
- the Mohammedan Anglo-Oriental School.

You **must** also use information of your own.

(16)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Handwriting practice area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.

**(Total for Question 3 = 25 marks)**



If you answer Question 4 put a cross in the box  .

You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.

**4 The growth of political awareness and British reform (1883–c1927)**

(a) Identify the head of the committee set up in 1919 to investigate the Amritsar Massacre.

(1)

|                          |                  |
|--------------------------|------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>A</b> Hunter  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>B</b> Montagu |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>C</b> Morley  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>D</b> Rowlatt |

(b) State **two** results of the Lucknow Pact (1916).

(2)

1 .....

2 .....

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



(c) Explain why many Indians were dissatisfied with the Montagu-Chelmsford Reforms (1919).

(6)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



(d) 'Gandhi's decision to call off his civil disobedience campaign was the main reason for the failure of the Khilafat Movement.'

Discuss how far you agree with this statement.

You may use the following in your answer:

- the Chauri-Chauri incident (1922)
- Kemal Attaturk.

You **must** also use information of your own.

(16)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA





DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Handwriting practice area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.

(Total for Question 4 = 25 marks)

**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 25 MARKS**



SECTION C

Answer ONE question from this section.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☒. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.

If you answer Question 5 put a cross in the box ☐ .

You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.

5 Consolidating the new nation (1971–2013)

- (a) Identify the President of Pakistan who resigned in December 1971 as a result of the disagreement with East Pakistan.

(1)

|                          |                      |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | A Asif Ali Zardari   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | B Ghulam Ishaq Khan  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | C General Zia-ul-Haq |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | D Yahya Khan         |

- (b) State **two** measures introduced by Nawaz Sharif in his first ministry (1990–1993) to improve Pakistan’s economy.

(2)

1 .....

.....

2 .....

.....

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



(c) Explain why Benazir Bhutto was elected as Prime Minister in 1993.

(6)

Handwriting practice area consisting of 20 horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



P 5 8 9 8 9 A 0 1 9 2 8

(d) 'Establishing a new constitution was Zulfikar Ali Bhutto's greatest success.'

Discuss how far you agree with this statement.

You may use the following in your answer:

- the 1973 Constitution
- nationalisation of industry.

You **must** also use information of your own.

(16)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Handwriting practice area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.

**(Total for Question 5 = 25 marks)**



If you answer Question 6 put a cross in the box  .

You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.

**6 Pakistan's role in world affairs (1947–1999)**

(a) Identify the country that helped finance and build the Karakoram Highway.

(1)

|                          |                       |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>A</b> Britain      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>B</b> China        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>C</b> Soviet Union |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>D</b> USA          |

(b) State **two** ways in which the USA showed a friendlier approach to Pakistan in the years 1993–1996.

(2)

1 .....

2 .....

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



(c) Explain why the Kargil Conflict (1999) created problems for Nawaz Sharif.

(6)

Handwriting practice area consisting of 20 horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



P 5 8 9 8 9 A 0 2 3 2 8

(d) 'Pakistan's relations with the Soviet Union were not successful in the years 1947–1989.'

Discuss how far you agree with this statement.

You may use the following in your answer:

- Soviet economic aid
- the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan.

You **must** also use information of your own.

(16)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA





DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Handwriting practice area with horizontal dotted lines.

**(Total for Question 6 = 25 marks)**

**TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 25 MARKS**  
**TOTAL FOR QUESTION PAPER = 75 MARKS**





**BLANK PAGE**

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

**BLANK PAGE**



P 5 8 9 8 9 A 0 2 7 2 8

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

**BLANK PAGE**

