



UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE NAME								
CENTRE NUMBER					CANDI NUMBI			

MATHEMATICS 0581/23

Paper 2 (Extended) October/November 2012

1 hour 30 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

Additional Materials: Electronic calculator

Mathematical tables (optional)

Geometrical instruments Tracing paper (optional)

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use a pencil for any diagrams or graphs.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer all questions.

If working is needed for any question it must be shown below that question.

Electronic calculators should be used.

If the degree of accuracy is not specified in the question, and if the answer is not exact, give the answer to three significant figures. Give answers in degrees to one decimal place.

For π , use either your calculator value or 3.142.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

The total of the marks for this paper is 70.

This document consists of 12 printed pages.



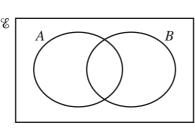
1	Samantha invests \$600 at a rate of 2% per year simple	interest.		
	Calculate the interest Samantha earns in 8 years.			
		Answer \$	[2]
2	Show that $\left(\frac{1}{10}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^2 = 0.17.$			
	Write down all the steps in your working.			
	Answer			
			[2	2]
				_
3	Jamie needs 300 g of flour to make 20 cakes.			
	How much flour does he need to make 12 cakes?			
		Answer	g [2]
4	Francisco de la lacenta de la companya de la compan			
4	Expand the brackets. $y(3 - y^3)$			
		Answer	[2]

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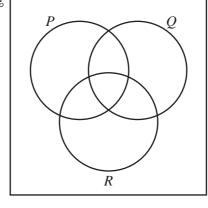
5	Maria pays \$84 rent. The rent is increased by 5%.	For Examiner'
	Calculate Maria's new rent.	Use
	Answer\$[2]	
6		
	\times^R	
	×	
	$_{T}^{ imes}$	
	Using a straight edge and compasses only, construct the locus of points which are equidistant from R and from T .	
7	Find the value of $\frac{7.2}{11.8 - 10.95}$.	
	Give your answer correct to 4 significant figures.	
	Answer [2]	
8	A carton contains 250 ml of juice, correct to the nearest millilitre.	
	Complete the statement about the amount of juice, j ml, in the carton.	
	Answer $\leq j <$ [2]	

9 Shade the required region in each of the Venn diagrams.

For Examiner's Use



A'



 $(P \cap R) \cup Q$

[2]

10 Without using a calculator, show that $\left(\frac{49}{16}\right)^{-\frac{3}{2}} = \frac{64}{343}$.

Write down all the steps in your working.

Answer

[2]

11 Simplify $(256w^{256})^{\frac{1}{4}}$

Answer [2]

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Mass of parcel (m kilograms)	$0 < m \le 0.5$	$0.5 < m \le 1.5$	1.5 < m ≤ 3
Frequency	20	18	9

For Examiner's Use

The table above shows information about parcels in a delivery van.

John wants to draw a histogram using this information. Complete the table below.

Mass of parcel (m kilograms)	$0 < m \le 0.5$	$0.5 < m \le 1.5$	1.5 < <i>m</i> ≤ 3		
Frequency density		18			

[2]

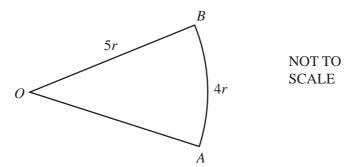
13 Write the following as a single fraction in its simplest form.

$$\frac{x+2}{3} - \frac{2x-1}{4} + 1$$

Answer [3]

14	y varies inversely as the square root of x. When $x = 9$, $y = 6$.								
	Find y when $x = 36$.								
				[2]					
		Answer y =		[3]					
15	A model of a ship is made to a scale of 1:200. The surface area of the model is 7500 cm ² .								
	Calculate the surface area of the ship, giving your a	nswer in squar	e metres.						
			2	F0.3					
		Answer	m ²	[3]					
16	Make <i>y</i> the subject of the formula.								
	$A = \pi x$	$x^2 - \pi y^2$							
		·							
		Answer y =		[3]					

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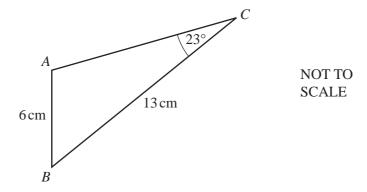
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The diagram shows a sector of a circle, centre O, radius 5r. The length of the arc AB is 4r.

Find the area of the sector in terms of r, giving your answer in its simplest form.

Answer		[3]
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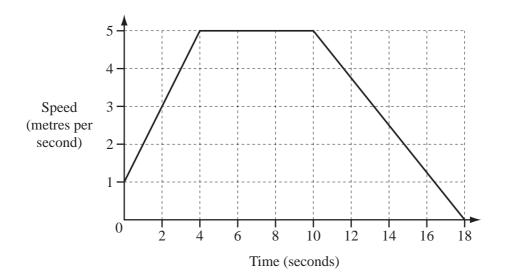
18



In triangle ABC, AB = 6 cm, BC = 13 cm and angle $ACB = 23^{\circ}$. Calculate angle BAC, which is obtuse.

Answer Angle BAC = [4]





The diagram shows the speed-time graph for the last 18 seconds of Roman's cycle journey.

(a) Calculate the deceleration.

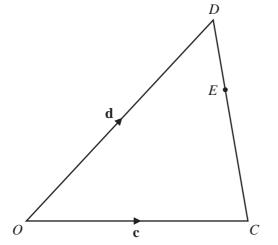
Answer(a)	m/s^2	[1]	ı
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(b) Calculate the total distance Roman travels during the 18 seconds.

Answer(b) m [3]

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In the diagram, O is the origin.

$$\overrightarrow{OC} = \mathbf{c} \text{ and } \overrightarrow{OD} = \mathbf{d}.$$

E is on CD so that CE = 2ED.

Find, in terms of **c** and **d**, in their simplest forms,

(a) \overrightarrow{DE} ,

$$Answer(a) \overrightarrow{DE} =$$
 [2]

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(b) the position vector of E.

 $Answer(b) \qquad [2]$

21	Simplify the following.
----	-------------------------

$$\frac{h^2-h-20}{h^2-25}$$

22 (a)
$$M = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Find \mathbf{M}^{-1} , the inverse of \mathbf{M} .

$$Answer(a) \qquad \qquad \boxed{ \qquad }$$
 [2]

- (b) D, E and X are 2 × 2 matrices.I is the identity 2 × 2 matrix.
 - (i) Simplify DI.

$$Answer(b)(i) \qquad \qquad [1]$$

(ii) **DX** = **E** Write **X** in terms of **D** and **E**.

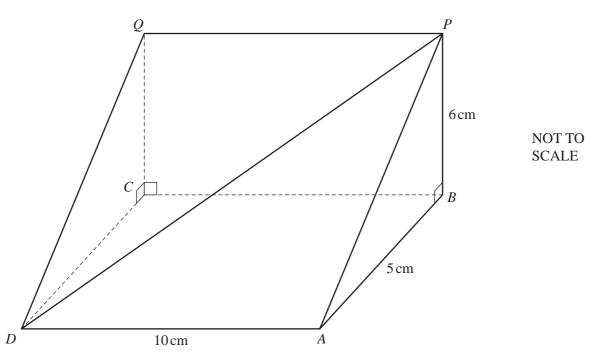
$$Answer(b)(ii) \mathbf{X} =$$
 [1]

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23		f(x) = 3x + 5	g(x) = 4x - 1	
	(a)	Find the value of gg	(3).	
	(b)	Find $fg(x)$, giving yo	Answer(a) our answer in its simplest form.	[2]
	(c)	Solve the equation.	$Answer(b)fg(x) = $ $f^{-1}(x) = 11$	[2]
			$Answer(c) x = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$	[1]

Question 24 is printed on the next page.

For Examiner's Use



The diagram shows a triangular prism.

ABCD is a horizontal rectangle with DA = 10 cm and AB = 5 cm.

BCQP is a vertical rectangle and BP = 6 cm.

Calculate

(a) the length of DP,

(b) the angle between *DP* and the horizontal rectangle *ABCD*.

Answer(b) [3]

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