



UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS  
International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE  
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NUMBER

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**FOOD AND NUTRITION**

**0648/01**

Paper 1 Theory

**May/June 2012**

**2 hours**

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black ink.

You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams or graphs.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

**DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.**

**Section A**

Answer **all** questions.

You are advised to spend no longer than 45 minutes on Section A.

**Section B**

Answer **all** questions.

**Section C**

Answer **either** Question 9(a) **or** 9(b).

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

For Examiner's Use	
<b>Section A</b>	
<b>Section B</b>	
<b>Section C</b>	
<b>Total</b>	

This document consists of **13** printed pages and **3** blank pages.





## Section A

Answer **all** questions.

For  
Examiner's  
Use

1 Carbohydrates are an important source of energy.

They can be classified as monosaccharides, disaccharides and polysaccharides.

(a) Give **four** other facts about monosaccharides.

1 .....

2 .....

3 .....

4 ..... [2]

(b) Name **two** monosaccharides.

1 ..... 2 ..... [1]

(c) Give **four** other facts about disaccharides.

1 .....

2 .....

3 .....

4 ..... [2]

(d) Name **two** disaccharides.

1 ..... 2 ..... [1]

(e) Give **four** other facts about polysaccharides.

1 .....

2 .....

3 .....

4 ..... [2]

(f) Name **two** polysaccharides.

1 ..... 2 ..... [1]

2 Describe the digestion and absorption of starch:

(a) in the mouth;

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

(b) in the duodenum;

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

(c) in the ileum.

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [6]

3 (a) (i) Explain the importance of calcium in the body.

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [2]

(ii) Give **four** good sources of calcium.

1 ..... 2 .....  
3 ..... 4 ..... [2]

(iii) Name the deficiency disease associated with calcium.

..... [1]

(iv) State **two** symptoms of the deficiency disease named in (iii).

- 1 .....
- 2 ..... [1]

(b) (i) Explain the importance of vitamin D in the body.

- .....
- .....
- .....
- ..... [2]

(ii) Give **four** good sources of vitamin D.

- 1 ..... 2 .....
- 3 ..... 4 ..... [2]

(c) Name **four** other deficiency diseases and the nutrient associated with the disease.

- Deficiency disease 1 .....
- Nutrient 1 .....
- Deficiency disease 2 .....
- Nutrient 2 .....
- Deficiency disease 3 .....
- Nutrient 3 .....
- Deficiency disease 4 .....
- Nutrient 4 ..... [4]

4 (a) It is recommended that the intake of sugar should be reduced.

Explain **three** reasons for this recommendation.

1.....  
.....  
2.....  
.....  
3.....  
..... [3]

(b) Identify **two** other dietary recommendations and, in each case, give **one** reason for the advice.

Recommendation 1.....  
Reason 1 .....  
Recommendation 2.....  
Reason 2 ..... [2]

5 Discuss the dietary needs of pregnant women.

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.....  
..... [6]

**[Section A Total: 40]**



(d) Suggest reasons for a close texture in the finished cake.

.....  
..... [2]

(e) Name **two** other baked items which can be made with this recipe.

1 .....  
2 ..... [1]

7 (a) All meals should be nutritionally balanced.

Identify, with examples, **five** other points to consider when planning meals.

Point 1 .....  
.....  
Example 1 .....  
Point 2.....  
.....  
Example 2.....  
Point 3 .....  
.....  
Example 3 .....  
Point 4 .....  
.....  
Example 4 .....  
Point 5.....  
.....  
Example 5..... [5]

















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