



Cambridge International Examinations
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE
NAME

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NUMBER

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ENTERPRISE

0454/12

Paper 1

October/November 2018

1 hour 30 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

DO **NOT** WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer **all** questions.

Each candidate should have received a copy of the case study prior to the examination.

A clean copy of the case study has been provided with this Question Paper.

Your answers must be based on the case study and your own enterprise experience and knowledge.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This syllabus is approved for use in England, Wales and Northern Ireland as a Cambridge International Level 1/Level 2 Certificate.

This document consists of **13** printed pages, **3** blank pages and **1** Insert.

Section A

Answer **all** the questions.

1 Johnny decided to draw up an action plan before starting his research.

(a) State **two** methods of research.

- 1
- 2 [2]

(b) State **two** items usually included in an action plan.

- 1
- 2 [2]

(c) Explain **one** reason why an action plan is helpful for an enterprise.

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-
-
- [2]

(d) Explain **one** reason why it is necessary to monitor the planning of an enterprise.

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-
-
- [2]

[Total: 8]

2 Johnny used his entrepreneurial skills to deal with the challenges faced in his enterprise.

(a) Explain **two** challenges faced by enterprises.

1

.....

2

.....[4]

(b) Explain how Johnny used the following entrepreneurial skills in the operation of his enterprise:

(i) time management

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.....

.....[3]

(ii) problem solving.

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.....

.....[3]

[Total: 10]

4 Johnny researched the costs of his enterprise so that he could draw up a budget.

(a) Explain the following terms:

(i) *fixed costs*

.....
.....
.....
.....[2]

(ii) *variable costs.*

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.....
.....
.....[2]

(b) Explain **one** difference between the budgets of smaller and larger enterprises, using an example from an enterprise you have studied to support your answer.

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.....[3]

(c) Explain **one** problem that could be avoided by preparing a budget.

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.....
.....[3]

[Total: 10]

5 Johnny attended a formal business meeting.

(a) Explain what is meant by *an agenda*.

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.....[2]

(b) Explain why it is important to prepare an agenda.

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.....
.....[2]

(c) Explain what is meant by *retaining existing customers*.

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.....
.....[2]

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