Paper 1 Set Text
May/June 2012
PRE-RELEASE MATERIAL
To be given to candidates on receipt by the Centre.

## READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

The questions in Paper 1 will be based on the three stimuli and on the extract from Friedrich Dürrenmatt's play The Physicists provided in this booklet.
You may do any preparatory work that is considered appropriate. It is recommended that you perform the extract, at least informally.
You will not be permitted to take this copy of the text or any other notes or preparation into the examination. A clean copy of the text will be provided with the Question Paper.

## STIMULI

You are required to produce a short piece of drama on each stimulus in preparation for your written examination. Questions will be asked on each of the stimuli and will cover both practical and theoretical issues.

1 The pen is mightier than the sword

2 A matter of judgement

3 Jump for joy!

## EXTRACT

## Taken from The Physicists by Friedrich Dürrenmatt

These notes are intended to help you understand the context of the drama.
Friedrich Dürrenmatt's play The Physicists was originally written in German and first performed in Switzerland in 1962.

The play is a dark comic satire about life in modern times. The world's greatest physicist, Johann Wilhelm Möbius, is in a madhouse, haunted by recurring visions of King Solomon, a character in the Bible. Möbius is kept company by two other equally deluded scientists: one who thinks he is Albert Einstein, another who believes he is Sir Isaac Newton.

It soon becomes evident, however, that these three are not as harmlessly mad as they appear. It is debatable whether they are really mad, or whether they are playing some murderous game. Added to this treacherous combination of scientists is the world-renowned psychiatrist in charge, the hunchbacked Mathilde von Zahnd.

With dark penetrating humour, The Physicists questions whether it is the mad who are the truly insane.
The extract consists of an abridged version of Act One.

| Characters |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Fräulein Doktor Mathilde von Zahnd | Psychiatrist |
| Marta Boll | Head Nurse |
| Monika Stettler | Nurse |
| Herbert Georg Beutler ("Newton") | Patient |
| Ernst Heinrich Ernesti ("Einstein") | Patient |
| Johann Wilhelm Möbius | Patient |
| Oskar Rose | A Missionary |
| Frau Lina Rose | His Wife |
| Adolf-Friedrich |  |
| Wilfried-Kaspar Jörg-Lukas | Johann Wilhelm Möbius |
| Richard Voss | Inspector of Police |
| Guhl | Policeman |
| Blocher | Policeman |

## ACT ONE

The drawing room of a comfortable though somewhat dilapidated "villa" belonging to the private sanatorium known as "Les Cerisiers." Surroundings: in the immediate neighborhood, an unspoiled lakeside which gradually deteriorates into a built-up area and then into a medium-sized or even smaller town.

We never leave the drawing room of the "villa" where once all the patients of the establishment's founder, FRÄULEIN DOKTOR MATHILDE VON ZAHND, were housed.

But now the distinguished but not always very pleasant patients have been transferred long since to the elegant, light, and airy new building, where for terrific fees even the most disastrous past experiences are turned into blissful memories.

Now only three patients at the very most occupy the drawing room of the sparsely inhabited "villa": as it happens, they are all three physicists. They live for themselves, each one wrapped in the cocoon of his own little world of the imagination; they take their meals together in the drawing room, from time to time discuss scientific matters or just sit gazing dully before them - harmless, lovable lunatics, amenable, easily handled and unassuming. In fact, they would be model patients were it not that certain serious, nay, hideous events have recently taken place: three months ago, one of them throttled a nurse, and now the very same thing has just happened again. So once more the police are back in the house and the drawing room is more than usually animated.

The dead nurse is lying on the parquet floor in a tragic and quite unmistakable attitude, somewhat in the background, so as not to distress the public too much. But it is impossible not to see that a struggle has taken place. The furniture is in great disorder. A standard lamp and two chairs have been knocked over, and downstage left a round table has been overturned so that it presents only its legs to the spectator.

Apart from all this, the transformation into an asylum has left painful traces on the salon. (The villa was once the Zahnd summer residence.) The walls have been covered to a height of six feet with hygienic, washable, glossy paint: above this, the original decorative plaster emerges. The three doors in the background, which lead from a small hall into the physicists' sick rooms, are upholstered with black leather. Moreover, they are numbered from one to three. To the left of the little hall is an ugly central-heating unit; to the right there is a washbasin with towels on a rail.

The sound of a violin, with piano accompaniment, comes from Room Number 2 (the middle room). Beethoven. Kreutzer Sonata. To the left is the wall overlooking the park, with very high windows that reach right down to the linoleum-covered parquet floor. Heavy curtains hang to right and left of the high windows. The glass doors lead on to a terrace, whose stone balustrade is silhouetted against the green of the park and the relatively sunny November light. It is a little after half past four in the afternoon. To the right, over a fireplace which is
never used and is covered by a wire guard, there hangs the portrait of an old man with a pointed beard, enclosed in a heavy, gilded frame. Downstage right, a massive oak door. A ponderous chandelier is suspended from the ceiling.

Furniture: beside the round table there stand - when the room is in order - three chairs, all painted white like the table. The remaining furniture, with well-worn upholstery, belongs to various periods. Downstage right, a sofa and a small table flanked by two easy chairs. The standard lamp should really be behind the sofa, when the room should not appear overcrowded. We can begin.

Police officials in plain clothes are busied round the corpse: stolid, good-natured fellows who have already downed a glass or two of white wine: their breaths smell of it. In the center of the drawing room stands the INSPECTOR OF POLICE, RICHARD VOSS, wearing coat and hat; on the left is the head nurse, MARTA BOLL, looking as resolute as she really is. In the armchair on the far right sits a policeman taking everything down in shorthand. The inspector takes a cigar out of a brown leather cigar case.

| INSPECTOR: | All right if I smoke? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SISTER BOLL: | It's not usual. | 75 |
| INSPECTOR: | I beg your pardon. [He puts the cigar back in the case.] |  |
| SISTER BOLL: | A cup of tea? |  |
| INSPECTOR: | No brandy? |  |
| SISTER BOLL: | You're in a medical establishment. |  |
| INSPECTOR: | Then nothing. Blocher, you can take the photographs now. | 80 |
| BLOCHER: | Yes, sir. [He begins taking photographs. Flashes.] |  |
| INSPECTOR: | What was the nurse's name? |  |
| SISTER BOLL: | Irene Straub. |  |
| INSPECTOR: | Age? |  |
| SISTER BOLL: | Twenty-two. From Kohlwang. | 85 |
| INSPECTOR: | Relatives? |  |
| SISTER BOLL: | A brother in Liechtenstein. |  |
| INSPECTOR: | Informed? |  |
| SISTER BOLL: | By telephone. |  |
| INSPECTOR: | The murderer? | 90 |
| SISTER BOLL: | Please, Inspector - the poor man's ill, you know. |  |
| INSPECTOR: | Well, the assailant? |  |
| SISTER BOLL: | Ernst Heinrich Ernesti. We call him Einstein. |  |
| INSPECTOR: | Why? |  |
| SISTER BOLL: | Because he thinks he is Einstein. | 95 |
| INSPECTOR [turns | to the police note-taker]: Have you got the statement down, Guhl? |  |
| GUHL: | Yes, sir. |  |
| INSPECTOR: | Strangled, doctor? |  |
| POLICE DOCTOR: | Quite definitely. With the flex of the standard lamp. These madmen often have gigantic reserves of strength. It's phenomenal. | 100 |
| INSPECTOR: | Oh. Is that so? In that case I consider it most irresponsible to leave these madmen in the care of female nurses. This is the second murder - | 105 |
| SISTER BOLL: | Please, Inspector. |  |

$\left.\begin{array}{lll}\text { INSPECTOR: } & \begin{array}{l}\text { - the second accident within three months in the medical } \\ \text { establishment known as Les Cerisiers. [He takes out a }\end{array} \\ & \begin{array}{l}\text { notebook.] On the twelfth of August a certain Herbert Georg } \\ \text { Beutler, who believes himself to be the great physicist Sir }\end{array} & 110 \\ & \begin{array}{l}\text { Isaac Newton, strangled Dorothea Moser, a nurse. [He puts } \\ \text { the notebook back.] And in this very room. If they'd had male }\end{array} & \\ \text { attendants such a thing would never have happened. }\end{array}\right]$

|  | [She opens the French windows. The body is carried out. Equipment also. The INSPECTOR takes off his hat and sinks exhaustedly into the easy chair to the left of the sofa. The fiddling continues, with piano accompaniment. Then out of Room Number 3 comes HERBERT GEORG BEUTLER in early eighteenth-century costume. He wears a full-bottomed wig.] |
| :---: | :---: |
| NEWTON: | Sir Isaac Newton. |
| INSPECTOR: | Inspector Richard Voss. [He remains seated.] |
| NEWTON: | I'm so glad. Really very glad. Truly. I heard a noise in here, groans and gurglings, and then people coming and going. May I inquire just what has been going on? |
| INSPECTOR: | Nurse Straub was strangled. |
| NEWTON: | The District Champion of the National Judo Association? |
| INSPECTOR: | The District Champion. |
| NEWTON: | Gruesome. |
| INSPECTOR: | By Ernst Heinrich Ernesti. |
| NEWTON: | But he's playing his fiddle. |
| INSPECTOR: | He has to calm himself down. |
| NEWTON: | The tussle must have taken it out of him. He's rather highly strung, poor boy. How did he - ? |
| INSPECTOR: | With the cord of the standard lamp. |
| NEWTON: | With the cord of the standard lamp. Yes. That's another possibility. Poor Ernesti. I'm sorry for him. Truly sorry. And I'm sorry for the Ladies' Judo Champion too. Now you'll have to excuse me. I must put things straight. |
| INSPECTOR: | Do. We've got everything we want. [NEWTON rights the table and chairs.] |
| NEWTON: | I simply can't stand disorder. Really it was my love of order that made me become a physicist - [He rights the standard lamp.] - to interpret the apparent disorder of Nature in the light of a more sublime order. [He lights a cigarette.] Will it disturb you if I smoke? |
| INSPECTOR: | On the contrary, I was just thinking, ... [He takes a cigar out of his case.] |
| NEWTON: | Excuse me, but we were talking about order just now, so I must tell you that the patients are allowed to smoke here but not the visitors. If they did it would stink the place out. |
| INSPECTOR: | I see. [He puts the cigar away.] |
| NEWTON: | Will it disturb you if I have a nip of brandy? |
| INSPECTOR: | No. Not at all. <br> [From behind the wire guard in front of the fire NEWTON takes a bottle of brandy and a glass.] |
| NEWTON: | That poor Ernesti. I'm really upset. How on earth could anyone bring himself to strangle a nurse? [He sits down on the sofa and pours out a glass of brandy.] |
| INSPECTOR: | I believe you strangled one yourself. |
| NEWTON: | Did I? |
| INSPECTOR: | Nurse Dorothea Moser. |
| NEWTON: | The lady wrestler? |
| INSPECTOR: | On the twelfth of August. With the curtain cord. |
| NEWTON: | But that was something quite different, Inspector. I'm not mad, you know. Your health. |
| INSPECTOR: | And yours. [NEWTON drinks.] |


| NEWTON: | Dorothea Moser. Let me cast my mind back. Blonde hair. Enormously powerful. Yet, despite her bulk, very flexible. She loved me and I loved her. It was a dilemma that could only be resolved by the use of a curtain cord. | 220 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INSPECTOR: | Dilemma? |  |
| NEWTON: | My mission is to devote myself to the problems of gravitation, not the physical requirements of a woman. |  |
| INSPECTOR: | Quite. | 225 |
| NEWTON: | And then there was this tremendous difference in our ages. |  |
| INSPECTOR: | Granted. You must be well on the wrong side of two hundred. [NEWTON stares at him uncomprehendingly.] |  |
| NEWTON: | How do you mean? |  |
| INSPECTOR: | Well, being Sir Isaac Newton - | 230 |
| NEWTON: | Are you out of your mind, Inspector, or are you just having me on? |  |
| INSPECTOR: | Now look - |  |
| NEWTON: | Do you really think I'm Sir Isaac Newton? |  |
| INSPECTOR: | Well, don't you? <br> [NEWTON looks at him suspiciously.] | 235 |
| NEWTON: | Inspector, may I tell you a secret? In confidence? |  |
| INSPECTOR: | Of course. |  |
| NEWTON: | Well, it's this. I am not Sir Isaac Newton. I only pretend to be Sir Isaac Newton. | 240 |
| INSPECTOR: | What for? |  |
| NEWTON: | So as not to confuse poor Ernesti. |  |
| INSPECTOR: | I don't get it. |  |
| NEWTON: | You see, unlike me, Ernesti is really sick. He thinks he's Albert Einstein. | 245 |
| INSPECTOR: | But what's that got to do with you? |  |
| NEWTON: | Well, if Ernesti were to find out that $I$ am the real Albert Einstein, all hell would be let loose. |  |
| INSPECTOR: | Do you mean to say - |  |
| NEWTON: | I do. I am he. The celebrated physicist and discoverer of the theory of relativity, born March 14th, 1879, in the city of Ulm. [The INSPECTOR rises in some confusion of mind.] | 250 |
| INSPECTOR: | How do you do? <br> [NEWTON also rises.] |  |
| NEWTON: | Just call me - Albert. | 255 |
| INSPECTOR: | And you can call me Richard. [They shake hands.] |  |
| NEWTON: | I could give you a Kreutzer with a good deal more dash than Ernesti. The way he plays the Andante - simply barbarous! Simply barbarous! | 260 |
| INSPECTOR: | I don't understand anything about music. |  |
| NEWTON: | Let's sit down, shall we? [He draws the INSPECTOR down beside him on the sofa. NEWTON puts his arm around the INSPECTOR's shoulders.] Richard. |  |
| INSPECTOR: | Yes, Albert? | 265 |
| NEWTON: | You're cross, aren't you, because you can't arrest me? |  |
| INSPECTOR: | But Albert - |  |
| NEWTON: | Is it because I strangled the nurse that you want to arrest me, or because it was I who paved the way for the atomic bomb? |  |
| INSPECTOR: | But Albert - | 270 |
| NEWTON: | When you work that switch by the door, what happens, Richard? |  |
| INSPECTOR: | The light goes on. |  |


| NEWTON: | You establish an electrical contact. Do you understand anything about electricity, Richard? | 275 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INSPECTOR: | I am no physicist. |  |
| NEWTON: | I don't understand much about it either. All I do is to elaborate a theory about it on the basis of natural observation. I write down this theory in the mathematical idiom and obtain |  |
|  | several formulae. Then the engineers come along. They don't care about anything except the formulae. They treat electricity as a pimp treats a whore. They simply exploit it. They build machines - and a machine can only be used when it becomes independent of the knowledge that led to its invention. So any fool nowadays can switch on a light or touch off the atomic bomb. [He pats the INSPECTOR's shoulders.] | 280 |
| INSPEC | And that's what you want to arrest me for, Richard. It's not fair. But I don't want to arrest you, Albert. |  |
| NEWTON: | It's all because you think I'm mad. But, if you don't understand anything about electricity, why don't you refuse to turn on the light? It's you who are the criminal, Richard. But I must put my brandy away; if Sister Boll comes there will be trouble. [NEWTON hides the bottle of brandy behind the wire guard in front of the fire, but leaves the glass where it is.] Well, | 290 |
|  | goodbye. | 295 |
| INSPECTOR: | Goodbye, Albert. |  |
| NEWTON: | Oh, Richard. You're the one who should be arrested. [He disappears into Room Number 3.] |  |
| INSPECTOR: | Now I will have a smoke. <br> [He takes a cigar firmly out of his cigar case, lights it and smokes. BLOCHER comes through the French windows.] | 300 |
| BLOCHER: | We're ready to leave, sir. [The INSPECTOR stamps his foot.] Yes, sir. |  |
|  | [The INSPECTOR calms down and growls.] | 305 |
| INSPECTOR: | Go back to town with the men, Blocher. I'll come on later. I'm waiting for the doctor in charge! |  |
| BLOCHER: | Very well, sir. [BLOCHER goes.] <br> [The INSPECTOR puffs out great clouds of smoke, stands up, goes to the chimney piece and stands looking at the portrait. Meanwhile the violin and piano have stopped. The door to Room Number 2 opens and FRÄULEIN DOKTOR MATHILDE VON ZAHND comes out. She is hunchbacked, about fifty-five, wearing a white surgical overall-coat and stethoscope.] | 310 |
| FRL. DOKTOR: | My father, August von Zahnd, Privy Councillor. He used to live in this villa before I turned it into a sanatorium. He was a great man, a real person. I am his only child. He hated me like poison; indeed he hated everybody like poison. And with good reason, for as an expert in economics, he saw, revealed in human beings, abysses which are for ever hidden from psychiatrists like myself. We psychiatrists are still hopelessly romantic philanthropists. | 315 |
| INSPECTOR: | Three months ago there was a different portrait hanging here. |  |
| FRL. DOKTOR: | That was my uncle, the politician. Chancellor Joachim von Zahnd. [She lays the music score on the small table in front of the sofa.] Well, Ernesti has calmed down. In the end he just flung himself on the bed and fell sound asleep. Like a little boy, not a care in the world. I can breathe again: I was afraid he'd want to fiddle through the entire Brahms G Major Sonata. [She sits in the armchair left of sofa.] | 325 330 |



\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline EINSTEIN: \& Did I play well? \& \\
\hline FRL. DOKTOR: \& Beautifully, Professor. \& \\
\hline EINSTEIN: \& What about Nurse Irene? Is she - \& \\
\hline FRL. DOKTOR: \& Don't give it another thought, Professor. \& 390 \\
\hline EINSTEIN: \& I'm going back to bed. \& \\
\hline FRL. DOKTOR: \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Yes, do, Professor. \\
[EINSTEIN goes back into his room. The INSPECTOR has jumped to his feet.]
\end{tabular} \& \\
\hline INSPECTOR: \& So that was him! \& 395 \\
\hline FRL. DOKTOR: \& Yes. Ernst Heinrich Ernesti. \& \\
\hline INSPECTOR: \& The murderer - \& \\
\hline FRL. DOKTOR: \& Please, Inspector. \& \\
\hline INSPECTOR: \& I mean, the assailant, the one who thinks he's Einstein. When was he brought in? \& 400 \\
\hline FRL. DOKTOR: \& Two years ago. \& \\
\hline INSPECTOR: \& And Sir Isaac Newton? \& \\
\hline FRL. DOKTOR: \& One year ago. Both incurable. Look here, Voss, I'm no beginner, God knows, at this sort of job. You know that, and so does the public prosecutor; he has always respected my professional opinion. My sanatorium is world-famous and the fees are correspondingly high. Errors of judgment and incidents that bring the police into my house are luxuries I cannot afford. If anything was to blame here, it was medical science, not me. These incidents could not have been foreseen; you or I would be just as likely to strangle a nurse. No - medically speaking there is no explanation for what has happened. Unless - [She has taken a fresh cigarette. The INSPECTOR lights it for her.] Inspector. Haven't you noticed something? \& 405
410

415 <br>
\hline INSPECTOR: \& What do you mean? \& <br>
\hline FRL. DOKTOR: \& Consider these two patients. \& <br>
\hline INSPECTOR: \& Yes? \& <br>
\hline FRL. DOKTOR: \& They're both physicists. Nuclear physicists. \& <br>
\hline INSPECTOR: \& Well? \& 420 <br>
\hline FRL. DOKTOR: \& Inspector, you really have a very unsuspecting mind. [The INSPECTOR ponders.] \& <br>
\hline INSPECTOR: \& Doktor von Zahnd. \& <br>
\hline FRL. DOKTOR: \& Well, Voss? \& <br>
\hline INSPECTOR: \& You don't think - \& 425 <br>
\hline FRL. DOKTOR: \& They were both doing research on radioactive materials. \& <br>
\hline INSPECTOR: \& You suppose there was some connection? \& <br>
\hline FRL. DOKTOR: \& I suppose nothing. I merely state the facts. Both of them go mad, the conditions of both deteriorate, both become a danger to the public and both of them strangle their nurses. \& 430 <br>
\hline INSPECTOR: \& And you think the radioactivity affected their brains? \& <br>
\hline FRL. DOKTOR: \& I regret to say that is a possibility I must face up to. [The INSPECTOR looks about him.] \& <br>
\hline INSPECTOR: \& What's on the other side of the hall? \& <br>
\hline FRL. DOKTOR: \& The green drawing room and upstairs. \& 435 <br>
\hline INSPECTOR: \& How many patients have you got here now? \& <br>
\hline FRL. DOKTOR: \& Three. \& <br>
\hline INSPECTOR: \& Only three? \& <br>
\hline FRL. DOKTOR: \& The rest were transferred to the new wing immediately after the first incident. Fortunately I was able to complete the building just in time. Rich patients contributed to the costs. So did my own relations. They died off one by one, most of \& 440 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}



| SISTER BOLL: | Here is Möbius's dossier. [SISTER BOLL gives her the dossier and then goes to the door on the right, where she turns.] But - |
| :---: | :---: |
| FRL. DOKTOR: | Thank you, Sister, thank you. <br> [SISTER BOLL goes. The DOKTOR opens the dossier and studies it at the round table, SISTER BOLL comes in again right leading FRAU ROSE and three boys of fourteen, fifteen, and sixteen. The eldest is carrying a briefcase. HERR ROSE, a missionary, brings up the rear. The DOKTOR stands up.] My dear Frau Möbius - |
| FRAU ROSE: | Rose. Frau Rose. It must be an awful surprise to you, Fräulein Doktor, but three weeks ago I married Herr Rose, who is a missionary. It was perhaps rather sudden. We met in September at a missionary convention. [She blushes and rather awkwardly indicates her new husband.] Oskar was a widower. <br> [The FRÄULEIN DOKTOR shakes her by the hand.] |
| FRL. DOKTOR: | Congratulations, Frau Rose, heartiest congratulations. And my best wishes to you, too, Herr Rose. [She gives him a friendly nod.] |
| FRAU ROSE: | You do understand why we took this step? |
| FRL. DOKTOR: | But of course, Frau Rose. Life must continue to bloom and flourish. |
| HERR ROSE: | How peaceful it is here! What a friendly atmosphere! Truly a divine peace reigns over this house, just as the psalmist says: For the Lord heareth the needy and despiseth not his prisoners. |
| FRAU ROSE: | Oskar is such a good preacher, Fräulein Doktor. [She blushes.] My boys. |
| FRL. DOKTOR: | Good afternoon, boys. |
| THREE BOYS: | Good afternoon, Fräulein Doktor. [The youngest picks something up from the floor.] |
| JÖRG-LUKAS: | A piece of electric wire, Fräulein Doktor. It was lying on the floor. |
| FRL. DOKTOR: | Thank you, young man. Grand boys you have, Frau Rose. You can face the future with confidence. <br> [FRAU ROSE sits on the sofa to the right, the DOKTOR at the table left. Behind the sofa the three boys, and on the chair at extreme right, HERR ROSE.] |
| FRAU ROSE: | Fräulein Doktor, I have brought my boys with me for a very good reason. Oskar is taking over a mission in the Marianas. |
| HERR ROSE: | In the Pacific Ocean. |
| FRAU ROSE: | I thought it only proper that my boys should make their father's acquaintance before their departure. This will be their one and only opportunity. They were still quite small when he fell ill and now, perhaps, they will be saying goodbye for ever. |
| FRL. DOKTOR: | Frau Rose, speaking as a doctor, I would say that there might be objections, but speaking as a human being I can understand your wish and gladly give my consent to a family reunion. |
| FRAU ROSE: | And how is my dear little Johann Wilhelm? [The DOKTOR leafs through the dossier.] |
| FRL. DOKTOR: | Our dear old Möbius shows signs neither of improvement nor of relapse, Frau Rose. He's spinning his own little cocoon. |
| FRAU ROSE: FRL. DOKTOR: | Does he still claim to see King Solomon out of the Bible? Yes. |



\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline FRAU ROSE: \& I reproach myself bitterly for having left my poor little Johann Wilhelm in the lurch. \& 610 \\
\hline FRL. DOKTOR: \& Frau Rose! You have no need to reproach yourself. \& \\
\hline FRAU ROSE; \& My poor little Johann Wilhelm will have to go into a state institution now. \& \\
\hline FRL. DOKTOR: \& No he won't, Frau Rose. Our dear old Möbius will stay on here in the villa. You have my word. He's got used to being here and has found some nice, kind colleagues. I'm not a monster, you know! \& 615 \\
\hline FRAU ROSE: \& You're so good to me, Fräulein Doktor. \& \\
\hline FRL. DOKTOR: \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Not at all, Frau Rose, not at all. There are such things as grants and bequests. There's the Oppel Foundation for invalid scientists, there's the Doktor Steinemann Bequest. Money's as thick as muck around here and it's my duty as his doctor to pitchfork some of it in the direction of your dear little Johann Wilhelm. You can steam off to the Marianas with a clear conscience. But now let us have a word with Möbius himself - our dear, good old Möbius. [She goes and opens the door Number 1. FRAU ROSE rises expectantly.] Dear Möbius. You have visitors. Now leave your physicist's lair for a moment and come in here. \\
[JOHANN WILHELM MÖBIUS comes out of Room Number 1. He is about forty, a rather clumsy man. He looks around him uncertainly, stares at FRAU ROSE, then at the boys, and finally at the missionary, HERR ROSE. He appears not to recognize them and remains silent.]
\end{tabular} \& 620
625

630 <br>
\hline FRAU ROSE: \& Johann Wilhelm! \& 635 <br>

\hline THREE BOYS: \& | Papi! |
| :--- |
| [MÖBIUS remains silent.] | \& <br>

\hline FRL. DOKTOR: \& My dear Möbius, you're not going to tell me you don't recognize your own wife? \& 640 <br>
\hline MÖBIUS: \& Lina? \& <br>
\hline FRL. DOKTOR: \& That's better, Möbius. Of course it's Lina. \& <br>
\hline MÖBIUS: \& Hullo, Lina. \& <br>
\hline FRAU ROSE: \& My little Johann Wilhelm, my dear, dear little Johann Wilhelm. \& <br>
\hline FRL. DOKTOR: \& There we are, now. Frau Rose, Herr Rose, if you have anything else to tell me I shall be at your disposal in the new wing over there. [She goes off through door left.] \& 645 <br>
\hline FRAU ROSE: \& These are your sons, Johann Wilhelm. [MÖBIUS starts.] \& <br>
\hline MÖBIUS: \& Three? \& 650 <br>

\hline FRAU ROSE: \& | Of course, Johann Wilhelm. Three. [She introduces the boys to him.] Adolf-Friedrich, your eldest. |
| :--- |
| [MÖBIUS shakes his hand.] | \& <br>

\hline MÖBIUS: \& How do you do, Adolf-Friedrich, my eldest. \& <br>
\hline ADOLF-FRIEDRICH: \& How do you do, Papi. \& 655 <br>
\hline MÖBIUS: \& How old are you, Adolf-Friedrich? \& <br>
\hline ADOLF-FRIEDRICH: \& Sixteen, Papi. \& <br>
\hline MÖBIUS: \& What do you want to be? \& <br>
\hline ADOLF-FRIEDRICH: \& A minister, Papi. \& <br>
\hline MÖBIUS: \& I remember now. We were walking across St. Joseph's Square. I was holding your hand. The sun was shining brightly and the shadows were just as if they'd been drawn with a compass. [MÖBIUS turns to the next boy.] And you - you are - ? \& 660 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}



| THREE BOYS: | Ah, no, Papi. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MÖBIUS: | And Lina has found a husband more worthy of her. |  |
| FRAU ROSE: | But my dear little Johann Wilhelm - |  |
| MÖBIUS: | I congratulate you. Heartiest congratulations. |  |
| FRAU ROSE: | We must be going soon. | 725 |
| MÖBIUS: | To the Marianas. |  |
| FRAU ROSE: | I mean, we must say goodbye to one another. |  |
| MÖBIUS: | For ever. |  |
| FRAU ROSE: | Your sons are remarkably musical, Johann Wilhelm. They are very gifted players on their recorders. Play your papi something, boys, as a parting present. | 730 |
| THREE BOYS: | Yes, mama. <br> [ADOLF-FRIEDRICH opens the briefcase and distributes recorders.] |  |
| FRAU ROSE: | Sit down, my little Johann Wilhelm. <br> [MÖBIUS sits down at the round table. FRAU ROSE and HERR ROSE sit down on the sofa. The boys take their places in the middle of the room.] | 735 |
|  | Now. What are you going to play? |  |
| JÖRG-LUKAS: | Something by Buxtehude. | 740 |
| FRAU ROSE: | Ready - one, two, three. [The boys play.] |  |
|  | More feeling, boys, more expression! <br> [The boys play with more expression. MÖBIUS jumps up.] |  |
| MÖBIUS: | l'd rather they didn't. Please, don't! <br> [The boys stop playing, bewildered.] | 745 |
|  | Don't play any more. Please. For King Solomon's sake. Don't play any more. |  |
| FRAU ROSE: | But Johann Wilhelm! |  |
| MÖBIUS: | Please, don't play any more. Please, don't play any more, please, please. | 750 |
| HERR ROSE: | Herr Möbius, King Solomon himself will rejoice to hear the piping of these innocent lads. Just think: Solomon, the Psalmist, Solomon, the singer of the Song of Songs. |  |
| MÖBIUS: | Herr Missionary. I have met Solomon face to face. He is no longer the great golden king who sang of the Shulamite, and of the two young roes that are twins, which feed among the roses. He has cast away his purple robe! [MÖBIUS suddenly dashes past his horrified family to his room and throws open | 755 |
|  | the door.] Now here in my room he crouches naked and stinking, the pauper king of truth, and his psalms are horrible. [He has run to the round table left, turned it over, climbed into it, and sat down.] | 760 |
| SISTER BOLL: | But Herr Möbius! <br> [SISTER BOLL has entered, right, with NURSE MONIKA. MÖBIUS sits staring blankly, his face like a mask, inside the overturned table.] | 765 |
| MÖBIUS: | And now get yourselves off to the Marianas! |  |
| FRAU ROSE: | My little Johann Wilhelm - |  |
| THREE BOYS: | Papi! | 770 |
| MÖBIUS: | Get yourselves away! And quick about it! Off to the Marianas the whole pack of you! [He stands up with a threatening look. The ROSE family is nonplussed.] |  |
| SISTER BOLL: | Come, Frau Rose. Come boys. Herr Rose. He needs time to calm down. | 775 |
| MÖBIUS: | Away with you! Get out! |  |

SISTER BOLL: Just a mild attack. Nurse Monika will stay with him and calm him down. Just a mild attack.

## MÖBIUS:

JÖRG-LUKAS:

MÖBIUS:

MONIKA: We're alone now. Your family can't hear you any more.
[MÖBIUS stares wonderingly at NURSE MONIKA and finally seems to come to himself.]
MÖBIUS: $\quad$ Ah, yes, of course. [NURSE MONIKA is silent. He is somewhat embarrassed.] Was I a bit violent?
MONIKA:
MÖBIUS:
MONIKA:
MÖBIUS:
MONIKA:
MÖBIUS:
MONIKA:
MÖBIUS:
MONIKA:
MÖBIUS:
MONIKA:
MÖBIUS:
Somewhat.
I had to speak the truth.
Obviously.
I got worked up.
You were putting it on.
So you saw through me?
I've been looking after you for two years now.
[He paces up and down, then stops.]
All right. I admit I was just pretending to be mad.
Why?
So that I could say goodbye to my wife and sons for ever.
But why in such a dreadful way?
Oh no, it was a humane way. If you're in a madhouse
already, the only way to get rid of the past is to behave like a madman. Now they can forget me with a clear conscience. My performance finally cured them of ever wanting to see me again. The consequences for myself are unimportant; life outside this establishment is the only thing that counts. Madness costs money. For fifteen years my Lina has been paying out monstrous sums, and an end had to be put to all that. This was a favorable moment. King Solomon has revealed to me what was to be revealed; the Principle of Universal Discovery is complete, the final pages have been dictated, and my wife has found a new husband, a missionary, a good man through and through. You should feel reassured now, nurse. Everything is in order. [He is about to go.]
MONIKA:
MÖBIUS:
MONIKA:
MÖBIUS:
MONIKA:
MÖBIUS:
MONIKA:
MÖBIUS:
MONIKA:
MÖBIUS:

You had it all planned.
I am a physicist. [He turns to go to his room.]
Herr Möbius.
[He stops.]
Yes, nurse?
I have something to tell you.
Well?
It concerns us both.
Let's sit down.
[They sit down: she on the sofa, he in the armchair on its left.] We must say goodbye to one another too. And for ever.
[He is frightened.]
Are you leaving me?


for my fellow-beings. I never flinched; everyone could count on me: I sacrificed myself. But now I want to sacrifice myself for one person alone, to exist for one person alone, and not for everybody all the time. I want to exist for the man I love. For you. I will do anything you ask, work for you day and night: only you can't send me away! I have no one else in the world! I am as much alone as you.
MÖBIUS: Monika. I must send you away.
MONIKA [despairing]: But don't you feel any love for me at all?
MÖBIUS: I love you, Monika. I love you. That's what's mad.
MONIKA: Then why do you betray me? And not only me. You say that King Solomon appears to you. Why do you betray him too? [MÖBIUS, terribly worked up, takes hold of her.]
MÖBIUS: $\quad$ Monika! You can believe what you like of me. I'm a weakling; all right. I am unworthy of your love. But I have always remained faithful to King Solomon. He thrust himself into my life, suddenly, unbidden, he abused me, he destroyed my life, but I have never betrayed him.
MONIKA:
Are you sure?
MÖBIUS: Do you doubt it?
MONIKA: You think you have to atone because you have not kept his appearances secret. But perhaps it is because you do not stand up for his revelations.
[He lets her go.]
MÖBIUS:
I - I don't follow you.
MONIKA: $\quad$ He dictates to you the Principle of Universal Discovery. Why won't you fight for that principle?
MÖBIUS: $\quad$ But after all, people do regard me as a madman.
MONIKA: Why can't you show more spirit?
MÖBIUS: In my case, to show spirit would be a crime.
MONIKA: Johann Wilhelm. I've spoken to Fräulein Doktor von Zahnd.
[MÖBIUS stares at her.]
MÖBIUS
MONIKA:
MÖBIUS:
You spoke to her?
You are free.
Free?
We can get married.
God.
MÖBIUS:
Fräulein Doktor von Zahnd has arranged everything. Of course, she still considers you're a sick man, but not dangerous. And it's not a hereditary sickness. She said she was madder than you, and she laughed.
MÖBIUS:
That was good of her.
MONIKA:
MÖBIUS:
She's a great woman.
Indeed.
MONIKA: Johann Wilhelm! l've accepted a post as district nurse in Blumenstein. I've been saving up. We have no need to worry. All we need is to keep our love for each other.
[MÖBIUS has stood up. It gradually gets darker in the room.] Isn't it wonderful?
MÖBIUS: Indeed, yes.
MONIKA:
You don't sound very happy.
MÖBIUS:
It's all happened so unexpectedly -
MONIKA: I've done something else.
MÖBIUS: What would that be?
MONIKA: I spoke to Professor Schubert.
MÖBIUS: He was my teacher.


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