



**SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY  
HIGHER LEVEL  
PAPER 3**

Tuesday 18 May 2004 (morning)

1 hour

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Do not turn over this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Answer one question.

*Answer **one** question. The answer must refer to fundamental theoretical issues and their application to specific and clearly identified ethnographic illustrations. Each question is worth [20 marks].*

1. Compare how **two** anthropologists or schools of anthropology have treated their own position as ethnographers in the context of field research and analysis.
  2. The recent interest in global phenomena has revealed important questions that anthropologists overlooked until recently. Identify **one** such anthropological question and demonstrate why it has become important in the context of globalization.
  3. History is a political tool. Analyse this statement, referring to relevant theoretical issues and approaches.
  4. Compare a theoretical approach that emphasizes the diversity of human life with another theoretical approach that seeks to demonstrate that all societies share universal characteristics.
  5. Choose **one** of the following important thinkers and discuss how his or her contribution to anthropology continues to be relevant to today's theoretical thinking:
    - Émile Durkheim
    - Clifford Geertz
    - Pierre Bourdieu
    - Mary Douglas
    - Bronislaw Malinowski
    - Karl Marx.
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