

**SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY  
HIGHER LEVEL  
PAPER 2**

Thursday 23 May 2002 (morning)

2 hours

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Section A: answer one question.  
Section B: answer one question.

**SECTION A**

*Answer **one** question. Candidates must use specific and clearly identified ethnographic illustrations.*

1. Discuss how consumption and identity are related to one another in today's world.
2. Discuss how social or cultural change can affect the division of labour in a society that you have studied.
3. To what extent are society and culture reproduced across the generations through socialization?
4. Compare the way in which **two** different rites of passage confirm or bring about life transitions. Your comparison can be based on **one** or **two** societies.
5. In all societies that place high value on egalitarianism, forms of hierarchy and inequality are found. Demonstrate this claim.
6. Compare exchange mechanisms in **two** societies, **one** in which money plays a central role and **one** in which it does not.

**SECTION B**

*Answer **one** question. Candidates must use specific and clearly identified ethnographic illustrations.*

7. Discuss how migration fundamentally alters relationships between people.
  8. Discuss the ways in which indigenous groups are defining themselves and asserting their rights.
  9. Discuss how tourism can introduce shifts in social relations.
  10. The United Nations defines basic human rights in universal terms. Others argue that human rights are socially specific. Discuss anthropology's contribution to this debate.
  11. Many aspects of society and culture are produced through the interaction of global and local forces. Discuss how this may take place.
  12. It has been said that conflicts, disputes, and wars are normal, at times necessary, aspects of social life. Argue for or against this position.
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