



SHONA A1 – STANDARD LEVEL – PAPER 1
SHONA A1 – NIVEAU MOYEN – ÉPREUVE 1
SHONA A1 – NIVEL MEDIO – PRUEBA 1

Monday 14 May 2007 (morning)
Lundi 14 mai 2007 (matin)
Lunes 14 de mayo de 2007 (mañana)

1 hour 30 minutes / 1 heure 30 minutes / 1 hora 30 minutos

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Write a commentary on one passage only. It is not compulsory for you to respond directly to the guiding questions provided. However, you may use them if you wish.

INSTRUCTIONS DESTINÉES AUX CANDIDATS

- N'ouvrez pas cette épreuve avant d'y être autorisé(e).
- Rédigez un commentaire sur un seul des passages. Le commentaire ne doit pas nécessairement répondre aux questions d'orientation fournies. Vous pouvez toutefois les utiliser si vous le désirez.

INSTRUCCIONES PARA LOS ALUMNOS

- No abra esta prueba hasta que se lo autoricen.
- Escriba un comentario sobre un solo fragmento. No es obligatorio responder directamente a las preguntas que se ofrecen a modo de guía. Sin embargo, puede usarlas si lo desea.

Sarudza ndima **imwe chete** imwe chete pane mbiri dzinotevera, ugonyora pfungwa dzako pamusoro payo. Pane mibvunzo iri pashure pendima, haumanikidzwi kuipindura asi yakaiswa kuti ikubatsire pakunyora zvaunofunga pamusoro pendima yacho.

1. (a)

Runyaya

Rudo akanga asara akayeva imwe imba yakanga izere navanhu sebhazi. Akaona kuti vanhu ava vakanga vava kugadzirira kurara nokuti vakanga vari kuwaridza. Mukadzi mukuru aiwaridza mubhedha vanakomana vachiwaridza pasi pomubhedha. Avawo vanasikana vakanga vamirira kuti mwenje udzimwe vagokurura hembe vorara pakati pemba. Pano mumwe mubhedha pakange
5 pagere mukomana akanga asiri kutaura navamwe. Kuda akanga achingovawo munhu aigara mumba imomo. Sasa rakanga rakashama, nokudaro Rudo akaona zvese zvaiva mukati. Akanga ari kunakidzwa nenharo dzenhabvu dzaitiranwa mumba umu apo akasvikobatwa ruoko nomumwe wake kuti vaende. “Vakakuona uchivayeva kudai vanobuda vakakurova”, mukadzi wavamasango akadaro nezwi riri pasi.

10 “Saka chinguri takabva kuruzevha,” mudzimai akapedzisa nyaya yake, “handiti ndambonzwa kuti mwanasikana uyu akazofa here kana kuti kudini. Asi ini ndinofunga kuti akafa chete”. Rudo akatadza kunzwisisa nyaya iyi ndokungoramba zvake anyerere.

Vachifamba kudaro Rudo akanakidzwa nekuona imwe imba yakanga yakakomberedzwa newaya imwe chete. Gedhe rewaya iyi rakanga rakapuzikira pasi asi rakanga rakanyorwa kuti
15 *Phainos’s palace uye Beware of the dog*. Imba iyi yairatidza kuva isina anonyatsochengeta. Seri kwayo kwaiva nomuhomba mumwe chete uina maguni omuriwo chete asina kana shizha rokuti mhupo itambise. Zvakare bindu iri rainge ndiro rairasirwa mvura navapwere nezvidhakwa nguva dzemanheru nokuti mariri maibva kahwema. Rudo akadakara abvunza “Ko sei vanhu vomurukesheni rwuno vasingagadzirisi dzimba dzavo kana kuvaka itsva?”

20 “Dzimba dzavo! Hadzisi dzavo chaidzo,” mumwe wake akapindura. “Vanongowanawo dzakadaro, vosiya dzakadaro. Chinovashayisa mazano okunhadzira dzimba dzavo ndechekuti havazivi kuti vanokwanisa kugara madziri nguva yakadini. Mari ndiyo hoko yokugara mutawindi, zvino mari yacho ndiyo isingamuki.” Izvi zvakaita kuti Rudo anetsekane nepfungwa yokuti zvino vana vanokurira munzvimbo yakadaro vangatarisirwewo here kuzova vane unhu.

25 Pfungwa iyi ndiyo yaakasvika nayo pabhawa reMutapa. Aisinzwa vanhu vachiti vaienda kusvondo, ivo vachienda kubhawa. Pakutanga akanga achifunga kuti vaienda kusvondo chaiko, asi kunyange zvaakanga ava kuziva kwavaienda chaiko, akaita pfungwa yokuti bhawa rakavakwa zvakafanana namamwe machechi. Zvaakasvika pabhawa akaona zvakasiyana. Bhawa hwaiva unzananza hunenge danga remombe dzaMunhumutapa.

30 “Uri kushamiswa navanhu vari muno here?” mukadzi waVaMasango akabvunza. Rudo akashayiwa nerokureva rese, mumwe wake akati zvokumutsanangurira ndizvo zvaaisarega. “Zvomuno zvaimbotishamisawo tichiri vadzidzi vetsambo. Iye zvino tava vashongi vamakoza nendarira; tajairana nazvo izvi. Rinonwiwa muno doro ungatei kunwiwa ikoko? Vamwe vanoita
35 sezvinonzi vanogara muno asi dzimba vainadzo.”

“Vamwewo kudai dzimba muno mutaundishipi havana. Kumusha hakuna acharangarira iwe. Chokudya chikati ndiripi; chokupfekawo chikati tipfekane. Hwahwa ndiko kudya kwavo, machira avo, vavariro yavo, rufaro rwavo nezvese zvavo, nokuti kana vaera vahututa, zvese izvi havachisinei nazvo.”

T. K. Tsodzo, *Pafunge* 1972

- Mutauro unoshandiswa nemunyori unobatsira sei kuburitsa musoro wenyaya?
- Ndedzipi pfungwa dziri kubuda munyaya iyi dzinotaridza mamiriro aive akaita hupenyu hwemudhorobha panguva iyi?
- Munyori ari kudazve kuratidza kaomero kaiva kakaita hupenyu hwevanhu vatema panguva iyi. Ndezvipi zviri kuburitsa pfungwa iyi? Unofunga kuti upenyu hwevatema hwaive hwakaoma kudaro nemhaka yei?
- Uchitarisa kushamiswa kwaitwa Rudo nezvaiona, unofunga kuti chii chakaita kuti munyori azopa rungano urwu musoro wekuti, “Pafunge”?

1. (b)

Vhurura Seruva

- Wava pakati pemasikati eupenyu hwako,
Zuva rako ranyatsoti ganana, ana,
Hapana kakore zvako kakafukidza rujeko,
Utori chivhindikiti chechimhandara chizere, Rudo.
- 5 Mwana wehanzvadzi ndiyoyi nguva yakakosha,
Nguva inoda kunyatsoongorora pose paunotsika,
Ukasanyatsotarisa ungaputsikire mumawere,
Kana waputsika kukosha kweumhandara kwapera.
- Tsvaga mukweshwa wejaya, haramoyo,
10 Mukweshwa muzviito kwete pachimiro,
Mukweshwa aine rudo kwete mari,
Kwete jaya rinonyora tsamba dzinonwisa mvura,
Kana uya anopfeka nguwo dzinotosvora moyo,
Asi uya waunopima magariro enyu mava mese,
- 15 Uya anoramba akanamatirana newe kana koipa sei,
Uya waunovimba naye nguva dziri dzose,
Uya asina mesomeso aona maruva enyika.
- Majaya aya aunoona mwana wehanzvadzi haaperi,
Pandaitemesawo musoro nerunako ndichiri chisikana, aivepo.
- 20 Asi ndasakara nhasi seduwo risina kumbodiwa nyama,
Chandakagona chete kwaive kutsara murume wangu,
Saka nhasi uchiona tichingotatarika tiri vaviri naTogara,
Tava chembere neharahwa, asi rudo rwedu runongopfuta,
Tinokwichidzira tose moto uyu kuti urege kurota.
- 25 Saka ndakuruma nzeve pamasikati eupenyu hwako,
Kuti unyatsovhurura seruva rinozozvara michero.

Greta Mhondera, *Dandaro neNhetembo* 1991

- Tsanangura zvizere zviru kurehwa nemazwi ekuti “masikati eupenyu hwako”?
- Ndedzipi pfungwa huru dzingasvike kuina dzaungati ndidzo dziri kupihwa Rudo nanyanduri? Tsigira pfungwa idzi nezviru munhetembo.
- Tsanangura zviru kutyirwa nanyanduri kuti zvingakanganise Rudo muupenyu hwake.
- Ndedzipi pfungwa dzaburitswa nanyanduri dzingadudzira zvakaita rudo chairwo rwemanorokwati?