



88129008



**PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES  
STANDARD LEVEL  
PAPER 1**

**SCHOOL BASED SYLLABUS**

Friday 2 November 2012 (morning)

1 hour 15 minutes

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Do not turn over this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- This examination paper refers to:
  - Topic 1: Concepts of peace, violence and aggression
  - Topic 3: Conflict around the globe
- Answer all questions, referring to the Source Booklet.
- The maximum mark for this examination paper is *[20 marks]*.

Answer **all** questions, referring to the Source Booklet.

1. Explain briefly the meaning of the following terms as used in the sources:
    - (a) Globalization (*Source A line 23*) [2 marks]
    - (b) Dependency theory (*Source B line 3*) [2 marks]
  2. Source B states “for the global rich to remain rich, the global poor must remain poor” (*line 11*). To what extent is this statement supported by Sources A and C? [4 marks]
  3. To what extent is the Human Development Index (HDI) in Source D a satisfactory way of measuring development? Identify **at least two** other ways of measuring development that could be used, and explain how these may be better, or worse, than the HDI. [4 marks]
  4. With reference to the sources and your own knowledge, examine how aid can be beneficial to the recipients, but can also create “structures of violence”. [8 marks]
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