



**HISTORY
HIGHER LEVEL AND STANDARD LEVEL
PAPER 1**

Thursday 4 November 2004 (afternoon)

1 hour

QUESTION BOOKLET - INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Refer to the Source Booklet which accompanies this examination paper.
- Answer all the questions in one section only. Either:
 - Section A
 - or
 - Section B
 - or
 - Section C.

Candidates should refer to the accompanying Source Booklet and answer all the questions in either Section A or Section B or Section C.

SECTION A

Prescribed Subject 1 The USSR under Stalin, 1924 to 1941

These questions relate to Stalin's foreign policy in relation to Germany. The accompanying sources are on pages 2 to 4 in the Source Booklet.

1. (a) According to Source A, why did the USSR and Germany work together on military matters? *[3 marks]*
(b) What message is portrayed in Source B? *[2 marks]*

2. Compare and contrast the relations between the USSR and Germany in Source A with those in Source C. *[6 marks]*

3. With reference to their origin and purpose, assess the value and limitations of Source D and Source E for historians studying Stalin's foreign policy in relation to Germany. *[6 marks]*

4. Using these sources and your own knowledge, analyse the changes in Stalin's foreign policy in relation to Germany up to 1941. *[8 marks]*

SECTION B**Prescribed Subject 2 The emergence and development of the People’s Republic of China (PRC), 1946 to 1964**

These questions relate to Mao Zedong’s (Mao Tse-tung) Hundred Flowers Campaign, 1956. The accompanying sources are on pages 5 to 7 in the Source Booklet.

5. (a) What does Source C reveal about Mao’s views of the “Hundred Flowers Campaign”? [3 marks]
- (b) What message is portrayed in Source B? [2 marks]
6. To what extent are the views expressed in Source A supported by Sources B and E? [6 marks]
7. With reference to their origin and purpose, assess the value and limitations of Source C and Source D for historians studying events in China in the 1950s. [6 marks]
8. Using these sources and your own knowledge, how far do you agree with the statement, “Mao genuinely did want the intellectuals and people to think for themselves” (Source E)? [8 marks]

SECTION C

Prescribed Subject 3 The Cold War, 1960 to 1979

These questions relate to Nixon’s foreign policy of détente. The accompanying sources are on pages 8 to 10 in the Source Booklet.

9. (a) According to Source A, what were Nixon’s objectives for his foreign policy? [3 marks]
- (b) What political message is portrayed in Source C? [2 marks]
10. In what ways are the views expressed in Source B supported by Sources C and D? [6 marks]
11. With reference to their origin and purpose, assess the value and limitations of Source A and Source E for historians studying the period of détente. [6 marks]
12. Using these sources and your own knowledge, explain what considerations prompted the United States, China, and the Soviet Union, to improve their relations. [8 marks]
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