



22055317

**HISTORY
HIGHER LEVEL
PAPER 3 – EAST AND SOUTH EAST ASIA AND OCEANIA**

Wednesday 11 May 2005 (morning)

2 hours 30 minutes

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Answer three questions.

1. Compare and contrast the motives for the expansion of the European powers into South East Asia up to 1860.
2. To what extent does the reign of Jiaqing (Chia-ch'ing) (1796-1820) provide evidence of Qing (Ch'ing) decline?
3. Analyse the effects of the treaties imposed on China by the Western powers after the Opium War (1839-42) up to 1860.
4. Explain the rise in importance of Satsuma and Chōshū in Tokugawa Japan in the early nineteenth century.
5. Why and with what success did the Dutch introduce the Liberal Policy in Indonesia in the mid-nineteenth century?
6. Analyse the contributions of different groups of settlers to the development of the Australian colonies in the first half of the nineteenth century.
7. Explain why Government land policies in New Zealand changed during the nineteenth century.
8. Why did China fail to modernise effectively between 1861 and 1894?
9. “Land tax and military reform destroyed feudal Japan.” To what extent do you agree with this assessment of the effect of these early Meiji reforms between 1869 and 1912?
10. Assess the impact of Japanese rule on Korea between 1910 and 1945.
11. “Only international rivalry saved China from complete subjection and partition in the period 1875 to 1918.” How far do you agree with this assessment?
12. “Democratic Imperialism.” To what extent do you agree with this view of America’s role in the Philippines between 1898 and 1941?
13. Analyse the failure of political parties in Japan in the 1920s to win public respect and support.

14. To what extent did Australia develop an independent foreign policy between Federation in 1901 and 1941?
 15. What effects did the Great Depression of the 1930s have on New Zealand society?
 16. Assess the successes and failures of Guomindang (Kuomintang) rule in China between 1928 and 1937.
 17. Analyse the international response to the Japanese conquest of Manchuria and the creation of Manchukuo between 1931 and 1934.
 18. Why did the Great Leap Forward (1958) fail to achieve Mao Zedong's (Mao Tse-tung's) expectations?
 19. "The reforms imposed on Japanese society by the American occupation were, in reality, quite limited." How far do you agree with this statement?
 20. Compare and contrast the problems facing **two** new nations in South East Asia at independence, and their success at solving them during their first twenty years.
 21. Assess the importance of Deng Xiaoping (Teng Hsiao-p'ing) to the history of modern China.
 22. Analyse the impact upon the region of the conflict in Vietnam between 1956 and 1975.
 23. With particular reference to a country which you have studied, analyse the changing role of women in society since 1945.
 24. Compare and contrast the impact of economic development since 1950 upon the living standards of **two** nations within the region.
 25. Analyse the changing relationship between Mainland China and Taiwan between 1949 and 1995.
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