



88045310

**HISTORY
HIGHER LEVEL
PAPER 3 – AMERICAS**

Friday 5 November 2004 (morning)

2 hours 30 minutes

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Answer three questions.

1. Compare and contrast the treatment of Native Americans by English and Spanish settlers in the colonial period.
2. Analyse the external and internal factors which contributed to the growth of independence movements in **either** British **or** Spanish colonies.
3. Why did political parties develop in the United States during the 1790s?
4. Assess the economic and social conditions of free African Americans in **one** country of the region during the nineteenth century.
5. To what extent, and for what reasons, did the election of Abraham Lincoln contribute to the onset of the Civil War in the United States?
6. Evaluate the impact of immigration on **one** country of the region from the mid-nineteenth century to 1919.
7. Analyse the ideas which influenced Latin American economic development during the nineteenth century and assess the results of this development.
8. What arguments and strategies did Booker T Washington and W E B DuBois offer for dealing with the problems faced by African Americans at the end of the nineteenth and beginning of the twentieth centuries?
9. What were the immediate and underlying causes of United States involvement in the Spanish-American War?
10. “The Roosevelt Corollary turned the Monroe Doctrine on its head.” To what extent, and for what reasons, do you agree with this statement?
11. Explain why Mexico, after a period of “unprecedented prosperity” from 1876 to 1910, experienced a revolution in 1911.
12. How did Canada’s participation in the First World War affect its economic and social development?

13. Examine the literary trends that emerged between 1850 and 1914 in **one** of the following: the United States; Canada; Latin America.
 14. Analyse the political and economic changes caused by the Depression to **one** country of the region.
 15. Explain why Populist movements emerged in Latin America in the first half of the twentieth century. Illustrate your answer with specific examples from **one** country of the region.
 16. Assess the impact of the Second World War on the economy of **one** country of the region.
 17. How did the Cold War change relations between the United States and **either** Latin America **or** Canada between 1945-1953?
 18. Compare and contrast John F Kennedy and Lyndon B Johnson with respect to their aims and their style of leadership.
 19. For what reasons, and with what results, did the United States become involved in Vietnam?
 20. “The Watergate Scandal confirmed that in the United States the democratic process worked.” To what extent do you agree with this statement?
 21. Compare and contrast the causes of **two** revolutionary movements in Latin America after 1945.
 22. How successful were the governments of Canada in solving the country’s domestic problems in the 1960s?
 23. Explain why and how the Civil Rights movement became more radical as the 1960s progressed.
 24. Examine the contribution of women to cultural developments in **one** country of the region in the twentieth century.
 25. Evaluate the successes and failures of **one** regional trade agreement in the region since 1945.
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