



HISTORY
HIGHER LEVEL
PAPER 3 – AFRICA

Thursday 17 May 2001 (morning)

2 hours 30 minutes

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Answer three questions.

1. Why, and to what extent, were there changes in the pattern of trade before 1880 **either** in East and Central Africa **or** West Africa?
2. To what extent did African traditional religions survive before 1914 despite the spread of Christianity and Islam?
3. What problems were faced by Khedive Ismail of Egypt and how did he deal with them?
4. “The most successful African ruler of his time.” How far do you agree with this assessment of Menelik II of Ethiopia?
5. Assess the impact on East Africa of Omani rule in Zanzibar before 1856.
6. Why, and with what results, were jihads conducted **either** by Usman dan Fodio **or** Al Hajj Umar?
7. With reference to **two** examples, analyse the causes of conflict between peoples in southern Africa in the first half of the nineteenth century.
8. Compare and contrast the extent to which missionaries and traders contributed to the European partition of Africa.
9. How far do African leaders who co-operated with colonial rulers before 1914 deserve to be labelled traitors? Answer with reference to any **two** African leaders.
10. Assess the effectiveness of Abdul Kadir’s resistance to colonial rule in Algeria.
11. Explain the changing relationship between the Asante and the British between 1870 and 1900.
12. Analyse the factors which led to the failure of the Shona Ndebele rising and the John Chilembwe rising.
13. Evaluate the strengths and weaknesses of Khama as ruler of Botswana.

14. Analyse the part played in the politics of South Africa by the African National Congress after 1948.
 15. How far did colonial economic systems exploit or assist in the development of African peoples? Answer with reference to **two** countries.
 16. To what extent did the status of African women change in the colonial period? Answer with reference to at least **two** countries.
 17. With reference to **two** nationalist movements in Africa, explain how and why one adopted peaceful tactics while the other resorted to violence.
 18. Compare and contrast the policies and appeal before independence of **either** KANU and KADU in Kenya **or** Kabaka Yekka and the Uganda People's Congress [UPC] in Uganda.
 19. How far did regional rivalry affect the struggle for independence in Nigeria?
 20. Account for the rise and fall of the Central African Federation.
 21. With reference to any **two** countries assess the impact of the Cold War on Africa.
 22. Evaluate the domestic and foreign policies of **either** Gadaffi in Libya **or** Sadat in Egypt.
 23. Assess the importance in the history of his country of **either** Mobutu **or** Kaunda.
 24. "Political discontent and economic difficulties were largely responsible for changes in government in Ghana between 1957 and 1981." To what extent do you agree with this assertion?
 25. Compare and contrast the impact of United Nations' involvement in the Congo (Zaire) and Namibia.
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