



**MARKSCHEME
BARÈME DE NOTATION
ESQUEMA DE CALIFICACIÓN**

November / novembre / noviembre 2014

ENGLISH / ANGLAIS / INGLÉS B

**Higher Level
Niveau Supérieur
Nivel Superior**

Paper / Épreuve / Prueba 1

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The answers given in this markscheme contain the essential information that candidates are expected to provide in order to gain full marks for each question.

Where appropriate, the information may be expressed in phrases other than those indicated, but full marks may only be awarded if all the necessary information is given.

Incomplete answers should be marked as directed.

Do not use half marks.

Unless otherwise indicated no marks are to be awarded or deducted for use of language: linguistic errors should only be taken into account if communication is severely impaired and the answer is incomprehensible to a normal speaker of the language.

Assistant Examiners are requested to wait until they are contacted by their team leader before beginning the marking (see the examiners instructions for further details).

Les réponses données dans ce barème de notation contiennent l'essentiel de ce qu'on demande aux candidats pour qu'ils puissent obtenir la note maximum pour chaque question.

Les réponses peuvent être formulées différemment mais la note maximum ne sera attribuée que si le contenu de la réponse est exact.

Les réponses incomplètes seront notées selon les indications données.

En aucun cas, des demi-points ou des fractions ne doivent être attribués.

À moins d'une indication spécifique, aucun point ne sera ni ajouté ni ôté pour l'utilisation de la langue : les erreurs linguistiques ne seront prises en considération que si elles nuisent sérieusement à la communication et rendent ainsi la réponse incompréhensible.

Les examinateurs assistants sont priés d'attendre d'être contactés par leur chef d'équipe avant de commencer leurs corrections (voir les instructions aux examinateurs pour de plus amples détails).

Las siguientes respuestas contienen la información esencial que los alumnos han de proporcionar para conseguir la máxima puntuación en cada pregunta.

En ocasiones, esta información puede expresarse de manera distinta a la indicada, pero para conseguir la máxima puntuación se han de mencionar todos los detalles requeridos.

Las respuestas incompletas deberán corregirse de la manera indicada en las instrucciones.

No utilice fracciones de puntos.

A menos que se indique lo contrario, no se deben añadir ni restar puntos por la calidad en el uso de la lengua: los errores lingüísticos sólo se tomarán en cuenta si la comunicación queda seriamente perjudicada o si la respuesta resulta incomprensible.

Se pide a los examinadores asistentes que esperen a ser contactados por su examinador líder de equipo antes de iniciar la corrección (para más información, refiéransen a las instrucciones para los examinadores).

- *One mark is allocated per question unless otherwise indicated.*
- *Sauf indication contraire, chaque question vaut un point.*
- *Cada pregunta vale un punto, a menos que se indique algo distinto.*

TEXT A — SEA TURTLES

1. (they cannot) retract their head into their shell
Accept other wording with the same meaning
2. when the females leave the water to lay eggs / when they are on land
Accept other wording with the same meaning.
Do not accept “When the sea turtles return to the same nesting grounds in which they were born”.
3. J
4. F
5. B
6. I
7. dangers
8. nest
9. resemble
10. sea
11. C
12. (a large scale movement to) stop debris entering the oceans
Accept other wording with the same meaning.
Do not accept “a global response (was needed to counter the problem)”.

TEXT A: [12 marks]

TEXT B — TELLING GOOD INFORMATION FROM BAD

13. mainstream outlets / media/ news
Do not accept outlets/ media/ news; ‘mainstream’ is necessary for the mark to be awarded.
14. blogs and social media
*Both “blogs” **and** “social media” must be given for the mark to be awarded.*
15. blossomed
16. B
- N.B. For the justification in questions 17 to 20, allow only the quotation as given, possibly with a few additional words, provided that they do not materially alter the meaning. Both true/false and quotation response must be correct for the mark.*
17. True – check if the piece has a hidden agenda
18. True – cross-check the information with other sources if possible
Do not accept “seek out other sources of information”.
19. False – photographs and videos can be manipulated
20. False – (it is inevitable that) consumers become more alert as time passes
Do not accept “consumers will become better at spotting fakes, rumours and conjecture”/ “So the pendulum may swing for a while but it will always settle in the middle with time”.
21. editors
Do not accept “gatekeepers”.
22. social media
Do not accept “news sources”.
23. individuals
24. (the) piece
25. people
26. swing

TEXT B: [14 marks]

TEXT C — CHANGING ENGLISH

27. I

28. L

29. B

30. E

31. K

32. debunked

33. over a century ago / over 100 years ago
Accept “(origins) traced back over a century”. Do not accept “(origins) traced back” only.

34. C

35. B

36. cries out for
The complete phrase is required for the mark.

TEXT C: [10 marks]

TEXT D — MOTHER AND DAUGHTER

37. C, E, G, H (*in any order*)

[4 marks]

38. B

39. D

40. J

41. F

42. A

43. forced
Do not accept “oppression”.

44. (the peculiar) tribal world (of riding and show-jumping)

45. propelled by pitiless genes (to replicate the pattern)

TEXT D: [12 marks]

TEXT E — TIME AND CHILDHOOD

46. (during the last week) before birthdays, Christmases and summer vacations
All three must be given for the mark to be awarded.
47. (that is) over in a twinkling
48. assemble
49. Sunday mornings (alone) could last for up to three months (depending on season)
50. B
51. A
52. C
53. its only flying cowboy
54. (they) lingered (at the edge of grassy landing strips and to whom it didn't occur to run for it) / (did) nothing
Accept other words with the same meaning.
55. (in the) first flush of youth
56. B
57. C

TEXT E: [12 marks]

TOTAL: [60 marks]
